
Perceptual Deterrence and Desistance From
Crime: A Study of Repetitive Serious Property
Offenders in Tennessee, 1987–1988

Neal Shover

ICPSR 9971

PERCEPTUAL DETERRENCE AND DESISTANCE FROM CRIME: A STUDY OF
REPETITIVE SERIOUS PROPERTY OFFENDERS IN TENNESSEE, 1987-1988

(ICPSR 9971)

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BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

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The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Neal Shover

PERCEPTUAL DETERRENCE AND DESISTANCE FROM CRIME: A STUDY OF REPETITIVE SERIOUS PROPERTY OFFENDERS IN TENNESSEE, 1987-1988 (ICPSR 9971)

SUMMARY: For this data collection, offenders confined to prison were surveyed to examine the utility of deterrence theory variables as predictors of differential desistance from serious property crimes. The investigators also examined subjects' "criminal calculus," that is, their expectations of the likely gains and losses of further criminal behavior and the conditions under which they likely would commit further crimes. Specifically, the data explored whether decisions to commit crime are based on assessment of potential returns from alternate courses of action and the risk of legal sanctions. Sixty repeat offenders who had served one or more prison sentences were asked about their history of criminal activity, reasons for committing crimes, expectations of future criminal activities, and likely consequences of committing crimes. Data were collected in pre-release interviews in 1987 and 1988 as part of a larger study. Variables include age; education; age at first arrest; alcohol and drug use as a juvenile, as a young adult, and as a mature adult; past crimes; willingness to commit specific property crimes; reasons for being willing or unwilling to commit specific property crimes; expectations of arrest subsequent to actual crimes committed; and the likelihood of future criminal activity.

UNIVERSE: Jail and prison inmates in Tennessee with a demonstrated preference for property crimes.

SAMPLING: All members of the sample were nearing completion of a jail or prison sentence, and were selected for their demonstrated preference for property crimes. Of 75 inmates asked to participate in the study, 60 agreed to answer questionnaires. Fifty-eight of the subjects had served at least one prison sentence, while the other two had served one or more jail sentences.

NOTE: The codebook for this collection is provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF)
+ SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: MDATA.PR/ UNDOCCHK.PR/ REFORM.DOC/ DDEF.ICPSR

DATA FORMAT: Card Image with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 60

Variables: 187

Record Length: 80

Records Per Case: 5

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Honaker, D.W. "Aging, Peers, and the Propensity for Crime: A Contextual Analysis of Criminal Decision-Making." Unpublished master's thesis, University of Tennessee, 1990.

Shover, N., and Honaker, D. "The Socially Bounded Decision-Making of Persistent Property Offenders." HOWARD JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

Tunnel, K.D. "Choosing Crime: Close Your Eyes and Take Your Chances." JUSTICE QUARTERLY 7 (1990), 673-690.

Perceptual Deterrence and Desistance from Crime: A Study of Serious,
Repetitive Property Offenders

Neal Shover, Ph.D.

A User's Guide
To the Machine-Readable Files and Documentation

SUMMARY

The investigators surveyed offenders who were confined to prison to examine the utility of deterrence theory variables as predictors of differential desistance from serious property crimes. They also examined subjects' criminal calculus, i.e., expectations of the likely gains and losses of further criminal behavior and the conditions under which each likely would commit further crimes. Specifically, they explored whether decisions to commit crime are based on assessment of potential returns from alternate courses of action and the risk of legal sanctions.

Sixty repeat property offenders who had served one or more prison sentences were asked their history of criminal activity, reasons for committing crimes, expectations of future criminal activities, and expectations of the consequences of committing crimes. Data were collected as part of a larger study, in 1987 and 1988, in pre-release interviews. Subjects ranged in age from 23 to 70 years (mean age = 34.1 years). Variables include past crimes, willingness to commit specific property crimes, reasons for being willing or unwilling to commit specific property crimes, expectations of arrest subsequent to actual crimes committed, and likelihood of future criminal activity.

GENERAL STUDY OVERVIEW

Source: Shover, N. (1991). PERCEPTUAL DETERRENCE AND DESISTANCE FROM CRIME: A STUDY OF SERIOUS, REPETITIVE PROPERTY OFFENDERS. Knoxville: University of Tennessee.

STUDY IDENTIFICATION

Perceptual Deterrence and Desistance from Crime: A Study of Serious, Repetitive Property Offenders

Neal Shover, Ph.D.

University of Tennessee

Award No. 86-IJ-CX-0068

KEY WORDS

Adult offenders, crime desistance, juvenile offenders, peer influences, rational choice, risk, utilities, young adult offenders.

