
**Drinking and Driving: A Survey of Licensed Drivers
in the United States, 1986**

John R. Snortum and Dale E. Berger

DRINKING AND DRIVING: A SURVEY OF LICENSED DRIVERS
IN THE UNITED STATES, 1986

(ICPSR 9599)

Principal Investigators

John R. Snortum and Dale E. Berger

First ICPSR Version
November 2001

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

Snortum, John R., and Dale Berger. DRINKING AND DRIVING: A SURVEY OF LICENSED DRIVERS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1986 [Computer file]. Santa Ana, CA: Decision/Making/Information [producer], 1986. ICPSR version. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2001.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

John R. Snortum and Dale E. Berger

DRINKING AND DRIVING: A SURVEY OF LICENSED DRIVERS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1986 (ICPSR 9599)

SUMMARY: This data collection focuses on perceptions and experiences regarding driving and alcohol consumption. Respondents were asked questions about their average alcohol consumption, whether they refrained from drinking or moderated their behavior if they knew they would be driving, whether they ever drove while intoxicated, how many drinks they estimated it would take to make them legally drunk as defined by the laws of their state, whether they had been arrested for driving under the influence of liquor during the past year, and whether they and their friends ever had a designated driver when they went to a place where alcohol was served. Questions were also asked about perceptions of other people's behavior, such as whether designating a driver or refraining from driving after drinking is a common practice, and whether drunk driving is viewed as a serious offense in the community. Additional questions concerned knowledge of local laws and penalties regarding drunk driving. Demographic questions included age, education, family income, and whether employed.

UNIVERSE: Licensed drivers in the United States.

SAMPLING: The number of respondents sampled in each state was proportional to the population of that state.

NOTE: (1) This data collection is a replication of a previous study, DRINKING AND DRIVING: A SURVEY OF LICENSED DRIVERS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1983 (ICPSR 8356). (2) Some descriptions of recodes of original data by the PI were lost in transmission of the data definition statements to ICPSR. (3) The codebook is provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: DDEF.ICPSR/ MDATA.PR/ REFORM.DATA/
CDBK.ICPSR/ SCAN/ UNDOCCHK.ICPSR

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SPSS and SAS data definition statements

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 1,802

Variables: 73

Record Length: 155

Records Per Case: 1

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Berger, D.E., J.R. Snortum, R.J. Homel, R. Hauge, and W. Loxley. "Social, Cultural, and Legal Influences on Alcohol-Impaired Driving: Compliance in Australia, the United States, and Norway." Paper presented at T89--11th International Conference on Alcohol, Drugs, and Traffic Safety, Chicago, IL (October 1989).

Snortum, J.R., and D.E. Berger. "Drinking-Driving Compliance in the United States: Perceptions and Behavior in 1983 and 1986." JOURNAL OF STUDIES ON ALCOHOL 50 (1989), 306-319.

Berger, D.E., J.R. Snortum, R.J. Homel, R. Hauge, and W. Loxley. "Deterrence and Prevention of Alcohol-Impaired Driving in Australia, the United States, and Norway." JUSTICE QUARTERLY 7(3), (1990), 453-465.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Description of Variables	1
Codebook	3
Original Documentation and Data Collection Instruments Supplied by the Principal Investigators	19