PURPOSE OF THE STUDY

A study of adult males imprisoned twice or more for property crimes such as burglary and armed robbery. The study examined the utility of deterrence theory variables as predictors of differential desistance from serious property crimes. A secondary purpose was to examine subjects' criminal calculus, i.e., expectations of the likely gains and losses of further criminal behavior and the conditions under which each likely would commit further crimes. Specifically, the study explored whether decisions to commit crime are based on assessment of potential returns from alternate courses of action and the risk of legal sanctions. A sample of 60 adult males imprisoned twice or more for property crimes such as burglary and armed robbery were interviewed and completed the survey approximately one month prior to their release from prison. All data are from the survey.

The data address the following questions:

1. What crimes did the offenders commit as juveniles, young adults, and adults?
2. What were the reasons offered for committing crimes?
3. What lifestyle problems were the offenders experiencing when they committed criminal acts?

4. What specific property crimes were the offenders willing to commit as juveniles, young adults and adults?
5. What were their reasons for being willing or unwilling to commit specific property crimes?

METHODS

Study Design

This study was conducted as part of a larger study of crime desistance. From the population of all men incarcerated in Tennessee, a sample of recidivists with a demonstrated preference for property crimes was selected. Subjects were interviewed and completed the questionnaire approximately one month prior to their release from prison. They were paid \$100 for their participation. All interviews were tape recorded and transcribed for subsequent analysis.

Sources of Information

Official correctional records were used to identify inmates who met the sample selection criteria. The inmates were the source of data.

Sample

All members of the sample were nearing completion of a prison sentence, and selected for their demonstrated preference for property crimes. Of 75 inmates asked to participate in the study, 60 (80%) agreed to answer questionnaires. Fifty-eight of the subjects had served at least one prison sentence. The other 2 had served one or more jail sentences.

Response Rates

For this study, a response rate does not apply because the study elements were not selected to be representative of any larger population. However, all 60 of the subjects completed the interview and questionnaire.

Dates of Data Collection

Data were collected between January 1987 and December 1988.

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

Description of Variables

Variables include age, education, age at first arrest, juvenile criminal activity, reasons for juvenile criminal activity, how juvenile crimes were planned, alcohol and drug use in juvenile activity, and the offenders concerns while committing juvenile crimes. Also included are the same descriptors of criminal activity as a young adult, and as a mature adult. The last several variables ask the offender to predict future criminal activity and what might influence it.

Presence of Common Scales

None

Unit of Observation

The unit of observation is the individual offender.

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The sample was selected in Tennessee.

EVALUATION

Data Quality

There are several variables with out-of-range and missing values. Some of the missing values may be due to the fact that the questionnaire used did not require a response to every question. In some cases, the number of missing values may be inflated because missing and not applicable responses were coded together. For complete information on missing and out-of-range values see Tables 1-4.

Data Limitations

The primary limitation of the study is its non-random selection design. A further limitation is the selective recall of offenders for particularly memorable crimes and reasons for committing crimes.

REPORTS AND PUBLICATIONS

Honaker, D.W. (1990). "Aging, peers, and the propensity for crime: A contextual analysis of criminal decision making." Unpublished master's thesis, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN.

Shover, N., & Honaker, D. (in press). "The socially bounded decision making of persistent property offenders." HOWARD JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

Tunnel, K. D. (1990). "Choosing crime: Close your eyes and take your chances." JUSTICE QUARTERLY, 7, 673-690.

Tunnel, K. D. (1988). "Doing crime: An analysis of repetitive property offenders' decision-making." Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN.

DATA COMPLETENESS REPORT

This section presents information regarding the quality of the data in this Data Set. Tables 1 and 2 indicate the extent and location of out-of-range values, and Tables 3 and 4 summarize the incidence of missing data.

Number of Cases: 60

Number of Variables: 229

Table 1. Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Out-of-Range Values

				Distribution of Variables By Percent Out-of-Range Values	
Percent of Cases with Out-of-Range Values				Number	Percent
		0%	(0 cases)	196	85.6%
>	0%	to	3% (1 case)	6	2.62%
>	3%	to	5% (2 to 3 cases)	5	2.18%
>	5%	to	10% (4 to 6 cases)	5	2.18%
>	10%	to	20% (7 to 12 cases)	5	2.18%
>	29%	to	40% (13 to 24 cases)	3	1.31%
>	40%	to	100% (25 to 60 cases)	9	3.93%
Total				229	100.0%

Table 2. List of Variables With Out-of-Range Values

Variable Name and Label		Out-of-Range Values	Number of Cases
JNEC	WANTED MONEY FOR NECESSITIES	0	39
JLUX	WANTED MONEY FOR HIGH LIVING	0	39
JBOSS	ENJOYED BEING OWN BOSS	0	48
JEX	ENJOYED THE EXCITEMENT	0	36
JACC	GAVE SENSE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT	0	55
JRESP	MADE FRIENDS RESPECT ME	0	40
JEASY	IT WAS EASY MONEY	0	23
JDRUM	WANTED MONEY FOR DRUGS	0	48
JENJ	ENJOYED MORE THAN WORKING	0	46
YJOB	AVERAGE WEEKLY INCOME FROM STRAIGHT JOB	5,6,7	13

YBAD	KEEPING BAD COMPANY	5	1
YDR	DRINKING HEAVILY	5	1
YSTR	THOUGHT COULDN'T MAKE IT STRAIGHT	0,10	2
YNEC	WANTED MONEY FOR NECESSITIES	0,5	27
YBOXX	ENJOYED BEING OWN BOSS	0,5,6	4
YACC	GAVE SENSE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT	5,7	2
YRESP	MADE FRIENDS RESPECT ME	0,6,8	4
YEASY	IT WAS EASY MONEY	5,6	4
YDRUM	WANTED MONEY FOR DRUGS	0,9	3
YENJOY	ENJOYED MORE THAN WORKING	0,6,7,8	11
ADEBT	HEAVY DEBTS	5	1
ASTR	THOUGHT COULDN'T MAKE IT STRAIGHT	5	1
ANEC	WANTED MONEY FOR NECESSITIES	5	2
AEASY	IT WAS EASY MONEY	6	1
EXC	WOULD BE EXCITING	3	2
SENSE	WOULD GIVE ME A SENSE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT	3	1
HIGH	HIGH PROBABILITY OF PRISON SENTENCE	3,4,5	8
HARSH	TO AVOID HARSHNESS OF PRISON LIFE	3,4,5,7	15
REV	COULD REVOKE MY PAROLE	3,4,6	11
HURT	WOULD HURT MY FAMILY	3,4,5	6
BADLY	FRIENDS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	3,4,6,7	5
SELF	WOULD LOSE MY SELF-RESPECT	3,4,5,6	7
TROUBL	WOULD HAVE TROUBLE FINDING A JOB	3,5,6,7	8

Note. The variable names used in this table are taken from the codebook.

Table 3. Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values

				Distribution of Variables By Percent Missing Values		
Percent of Cases with Missing Values				Number	Percent	
		0%	(0 cases)	93	40.6%	
>	0%	to	3%	(1 case)	0	0.0%
>	3%	to	5%	(2 to 3 cases)	0	0.0%
>	5%	to	100%	(4 to 6 cases)	0	0.0%
>	10%	to	20%	(7 to 12 cases)	16	7.0%
>	29%	to	40%	(13 to 24 cases)	46	20.1%
>	40%	to	100%	(25 to 60 cases)	74	32.3%
Total				229	100.0%	

Table 4. List of Variables With Over 5% Missing Values (11 Missing Values or More)

Due to the large number of variables with over 5% missing values, this list is not included.

U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
National Institute of Justice

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

Data Resources Program

PERCEPTUAL DETERRENCE AND DESISTANCE

FROM CRIME: A STUDY OF SERIOUS,

REPETITIVE PROPERTY OFFENDERS

Neal Shover, Ph.D.

CODEBOOK

CODEBOOK NOTES

1. The data are coded in ASCII format as raw data. Five records of up to 80 columns are used to code the data. Each row starts with a variable indicated in the codebook. The codebook provides a short variable name for each variable, a longer descriptive label, the record number on which the variable is coded, the starting and ending column positions within the record, and the format used to code the variable. Fw.d refers to standard numeric format where w indicates the total number of columns used to code the variable, including any decimal points, and d indicates the number of positions to the right that are interpreted as decimals. String format -Aw- is used to read character data, in which w indicates the total column width of the character string.

VARIABLE NAME	LABEL	RECORD NUM	POSITION START	END	FORMAT
RESPNDNT	RESPONDENT NUMBER	1	1	2	F2.0
AGE	AGE	1	3	4	F2.0
SCHOOL	HIGHEST GRADE OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	1	5	6	F2.0
	Value Label				
	99 MISSING				
ARR1	AGE AT FIRST ARREST	1	7	8	F2.0

NOTE: VARIABLES JINC TO JFENCE REFER TO THE SUBJECT'S EXPERIENCES AS A JUVENILE (THROUGH AGE 17).

JINC	USUAL SOURCE OF INCOME AS JUVENILE	1	9	9	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 EMPLOYMENT				
	2 FAMILY OR FRIENDS				
	3 CRIME				
	4 WELFARE				
	5 HAD NO INCOME				
	6 OTHER				
	9 MISSING				
JJOB	HOW OFTEN WORKED AS JUVENILE?	1	10	10	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 NEVER				
	2 SOMETIMES				
	3 OFTEN				
	4 ALWAYS				
	9 MISSING				

JSOCRIM	CRIMES ALONE OR WITH OTHERS?	1	11	11	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	ALONE			
	2	WITH OTHERS			
	9	MISSING			
JWIF	PROBLEMS WITH FAMILY	1	12	12	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	9	MISSING			
JUNEM	OUT OF WORK	1	13	13	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	9	MISSING			
JDEBT	HEAVY DEBTS	1	14	14	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	9	MISSING			
JBAD	KEEPING BAD COMPANY	1	15	15	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM			
	9	MISSING			

JDR	DRINKING HEAVILY	1	16	16	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