DESCRIPTION OF VARIABLES

MILES1 "MILES DRIVEN IN PAST YEAR"
DRINK2 "DID YOU DRINK IN THE PAST YEAR"
UFB3 "HOW OFTEN DO YOU USUALLY DRINK BEER"
UQB4 "HOW MUCH BEER USUALLY DRINK AT ONE TIME"
UFW5 "HOW OFTEN DO YOU USUALLY DRINK WINE"
UQW6 "HOW MUCH WINE USUSALLY DRINK AT ONE TIME"
UFS7 "HOW OFTEN DO YOU USUALLY DRINK SPIRITS"
UQS8 "HOW MUCH SPIRITS USUALLY DRINK ONE TIME"
PAG09 "HOW LONG AGO SINCE LAST DRINKING AWAY FROM HOME"
PTT10 "HOW DID YOU GET TO PARTY"
PQB11 "HOW MUCH BEER DID YOU DRINK AT THE PARTY"
PQW12 "HOW MUCH WINE DID YOU DRINK AT THE PARTY"
PQS13 "HOW MUCH SPIRITS DID YOU DRINK AT PARTY"
PHRS14 "HOW MANY HOURS DID YOU STAY AT THE PARTY"
PTF15 "HOW DID YOU GET HOME FROM THE PARTY"
DJOB16 "HOW IMPORTANT IS DRINKING TO JOB SUCESS"
DSOC17 "HOW IMPORTANT IS DRINKING FOR SOCIAL LIFE"
DDN18 "HOW OFTEN DID YOU DRIVE DRUNK LAST YEAR"
MAXQ19 "MAXIMUM DRINKS BEFORE DRIVING HOME IN PAST YEAR"
DDARR20 "NUMBER OF ARRESTS FOR DRUNK DRIVING IN PAST 5 YEARS"
DLES21 "HOW OFTEN DO YOU DRINK LESS WHEN DRIVING"
DSUB22 "HOW OFTEN YOU GET SOMEONE ELSE TO DRIVE"
DLIM23 "HOW EASY TO LIMIT DRINK BEFORE DRIVING"
REAS24 "STRONGEST REASON TO LIMIT BEFORE DRIVING"
PABS25 "HOW MANY DRIVERS AT PARTIES ABSTAIN FROM DRINKING"
PSUB26 "HOW MANY GROUPS AT PARTIES APPOINT DRIVER"
PTAXI27 "HOW OFTEN DOES AT LEAST ONE PERSON TAKE TAXI"
KPERS28 "CAN ONE BE CONVICTED FOR HIGH BAC ALONE"
ACHK29 "ATTITUDE TOWARD RANDOM ROADSIDE CHECKS"
NCHK30 "TIMES YOU STOPPED AT ROADSIDE CHECK"
KBAC31 "WHAT BAC IS LEGALLY DRUNK"
KB32 "CANS OF BEER TO PUT YOU OVER BAC LIMIT"
KS33 "SHOTS TO PUT YOU OVER LEGAL BAC LIMIT"
KW34 "GLASSES OF WINE TO PUT YOU OVER BAC LIMIT"
ALAW35 "IS THE CURRENT BAC LIMIT TOO STRICT"
PACC36 "PROBABILITY OF ACCIDENT FOR A MAN, SIX DRINKS"
PARR37 "PROBABILITY OF ARREST FOR A MAN WITH SIX DRINKS"
UARR38 "PROBABILITY YOU WOULD BE ARRESTED AFTER SIX DRINKS"
OMOR39 "OWN MORAL ATT, DRIVE AFTER FOUR DRINKS"
FMOR40 "ATTITUDE OF FRIENDS TO YOU DRIVE AFTER 4 DRINKS"
RMOR41 "ATTITUDE CLOSE RELATIVE, YOU DRIVE AFTER 4 DRINKS"
KSUS42 "CAN LICENSE BE SUSPENDED, FIRST OFFENSE"
KJAIL43 "WHAT JAIL TERM POSSIBLE ON FIRST OFFENSE"
POFF44 "COULD A SMART LAWYER GET YOU OFF"
COST45 "HOW COSTLY WOULD PENALTIES BE FOR YOU"
RECJ46 "JAIL TIME A FIRST OFFENDER SHOULD HAVE"
FA47 "DO YOU KNOW ANYONE ARRESTED IN PAST YEAR"
FJ48 "DO YOU KNOW ANYONE JAILED IN PAST YEAR"
FS49 "KNOW ANYONE LICENSE SUSPENDED PAST YEAR"
PPEN50 "PROPORTION GET PUNISHMENT REQUIRE BY LAW"
HANDL51 "YOU HANDLE MORE OR LESS ALCOHOL THAN AVE"
ARICH52 "LEGAL SYSTEM FAVORS THE RICH, POWERFUL"
APOL53 "POLICE USUALLY TREAT PEOPLE WITH RESPECT"
AGOV54 "GOVMENT HAS NO RIGHT TO TELL ME HOW MUCH"
AWDD55 "I WILL PROB DRIVE DRUNK IN THE NEXT YEAR"