JDRUG	USING DRUGS	1	17	17	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

JUN	NOTHING UNUSUAL	1	18	18	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

JOTH	OTHER	1	19	19	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

JPLAN	PLAN CRIMES ALONE OR WITH OTHERS?	1	20	20	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	ALONE
2	WITH OTHERS
9	MISSING

JTPLAN	HOW LONG PLAN CRIMES?	1	21	21	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NONE
2	1 HOUR
3	A FEW DAYS
4	1 DAY
5	A FEW DAYS
6	1+ WEEK
9	MISSING

JLOC	WHERE PLANNED CRIMES?	1	22	22	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	RIDING IN CAR
2	IN A BAR
3	HANGING OUT WITH FRIENDS
4	AT WORK
5	AT HOME
6	OTHER
9	MISSING

JDRIP	DRINKING WHEN PLANNED CRIMES?	1	23	23	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	YES
2	NO
9	MISSING

JDRUP	USING DRUGS WHEN PLANNED CRIMES	1	24	24	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	YES
2	NO
9	MISSING

JNEC	WANTED Money for necessities	1	25	25	f1.0
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value	label
1	most important reason for committing crime
2	second most important reason
3	third most important reason

4 fourth most important reason
 5 fifth most important reason
 9 missing

JLUX WANTED MONEY FOR HIGH LIVING 1 26 26 F1.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR COMMITTING CRIME
 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 5 FIFTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 9 MISSING

JBOS ENJOYED BEING OWN BOSS 1 27 27 F1.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 5 FIFTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 9 MISSING

JEX ENJOYED THE EXCITEMENT 1 28 28 F1.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR COMMITTING CRIME
 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 5 FIFTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 9 MISSING

JACC GAVE SENSE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT 1 29 29 F1.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR COMMITTING CRIME
 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 5 FIFTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 9 MISSING

JRESP MADE FRIENDS RESPECT ME 1 30 30 F1.0

Value Label

- 1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR COMMITTING CRIME
- 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 5 FIFTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 9 MISSING

JEASY IT WAS EASY MONEY 1 31 31 F1.0

Value Label

- 1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR COMMITTING CRIME
- 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 5 FIFTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 9 MISSING

JDRUM WANTED MONEY FOR DRUGS 1 32 32 F1.0

Value Label

- 1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR COMMITTING CRIME
- 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 5 FIFTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 9 MISSING

JENJ ENJOYED MORE THAN WORKING 1 33 33 F1.0

Value Label

- 1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON FOR COMMITTING CRIME
- 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 5 FIFTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
- 9 MISSING

JCARE	NOW CAREFULLY THINK ABOUT CONSEQUENCES?	1	34	34	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NOT CAREFULLY
2	SOMEWHAT CAREFULLY
3	CAREFULLY
4	VERY CAREFULLY
9	MISSING

JARR	WOULD BE ARRESTED	1	35	35	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

JRO	WOULD BE ROUGHED UP BY POLICE	1	36	36	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

JCOM	WOULD BE CONVICTED	1	37	37	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

JJAIL	WOULD BE JAILED OR CONFINED	1	38	38	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

JLOSE	WOULD LOSE MY JOB	1	39	39	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			
JASH	WOULD FEEL GUILTY OR ASHAMED	1	40	40	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			
JFAM	WOULD HARM RELATIONSHIPS WITH FAMILY	1	41	41	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			
JWIFE	WOULD HARM RELATIONSHIP WITH WIFE	1	42	42	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			
JBAF	FRIENDS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	1	43	43	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			

JBAT	TEACHERS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	1	44	44	F1.0
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Value	Label
-------	-------

1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

JBAN	NEIGHBORS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	1	45	45	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

JJOBT	WOULD HAVE TROUBLE FINDING A JOB	1	46	46	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

JCHARR	CHANCES OF BEING ARRESTED	1	47	48	F2.0
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Value	Label
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1	NO CHANCE
5	EVEN ODDS
10	CERTAIN

JCHIN	CHANCES SENTENCED TO JUVENILE JOINT	1	49	50	F2.0
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Value	Label
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1	NO CHANCE
5	EVEN ODDS
10	CERTAIN

JCOMPOT	CHANCES OF ARREST COMPARED TO OTHERS	1	51	51	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	LESS THAN OTHERS			
	2	SAME AS OTHERS			
	3	GREATER THAN OTHERS			
	9	MISSING			
JARM	NUMBER OF ARMED ROBBERIES AS JUVENILE	1	52	54	F3.0
	Value	Label			
	999	MISSING			
JSARM	NUMBER OF STRONG ARM ROBBERIES AS JUVENILE	1	55	57	F3.0
	Value	Label			
	999	MISSING			
JHBU	NUMBER OF HOME BURGLARIES AS JUVENILE	1	58	60	F3.0
	Value	Label			
	999	MISSING			
JBBU	NUMBER OF BUSINESS BURGLARIES AS JUVENILE	1	61	63	F3.0
	Value	Label			
	999	MISSING			
JCAR	NUMBER OF AUTO THEFTS AS JUVENILE	1	64	66	F3.0
	Value	Label			
	999	MISSING			

JFORG	NUMBER OF FORGERIES AS JUVENILE	1	67	69	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
JSHOP	NUMBER OF SHOPLIFTINGS AS JUVENILE	1	70	72	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
JCRED	NUMBER OF CREDIT CARD FRAUDS AS JUVENILE	1	73	75	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
JGRAND	NUMBER OF GRAND THEFTS AS JUVENILE	1	76	78	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
JPET	NUMBER OF PETIT THEFTS AS JUVENILE	2	1	3	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
JFENCE	NUMBER OF TIMES FENCED GOODS AS JUVENILE	2	4	6	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				

NOTE: VARIABLES YINC TO YFENCE REFER TO THE SUBJECT'S EXPERIENCES AS A YOUNG ADULT (AGES 18 - 26).

YINC	USUAL SOURCE OF INCOME AS YOUNG ADULT	2	7	7	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	EMPLOYMENT
2	FAMILY OR FRIENDS
3	CRIME
4	WELFARE
5	HAD NO INCOME
6	OTHER
9	MISSING

YJOB	AVERAGE WEEKLY INCOME FROM STRAIGHT JOB	2	8	8	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	LESS THAN \$100
2	\$100 - \$150
3	\$150 - \$200
4	\$200 - \$250
5	\$250 - \$300
6	MORE THAN \$300
7	I DID NOT WORK

YSOCRIM	CRIMES ALONE OR WITH OTHERS?	2	9	9	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	ALONE
2	WITH OTHERS
9	MISSING

YWIFE	PROBLEMS WITH WIFE/FAMILY	2	10	10	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

YUNEM	OUT OF WORK	2	11	11	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

YDEFT	HEAVY DEBTS	2	12	12	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

YBAD	KEEPING BAD COMPANY	2	13	13	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

YDR	DRINKING HEAVILY	2	14	14	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

YDRUGS	USING DRUGS	2	15	15	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

YUN	NOTHING UNUSUAL	2	16	16	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
	2				SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
	3				THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
	4				FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
	9				MISSING
YOTH	OTHER	2	17	17	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
	2				SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
	3				THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
	4				FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
	9				MISSING
YPLAN	PLAN CRIMES ALONE OR WITH OTHERS?	2	18	18	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				ALONE
	2				WITH OTHERS
	9				MISSING
YLOC	WHERE PLANNED CRIMES?	2	19	19	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				RIDING IN CAR
	2				IN A BAR
	3				HANGING OUT WITH FRIENDS
	4				AT WORK
	5				AT HOME
	6				OTHER
	9				MISSING
YTPLAN	HOW LONG PLAN CRIMES?	2	20	20	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				NONE
	2				1 HOUR

	3	A FEW DAYS				
	4	1 DAY				
	5	A FEW DAYS				
	6	1+ WEEK				
	9	MISSING				
YDRIP		DRINKING WHEN PLANNED CRIMES?	2	21	21	F1.0
	Value	Label				
	1	YES				
	2	NO				
	9	MISSING				
YDRUP		USING DRUGS WHEN PLANNED CRIMES?	2	22	22	F1.0
	Value	Label				
	1	YES				
	2	NO				
	9	MISSING				
YSTR		THOUGHT COULDN'T MAKE IT STRAIGHT	2	23	24	F2.0
	Value	Label				
	1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	99	MISSING				
YNEC		WANTED MONEY FOR NECESSITIES	2	25	26	F2.0
	Value	Label				
	1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	99	MISSING				

YLUX WANTED MONEY FOR HIGH LIVING 2 27 28 F2.0

Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99	MISSING

YBOXX ENJOYED BEING OWN BOSS 2 29 30 F2.0

Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99	MISSING

YEX ENJOYED THE EXCITEMENT 2 31 32 F2.0

Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99	MISSING

YACC GAVE SENSE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT 2 33 34 F2.0

Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99	MISSING

YRESP MADE FRIENDS RESPECT ME 2 35 36 F2.0

Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99	MISSING

YEASY	IT WAS EASY MONEY	2	37	38	F2.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99	MISSING

YDRUM	WANTED MONEY FOR DRUGS	2	39	40	F2.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99	MISSING

YENJOY	ENJOYED MORE THAN WORKING	2	41	42	F2.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99	MISSING

YCARE	NOW CAREFULLY THINK ABOUT CONSEQUENCES?	2	43	43	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NOT CAREFULLY
2	SOMEWHAT CAREFULLY
3	CAREFULLY
4	VERY CAREFULLY
9	MISSING

YARR	WOULD BE ARRESTED	2	44	44	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN

YRO	WOULD BE ROUGHED UP BY POLICE	2	45	45	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			
YJAIL	WOULD BE JAILED OR CONFINED	2	46	46	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			
YCON	WOULD BE CONVICTED	2	47	47	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			
YLOSE	WOULD LOSE MY JOB	2	48	48	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			
	9	MISSING			
YASH	WOULD FEEL GUILTY OR ASHAMED	2	49	49	F1.0
	Value	Label			
	1	NEVER			
	2	OCCASIONALLY			
	3	OFTEN			

YWIF	WOULD HARM RELATIONSHIP WITH WIFE	2	50	50	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

YFAM	WOULD HARM RELATIONSHIPS WITH FAMILY	2	51	51	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

YBAF	FRIENDS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	2	52	52	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

YJOBT	WOULD HAVE TROUBLE FINDING A JOB	2	53	53	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

YCOW	CO-WORKERS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	2	54	54	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

YBAN	NEIGHBORS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	2	55	55	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 NEVER				
	2 OCCASIONALLY				
	3 OFTEN				
	9 MISSING				
YCHAR	CHANCES OF BEING ARRESTED	2	56	57	F2.0
	Value Label				
	1 NO CHANCE				
	5 EVEN ODDS				
	10 CERTAIN				
YCHIN	CHANCES OF BEING SENTENCED TO PRISON	2	58	59	F2.0
	Value Label				
	1 NO CHANCE				
	5 EVEN ODDS				
	10 CERTAIN				
YCOMPOT	CHANCES OF ARREST COMPARED TO OTHERS	2	60	60	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 LESS THAN OTHERS				
	2 SAME AS OTHERS				
	3 GREATER THAN OTHERS				
	9 MISSING				
YARM	NUMBER OF ARMED ROBBERIES AS YOUNG ADULT	2	61	63	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				

YSARM	NUMBER OF STRONG ARM ROBBERIES AS YOUNG ADULTS	2	64	66	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
YHBU	NUMBER OF HOME BURGLARIES AS YOUNG ADULT	2	67	69	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
YBBU	NUMBER OF BUSINESS BURGLARIES AS YOUNG ADULT	2	70	72	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
YCAR	NUMBER OF AUTO THEFTS AS YOUNG ADULT	2	73	75	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
YFORG	NUMBER OF FORGERIES AS YOUNG ADULT	2	76	78	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
YSHOP	NUMBER OF SHOPLIFTINGS AS YOUNG ADULT	3	1	3	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				

YCRE	NUMBER OF CREDIT CARD FRAUDS AS YOUNG ADULT	3	4	6	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
YGRAN	NUMBER OF GRAND THEFTS AS YOUNG ADULT	3	7	9	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
YPET	NUMBER OF PETIT THEFTS AS YOUNG ADULT	3	10	12	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
YFENCE	NUMBER OF TIMES FENCED GOODS AS YOUNG ADULT	3	13	15	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				

NOTE: VARIABLES AINC TO AFENCE REFER TO THE SUBJECT'S EXPERIENCES AS AN ADULT (AGE 27 AND OVER).

AINC	USUAL SOURCE OF INCOME AS ADULT	3	16	16	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 EMPLOYMENT				
	2 FAMILY OR FRIENDS				
	3 CRIME				
	4 WELFARE				
	5 HAD NO INCOME				
	6 OTHER				
	9 MISSING				

AJOB	AVERAGE STRAIGHT WEEKLY TAKE HOME PAY	3	17	17	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	LESS THAN \$100
2	\$100 - \$150
3	\$150 - \$200
4	\$200 - \$250
5	\$250 - \$300
6	\$350+
7	DID NOT WORK
9	MISSING

ASOCRIM	CRIMES ALONE OR WITH OTHERS?	3	18	18	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	ALONE
2	WITH OTHERS
9	MISSING

AWIFE	PROBLEMS WITH WIFE/FAMILY	3	19	19	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

AUNEM	OUT OF WORK	3	20	20	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

ADEST	HEAVY DEBTS	3	21	21	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM
9	MISSING

ABAD KEEPING BAD COMPANY 3 22 22 F1.0

Value Label

 1 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 9 MISSING

ADR DRINKING HEAVILY 3 23 23 F1.0

Value Label

 1 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 9 MISSING

ADRUGS USING DRUGS 3 24 24 F1.0

Value Label

 1 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 9 MISSING

AUN NOTHING UNUSUAL 3 25 25 F1.0

Value Label

 1 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 9 MISSING

AOTH OTHER 3 26 26 F1.0

Value Label

 1 MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM

 9 MISSING

APLAN	PLAN CRIMES ALONE OR WITH OTHERS?	3	27	27	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	ALONE
2	WITH OTHERS
9	MISSING

ATPLAN	NOW LONG PLAN CRIMES?	3	28	28	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NONE
2	1 HOUR
3	A FEW DAYS
4	1 DAY
5	A FEW DAYS
6	1+ WEEK
9	MISSING