AEXC56 "I PREFER QUIET LIFE TO AN EXCITING LIFE"
AGE57 "AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY"
EDUC58 "LAST GRADE OF FORMAL EDUCATION"
MS59 "MARITAL STATUS"
INC60 "FAMILY INCOME"
WGT61 "BODY WEIGHT"
SEX62 "SEX"
IDNUM "IDENTIFICATION NUMBER"
PQB11X "QUANT OF BEER AT PARTY, RECODED"
PQW12X "QUANT OF WINE AT PARTY, RECODED"
PQS13X "QUANT SPIRITS AT PARTY, RECODED"
DDARR20X "ARRESTED IN LAST 5 YEARS, RECODED"
ACHK29X "FAVOR RANDOM ROADSIDE CHECKS, RECODED"
KSUS42X "CAN LICENSE BE SUSP FIRST TIME, RECODED"
KJAIL43X "CAN JAIL BE REQUIRED 1ST TIME, RECODED"
RECJ46X "REC TIME IN JAIL, FIRST TIME, RECODED"
AGE57X "AGE, RECODED TO 1983 CATEGORIES"
MS59X "MARITAL STATUS, RECODED"

CODEBOOK FOR ICPSR 9599

DRINKING AND DRIVING: A SURVEY OF LICENSED DRIVERS IN THE UNITED STATES,
1986

PLEASE NOTE: The "M" between the code and the code label indicates
the code has been designated as a missing value.