ALOC	WHERE PLANNED CRIMES?	3	29	29	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	RIDING IN CAR
2	IN A BAR
3	HANGING OUT WITH FRIENDS
4	AT WORK
5	AT HOME
6	OTHER
9	MISSING

ADRIP	DRINKING WHEN PLANNED CRIMES?	3	30	30	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	YES
2	NO
9	MISSING

ADRUP	USING DRUGS WHEN PLANNED CRIMES?	3	31	31	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	YES
2	NO
9	MISSING

ASTR THOUGHT COUDN'T MAKE IT STRAIGHT 3 32 33 F2.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 99 MISSING

ANEC WANTED MONEY FOR NECESSITIES 3 34 35 F2.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 99 MISSING

ALUX WANTED MONEY FOR HIGH LIVING 3 36 37 F2.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 99 MISSING

ABOSS ENJOYED BEING OWN BOSS 3 38 39 F2.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
 99 MISSING

AEX	ENJOYED THE EXCITEMENT	3	40	41	F2.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	99	MISSING			
ASCC	GAVE SENSE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT	3	42	43	F2.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	99	MISSING			
ARESP	MADE FRIENDS RESPECT ME	3	44	45	F2.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	99	MISSING			
AEASY	IT WAS EASY MONEY	3	46	47	F2.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	99	MISSING			
ADRUM	WANTED MONEY FOR DRUGS	3	48	49	F2.0
	Value	Label			
	1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	3	THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	4	FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON			
	99	MISSING			

AENJOY ENJOYED IT MORE THAN WORKING 3 50 51 F2.0

Value Label

1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
3 THIRD MOST IMPORTANT REASON
4 FOURTH MOST IMPORTANT REASON
99 MISSING

ACARE HOW CAREFULLY THINK ABOUT CONSEQUENCES? 3 52 52 F1.0

Value Label

1 NOT CAREFULLY
2 SOMEWHAT CAREFULLY
3 CAREFULLY
4 VERY CAREFULLY
9 MISSING

AARR WOULD BE ARRESTED 3 53 53 F1.0

Value Label

1 NEVER
2 OCCASIONALLY
3 OFTEN
9 MISSING

ARO WOULD BE ROUGHED UP BY POLICE 3 54 54 F1.0

Value Label

1 NEVER
2 OCCASIONALLY
3 OFTEN
9 MISSING

AJAIL WOULD BE JAILED OR CONFINED 3 55 55 F1.0

Value Label

1 NEVER
2 OCCASIONALLY
3 OFTEN
9 MISSING

ACON	WOULD BE CONVICTED	3	56	56	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

ALOSE	WOULD LOSE MY JOB	3	57	57	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

AASH	WOULD FEEL GUILTY OR ASHAMED	3	58	58	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

AFAM	WOULD HARM RELATIONSHIPS WITH FAMILY	3	59	59	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

AWIF	WOULD HARM RELATIONSHIP WITH WIFE	3	60	60	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	NEVER
2	OCCASIONALLY
3	OFTEN
9	MISSING

ABAF	FRIENDS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	3	61	61	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				NEVER
	2				OCCASIONALLY
	3				OFTEN
	9				MISSING
AJOB	WOULD HAVE TROUBLE FINDING A JOB	3	62	62	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				NEVER
	2				OCCASIONALLY
	3				OFTEN
	9				MISSING
ACOW	CO-WORKERS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	3	63	63	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				NEVER
	2				OCCASIONALLY
	3				OFTEN
	9				MISSING
ABAN	NEIGHBORS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	3	64	64	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				NEVER
	2				OCCASIONALLY
	3				OFTEN
	9				MISSING
ACHARR	CHANCES OF BEING ARRESTED	3	65	66	F2.0
	Value				Label
	1				NO CHANCE
	5				EVEN ODDS
	10				CERTAIN

ACHIN	CHANCES OF BEING SENTENCED TO PRISON	3	67	68	F2.0
	Value				Label
	1				NO CHANCE
	5				EVEN ODDS
	10				CERTAIN
ACOMPOT	CHANCES OF ARREST COMPARED TO OTHERS	3	69	69	F1.0
	Value				Label
	1				LESS THAN OTHERS
	2				SAME AS OTHERS
	3				GREATER THAN OTHERS
	9				MISSING
AARM	NUMBER OF ARMED ROBBERIES AS ADULT	3	70	72	F3.0
	Value				Label
	999				MISSING
ASARM	NUMBER OF STRONG ARM ROBBERIES AS ADULT	3	73	75	F3.0
	Value				Label
	999				MISSING
AHBU	NUMBER OF HOUSE BURGLARIES AS ADULT	3	76	78	F3.0
	Value				Label
	999				MISSING
ABBU	NUMBER OF BUSINESS BURGLARIES AS ADULT	4	1	3	F3.0
	Value				Label
	999				MISSING

ACAR	NUMBER OF AUTO THEFTS AS ADULT	4	4	6	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
AFORG	NUMBER OF FORGERIES AS ADULT	4	7	9	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
ASHOP	NUMBER OF SHOPLIFTINGS AS ADULT	4	10	12	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
ACRED	NUMBER OF CREDIT CARD FRAUDS AS ADULT	4	13	15	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
AGRAND	NUMBER OF GRAND THEFTS AS ADULT	4	16	18	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
APET	NUMBER OF PETTY THEFTS AS ADULT	4	19	21	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				
AFENCE	NUMBER OF TIMES FENCED STOLEN GOODS AS ADULT	4	22	24	F3.0
	Value Label				
	999 MISSING				

NOTE: VARIABLES TRY TO OFEAR REFER TO CONDITIONS OR SITUATIONS THAT MIGHT INFLUENCE THE SUBJECT TO COMMIT CRIMES.

TRY	CHANCES WILL TRY TO MAKE IT STRAIGHT	4	25	26	F2.0
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Value	Label
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1	NO CHANCE
5	EVEN ODDS
10	CERTAIN
99	MISSING

ARR2	CHANCES OF BEING ARRESTED IF MORE CRIME	4	27	28	F2.0
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Value	Label
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1	NO CHANCE
5	EVEN ODDS
10	CERTAIN
99	MISSING

REARR	CHANCES OF ARREST COMPARED TO OTHER PAROLEES	4	29	29	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	LESS THAN OTHERS
2	ABOUT THE SAME AS OTHERS
3	GREATER THAN OTHERS
9	MISSING

FEAR	GREATEST FEAR IF MORE CRIME COMMITTED	4	30	30	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	"ROUGHED UP" BY POLICE
2	MIGHT SERVE PRISON TIME AGAIN
3	PARENTS, WIFE, CHILDREN, OR GIRLFRIEND DISAPPOINTED WITH ME
4	CLOSE FRIENDS DISAPPOINTED WITH ME
5	CO-WORKERS DISAPPOINTED WITH ME
6	DISAPPOINTED WITH MYSELF
7	TROUBLE GETTING OR KEEPING A JOB
8	OTHER

OFEAR	GREATEST FEAR OTHER THAN BEING ARRESTED	4	31	31	F1.0
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Value	Label
1	PARENTS, WIFE, CHILDREN, OR GIRLFRIEND DISAPPOINTED
2	CLOSE FRIENDS DISAPPOINTED WITH ME
3	CO-WORKERS DISAPPOINTED WITH ME
4	DISAPPOINTED WITH MYSELF
5	TROUBLE GETTING OR KEEPING A JOB
6	THAT I WOULD LOSE MY JOB
7	OTHER
9	MISSING

NOTE: VARIABLES C1 TO TROUBL REFER TO A HYPOTHETICAL SITUATION.

C1	MONEY IF 50% CHANCE FAMILY WILL FIND OUT?	4	32	37	F6.0
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Value	Label
999999	MISSING

H	MONEY IF 50% CHANCE FRIENDS WILL FIND OUT?	4	38	43	F6.0
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Value	Label
999999	MISSING

A	MONEY IF 50% CHANCE EMPLOYER WILL FIND OUT?	4	44	49	F6.0
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Value	Label
999999	MISSING

N	MONEY IF 50% CHANCE FEEL GUILTY OR ASHAMED?	4	50	55	F6.0
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Value	Label
999999	MISSING

C2	MONEY IF 50% CHANCE OF 2-YEAR PRISON SENTENC	4	56	61	F6.0
	Value Label				
	999999 MISSING				
E	MONEY IF 50% CHANCE OF 5-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE	4	62	67	F6.0
	Value Label				
	999999 MISSING				
REW	WOULD BE EASY MONEY	4	68	68	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				
EXC	WOULD BE EXCITING	4	69	69	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				
SAT	WOULD BE SATISFYING TO OUTSMART POLICE	4	70	70	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				
ADMI	FRIENDS WOULD RESPECT ME	4	71	71	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				

WANT	WOULD WANT MONEY FOR HIGH LIVING	4	72	72	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				
SENSE	WOULD GIVE ME SENSE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT	4	73	73	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				
OTHER1	OTHER	4	74	74	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				
HIGH	HIGH PROBABILITY OF PRISON SENTENCE	4	75	75	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				
HARSH	TO AVOID HARSHNESS OF PRISON LIFE	4	76	76	F1.0
	Value Label				
	1 MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	2 SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON				
	9 MISSING				

REV	COULD REVOKE MY PAROLE	4	77	77	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
9	MISSING

HURT	WOULD HURT MY FAMILY	4	78	78	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
9	MISSING

BADLY	FRIENDS WOULD THINK BADLY OF ME	4	79	79	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
9	MISSING

SELF	WOULD LOSE MY SELF-RESPECT	4	80	80	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
9	MISSING

TROUBL	WOULD HAVE TROUBLE FINDING A JOB	5	1	1	F1.0
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Value	Label
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1	MOST IMPORTANT REASON
2	SECOND MOST IMPORTANT REASON
9	MISSING