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
MILES1	MILES DRIVEN IN PAST YEAR	1	1	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 UNDER 1000			
	2 1000 TO 2000			
	3 2000 TO 5000			
	4 5000 TO 10000			
	5 10000 TO 20000			
	6 OVER 20000			
	7 M MISSING			
DRINK2	DID YOU DRINK IN THE PAST YEAR	2	2	F1
	0 MISSING			
	1 NO			
	2 YES			
UFB3	HOW OFTEN DO YOU USUALLY DRINK BEER	3	3	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NEVER			
	2 UNDER ONCE A MONTH			
	3 COUPLE A MONTH			
	4 ONCE A WEEK			
	5 SEVERAL A WEEK			
	6 ALMOST DAILY			
	7 M MISSING			
UQB4	HOW MUCH BEER USUALLY DRINK AT ONE TIME	4	4	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 ONE OR LESS			
	2 TWO			
	3 THREE			
	4 FOUR			
	5 FIVE OR SIX			
	6 SEVEN OR EIGHT			
	7 NINE OR MORE			
	8 M MISSING			
UFW5	HOW OFTEN DO YOU USUALLY DRINK WINE	5	5	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
UFW5 (cont.)				
	1 NEVER			
	2 UNDER ONCE A MONTH			
	3 COUPLE A MONTH			
	4 ONCE A WEEK			
	5 SEVERAL A WEEK			
	6 ALMOST DAILY			
	7 M MISSING			
UQW6	HOW MUCH WINE USUSALLY DRINK AT ONE TIME	6	6	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 ONE OR LESS			
	2 TWO			
	3 THREE			
	4 FOUR			
	5 FIVE OR SIX			
	6 SEVEN OR EIGHT			
	7 NINE OR MORE			
	8 M MISSING			
UFS7	HOW OFTEN DO YOU USUALLY DRINK SPIRITS	7	7	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NEVER			
	2 UNDER ONCE A MONTH			
	3 COUPLE A MONTH			
	4 ONCE A WEEK			
	5 SEVERAL A WEEK			
	6 ALMOST DAILY			
	7 M MISSING			
UQS8	HOW MUCH SPIRITS USUALLY DRINK ONE TIME	8	8	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 ONE OR LESS			
	2 TWO			
	3 THREE			
	4 FOUR			
	5 FIVE OR SIX			
	6 SEVEN OR EIGHT			
	7 NINE OR MORE			
	8 M MISSING			
PAGO9	HOW LONG AGO SINCE LAST DRINKING AWAY FR	9	9	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
PAGO9 (cont.)				
	1 OVER YR OR NEVER			
	2 4 MONTHS TO YEAR			
	3 ONE TO THREE MONTHS			
	4 2 WKS TO A MONTH			
	5 WITHIN TWO WEEKS			
	6 M MISSING			
PTT10	HOW DID YOU GET TO PARTY	10	10	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 DROVE SELF			
	2 RODE IN CAR			
	3 TAXI			
	4 BUS OR OTHER PUBLIC TRANSIT			
	5 OTHER			
	6 M MISSING			
PQB11	HOW MUCH BEER DID YOU DRINK AT THE PARTY	11	11	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NONE			
	2 ONE OR LESS			
	3 TWO			
	4 THREE			
	5 FOUR			
	6 FIVE OR SIX			
	7 SEVEN OR EIGHT			
	8 NINE OR MORE			
	9 M MISSING			
PQW12	HOW MUCH WINE DID YOU DRINK AT THE PARTY	12	12	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NONE			
	2 ONE OR LESS			
	3 TWO			
	4 THREE			
	5 FOUR			
	6 FIVE OR SIX			
	7 SEVEN OR EIGHT			
	8 NINE OR MORE			
	9 M MISSING			
PQS13	HOW MUCH SPIRITS DID YOU DRINK AT PARTY	13	13	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
PQS13 (cont.)				
	1 NONE			
	2 ONE OR LESS			
	3 TWO			
	4 THREE			
	5 FOUR			
	6 FIVE OR SIX			
	7 SEVEN OR EIGHT			
	8 NINE OR MORE			
	9 M MISSING			
PHRS14	HOW MANY HOURS DID YOU STAY AT THE PARTY	14	15	F2
	0 M SKIPPED			
	99 M MISSING			
PTF15	HOW DID YOU GET HOME FROM THE PARTY	16	16	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 DROVE SELF			
	2 RODE IN CAR			
	3 TAXI			
	4 BUS			
	5 STAYED OVERNITE			
	6 OTHER			
	7 M MISSING			
DJOB16	HOW IMPORTANT IS DRINKING TO JOB SUCCESS	17	17	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO JOB			
	2 NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT			
	3 SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT			
	4 QUITE IMPORTANT			
	5 VERY IMPORTANT			
	6 M MISSING			
DSOC17	HOW IMPORTANT IS DRINK FOR SOCIAL LIFE	18	18	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NOT AT ALL IMP			
	2 SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT			
	3 QUITE IMPORTANT			
	4 VERY IMPORTANT			
	5 M MISSING			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
DDN18	HOW OFTEN DID YOU DRIVE DRUNK LAST YEAR	19	19	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NEVER			
	2 1 OR 2 TIMES			
	3 3 OR 4 TIMES			
	4 5 OR MORE			
	5 M MISSING			
MAXQ19	MAXIMUM BEFORE DRIVING HOME IN PAST YEAR	20	20	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NONE			
	2 ONE OR LESS			
	3 TWO			
	4 THREE			
	5 FOUR			
	6 FIVE OR SIX			
	7 SEVEN OR EIGHT			
	8 NINE OR MORE			
	9 M MISSING			
DDARR20	NUMBER OF ARRESTS FOR DD IN PAST 5 YEARS	21	21	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NEVER			
	2 ONCE			
	3 TWICE			
	4 THREE OR MORE			
	5 M MISSING			
DLES21	HOW OFTEN DO YOU DRINK LESS WHEN DRIVING	22	22	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 M REFUSED			
	2 NEVER			
	3 SOMETIMES			
	4 USUALLY			
	5 ALWAYS			
DSUB22	HOW OFTEN YOU GET SOMEONE ELSE TO DRIVE	23	23	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 M REFUSED			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT

DSUB22	(cont.)			
	2 NEVER			
	3 SOMETIMES			
	4 USUALLY			
	5 ALWAYS			
DLIM23	HOW EASY TO LIMIT DRINK BEFORE DRIVING	24	24	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 VERY EASY			
	2 SOMEWHAT EASY			
	3 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT			
	4 VERY DIFFICULT			
	5 M MISSING			
REAS24	STRONGEST REASON TO LIMIT BEFORE DRIVING	25	26	F2
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO - DRK SO LITTLE			
	2 NO - CAN HANDLE			
	3 GETTING CAUGHT			
	4 GETTING ARRESTED			
	5 FINANCAL COSTS			
	6 JAIL			
	7 LOSING LICENSE			
	8 OTHERS THINK			
	9 AVOID ACCIDENT			
	10 MORALLY WRONG			
	11 AGAINST THE LAW			
	12 OTHER			
	13 M DONT KNOW/REFUSED			
PABS25	HOW MANY DRIVERS AT PARTIES ABSTAIN FROM	27	27	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 ALMOST NONE			
	2 ABOUT A QUARTER			
	3 ABOUT HALF			
	4 THREE QUARTERS			
	5 ALMOST ALL			
	6 M I DONT PARTY W/ ALC			
	7 M MISSING			
PSUB26	HOW MANY GROUPS AT PARTIES APPOINT DRIVE	28	28	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT

PSUB26 (cont.)				
	1 ALMOST NONE			
	2 ABOUT A QUARTER			
	3 ABOUT HALF			
	4 THREE QUARTERS			
	5 ALMOST ALL			
	6 M MISSING			
PTAXI27	HOW OFTEN DOES AT LEAST ONE PERSON TAXI,	29	29	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 ALMOST NEVER			
	2 ABOUT A QUARTER			
	3 ABOUT HALF			
	4 ABOUT THREE QUARTERS			
	5 ALMOST ALL			
	7 M MISSING			
	8 M NO TAXI OR BUS			
KPERS28	CAN ONE BE CONVICTED FOR HIGH BAC ALONE	30	30	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NEED BAD DRIVING			
	2 REFUSED			
	3 M BAC IS ENOUGH			
ACHK29	ATTITUDE TOWARD RANDOM ROADSIDE CHECKS	31	31	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 STRONGLY OPPOSE			
	2 SLIGHTLY OPPOSE			
	3 REFUSED			
	4 SLIGHTLY FAVOR			
	5 STRONGLY FAVOR			
NCHK30	TIMES YOU STOPPED AT ROADSIDE CHECK	32	32	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NEVER			
	2 ONCE			
	3 TWICE			
	4 THREE TIMES			
	5 FOUR			
	6 FIVE OR MORE			
	7 M MISSING			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
KBAC31	WHAT BAC IS LEGALLY DRUNK	33	33	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 .01%			
	2 .02%			
	3 .05%			
	4 .08%			
	5 .10%			
	6 .12%			
	7 .15%			
	8 M MISSING			
KB32	CANS OF BEER TO PUT YOU OVER BAC LIMIT	34	35	F2
	0 M SKIPPED			
	99 M MISSING			
KS33	SHOTS TO PUT YOU OVER LEGAL BAC LIMIT	36	37	F2
	0 M SKIPPED			
	99 M MISSING			
KW34	GLASSES OF WINE TO PUT YOU OVER BAC LIM	38	39	F2
	0 M SKIPPED			
	99 M MISSING			
ALAW35	IS THE CURRENT BAC LIMIT TOO STRICT	40	40	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 SHOULD BE ZERO			
	2 ALLOWS TOO MUCH			
	3 ABOUT RIGHT			
	4 NOW TOO STRICT			
	5 M MISSING			
PACC36	PROB OF ACCIDENT FOR A MAN, SIX DRINKS	41	41	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 1 CHANCE IN 1000			
	2 1 CHANCE IN 100			
	3 1 CHANCE IN 10			
	4 1 CHANCE IN 2			
	5 M MISSING			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
PARR37	PROB OF ARREST FOR A MAN WITH SIX DRINKS	42	42	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 1 CHANCE IN 1000			
	2 1 CHANCE IN 100			
	3 1 CHANCE IN 10			
	4 1 CHANCE IN 2			
	5 M MISSING			
UARR38	PROB YOU WOULD BE ARRESTED, SIX DRINKS	43	43	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 1 CHANCE IN 1000			
	2 1 CHANCE IN 100			
	3 1 CHANCE IN 10			
	4 1 CHANCE IN 2			
	5 M MISSING			
OMOR39	OWN MORAL ATT, DRIVE AFTER FOUR DRINKS	44	44	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 DEFINITELY OK			
	2 NOT SURE/REFUSED			
	3 DEFINITELY WRONG			
FMOR40	ATT OF FRIENDS TO YOU DRIVE AFTER 4	45	45	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 DEFINITE NOT DISAPPROVE			
	2 PROBABLY NOT DISAPPROVE			
	3 REFUSED			
	4 PROBABLY DISAPPROVE			
	5 DEFINITELY DISAPPROVE			
	6 NO CLOSE RELATIVE			
RMOR41	ATT CLOSE RELATIVE, YOU DRIVE AFTER 4	46	46	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 DEFINITE NOT DISAPPROVE			
	2 PROBABLY NOT DISAPPROVE			
	3 REFUSED			
	4 PROBABLY DISAPPROVE			
	5 DEFINITELY DISAPPROVE			
	6 M NO CLOSE RELATIVE			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
KSUS42	CAN LICENSE BE SUSPENDED, FIRST OFFENSE	47	47	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NONE AT ALL			
	2 UP TO 1 MONTH			
	3 UP TO 3 MONTHS			
	4 UP TO 6 MONTHS			
	5 UP TO 1 YEAR			
	6 UP TO 2 YEARS			
	7 OVER TWO YEARS			
	8 M MISSING			
KJAIL43	WHAT JAIL TERM POSSIBLE ON FIRST OFFENSE	48	48	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO JAIL AT ALL			
	2 ONE OR TWO DAYS			
	3 UP TO 2 WEEKS			
	4 UP TO 3 WEEKS			
	5 UP TO 1 MONTH			
	6 UP TO 2 MONTHS			
	7 UP TO 6 MONTHS			
	8 M MISSING			
POFF44	COULD A SMART LAWYER GET YOU OFF	49	49	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 CERTIAN NOT GET OFF			
	2 PROB NOT GET OFF			
	3 REFUSED			
	4 PROBABLY GET OFF			
	5 CERTAIN GET OFF			
COST45	HOW COSTLY WOULD PENALTIES BE FOR YOU	50	50	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 M REFUSED			
	2 NO GREAT PROBLEM			
	3 HURT A BIT			
	4 HURT ME BADLY			
	5 RUIN MY LIFE			
RECJ46	JAIL TIME A FIRST OFFENDER SHOULD HAVE	51	51	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
RECJ46 (cont.)				
	1 NO JAIL AT ALL			
	2 ONE OR TWO DAYS			
	3 UP TO 2 WEEKS			
	4 UP TO 3 WEEKS			
	5 UP TO 1 MONTH			
	6 UP TO 2 MONTHS			
	7 UP TO 6 MONTHS			
	8 M MISSING			
FA47	DO YOU KNOW ANYONE ARRESTED IN PAST YEAR	52	52	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO			
	2 M REFUSED			
	3 YES			
FJ48	DO YOU KNOW ANYONE JAILED IN PAST YEAR	53	53	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO			
	2 M REFUSED			
	3 YES			
FS49	KNOW ANYONE LICENSE SUSPENDED PAST YEAR	54	54	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO			
	2 M REFUSED			
	3 YES			
PPEN50	PROPORTION GET PUNISHMENT REQUIRE BY LAW	55	55	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 ALMOST NONE			
	2 ABOUT A QUARTER			
	3 ABOUT HALF			
	4 THREE QUARTERS			
	5 ALMOST ALL			
	6 M MISSING			
HANDL51	YOU HANDLE MORE OR LESS ALCOHOL THAN AVE	56	56	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 MUCH LESS			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT

HANDL51 (cont.)				
	2	SOMEWHAT LESS		
	3	ABOUT THE SAME		
	4	SOMEWHAT MORE		
	5	MUCH MORE		
	6 M	MISSING		
ARICH52	LEGAL SYSTEM FAVORS THE RICH, POWERFUL	57	57	F1
	0 M	SKIPPED		
	1	STRONGLY DISAGREE		
	2	SLIGHTLY DISAGREE		
	3	REFUSED		
	4	SLIGHTLY AGREE		
	5	STRONGLY AGREE		
APOL53	POLICE USUALLY TREAT PEOPLE WITH RESPECT	58	58	F1
	0 M	SKIPPED		
	1	STRONGLY DISAGREE		
	2	SLIGHTLY DISAGREE		
	3	REFUSED		
	4	SLIGHTLY AGREE		
	5	STRONGLY AGREE		
AGOV54	GOVMENT HAS NO RIGHT TO TELL ME HOW MUCH	59	59	F1
	0 M	SKIPPED		
	1	STRONGLY DISAGREE		
	2	SLIGHTLY DISAGREE		
	3	REFUSED		
	4	SLIGHTLY AGREE		
	5	STRONGLY AGREE		
AWDD55	I WILL PROB DRIVE DRUNK IN THE NEXT YEAR	60	60	F1
	0 M	SKIPPED		
	1	STRONGLY DISAGREE		
	2	SLIGHTLY DISAGREE		
	3	REFUSED		
	4	SLIGHTLY AGREE		
	5	STRONGLY AGREE		
AEXC56	I PREFER QUIET LIFE TO AN EXCITING LIFE	61	61	F1
	0 M	SKIPPED		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT

AEXC56 (cont.)				
	1 STRONGLY DISAGREE			
	2 SLIGHTLY DISAGREE			
	3 REFUSED			
	4 SLIGHTLY AGREE			
	5 STRONGLY AGREE			
AGE57	AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY	62	63	F2
	0 M DONT KNOW/REFUSED			
	99 M MISSING			
EDUC58	LAST GRADE OF FORMAL EDUCATION	64	64	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 LESS THN HIGH SC			
	2 HIGH SCH GRAD			
	3 SOME COLLEGE/VOCATIONAL			
	4 COLLEGE GRADUATE			
	5 POSTGRAD			
	6 M MISSING			
MS59	MARITAL STATUS	65	65	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 SINGLE			
	2 MARRIED OR STBL			
	3 DIVORCED OR SEP			
	4 WIDOWED			
	5 M MISSING			
INC60	FAMILY INCOME	66	66	F1
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 UNDER \$10K			
	2 \$10K TO \$20K			
	3 \$20K TO \$30K			
	4 \$30K TO \$40K			
	5 OVER 40K			
	6 M MISSING			
WGT61	BODY WEIGHT	67	69	F3
	0 SKIPPED			
	999 M MISSING			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
SEX62	SEX	70	70	F1
	0 M MISSING			
	1 MALE			
	2 FEMALE			
IDNUM	IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	71	75	F5
PQB11X	QUANT OF BEER AT PARTY, RECODED	76	83	F8
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NONE			
	2 ONE OR LESS			
	3 TWO			
	4 THREE			
	5 FOUR			
	6 FIVE OR SIX			
	7 SEVEN OR MORE			
	9 M REFUSED			
PQW12X	QUANT OF WINE AT PARTY, RECODED	84	91	F8
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NONE			
	2 ONE OR LESS			
	3 TWO			
	4 THREE			
	5 FOUR			
	6 FIVE OR SIX			
	7 SEVEN OR MORE			
	9 M REFUSED			
PQS13X	QUANT SPIRITS AT PARTY, RECODED	92	99	F8
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NONE			
	2 ONE OR LESS			
	3 TWO			
	4 THREE			
	5 FOUR			
	6 FIVE OR SIX			
	7 SEVEN OR MORE			
	9 M REFUSED			
DDARR20X	ARRESTED IN LAST 5 YEARS, RECODED	100	107	F8
	0 M SKIPPED			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT

DDARR20X	(cont.)			
	1 NEVER			
	2 AT LEAST ONCE			
	3 M REFUSED			
ACHK29X	FAVOR RANDOM ROADSIDE CHECKS, RECODED	108	115	F8
	0 SKIPPED			
	1 OPPOSED			
	2 REFUSED			
	3 FAVOR			
KSUS42X	CAN LICENSE BE SUSP FIRST TIME, RECODED	116	123	F8
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO SUSP			
	2 UP TO 3 MONTHS			
	3 UP TO 6 MONTHS			
	4 UP TO 1 YEAR			
	5 OVER ONE YEAR			
	6 M MISSING			
KJAIL43X	CAN JAIL BE REQUIRED 1ST TIME, RECODED	124	131	F8
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO JAIL			
	2 1 OR 2 DAYS			
	3 SEVERAL WEEKS			
	4 SEVERAL MONTHS			
	5 M REFUSED			
RECJ46X	REC TIME IN JAIL, FIRST TIME, RECODED	132	139	F8
	0 M SKIPPED			
	1 NO JAIL			
	2 1 TO 3 DAYS			
	3 1 TO 3 WEEKS			
	4 1 TO 2 MONTHS			
	5 3 TO 12 MONTHS			
	6 M MISSING			
AGE57X	AGE, RECODED TO 1983 CATEGORIES	140	147	F8
	0 M MISSING			
	1 16 TO 20			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
AGE57X (cont.)				
	2	21	24	
	3	25	29	
	4	30	34	
	5	35	39	
	6	40	44	
	7	45	49	
	8	50	54	
	9	55	59	
	10	60	64	
	11	65	PLUS	
	99 M	MISSING		
MS59X	MARITAL STATUS, RECODED	148	155	F8
	0 M	SKIPPED		
	1	SINGLE		
	2	MARRIED OR STBL		
	3	DIVORCED OR SEP		
	4	WIDOWED		

Data Collection Instruments
and
Original Documentation Supplied by Principal Investigator

Any column locations indicated in the original documentation refer to the original data format. The data were restructured, and the new column locations are listed in the ICPSR codebook and data definition statements.

DECISION/MAKING/INFORMATION
1900 East Fourth Street, Suite 215
Santa Ana, California 92705

Project 3466-10
Time Started _____
Time ended _____

April 1986

Field Edit _____
Field Validation _____
Coding Edit _____

Prof. Dale Berger
Psychology Dept. Claremont Graduate School
Claremont, CA 91711 714-621-8084

Hello, I'm _____ of Decision/Making/Information, a national research firm. We're talking with people all over the nation today and would like to ask you a few questions about your views and experiences on driving and alcohol use. I think you'll find many of the questions interesting and you should know that even if you think your views may be unpopular, we do want your honest opinion. So that you will feel free to be as accurate as possible, we want to assure you that all answers will be held confidential and they will be combined with answers from more than a thousand other people throughout the United States. Is that all right?

A. Do you hold a valid driver's license? YES (ASK Q.1).....1
NO (ASK Q.B).....2

.IF "NO IN Q.A, ASK:

B. Is there anyone else in your household who has a valid driver's license?

(IF "NO, THANK AND TERMINATE)

(IF "YES," ASK:) May I speak with that person please?

(IF "YES," REPEAT QS. A AND B WITH NEW PERSON)

1. About how many miles would you say you drove last year? LESS THAN 1,000.....1
1,000 TO 2,000.....2
2,000 TO 5,000.....3
5,000 TO 10,000.....4
10,000 TO 20,000.....5
MORE THAN 20,000.....6
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....7

Q.1
Var=MILES1

2. Within the past year, have you consumed any alcoholic beverages, such as beer, liquor or wine? (IF THEY SAY "COMMUNION WINE" ONLY OR ALCOHOL FOR ANY OTHER RELIGIOUS PURPOSE THEN CIRCLE "NO.") YES.....1
NO (SKIP TO Q.20).....2

Q.2
Var=DRINK2

CARD # COLUMN 76
INT # COLUMNS 77-80
ALL DATA ON CARD 1
FOR 1800
CARD # COLUMN 77
INT # COLUMNS 78-80
PANEL DATA ON CARD 1
NEXT DATA ON CARD 2
FOR 164

X variat
social &
notel
both return

1. _____
2. _____

↑ leads

de variables
In 1983
survey?
✓

Records

IF "YES" IN Q.2, ASK:

✓ 3. How often do you usually drink beer? (READ CHOICES.)	NEVER (SKIP TO Q.5).....	300.1	
	ALMOST EVERY DAY.....	43.2	6
	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....	145.3	5
	ABOUT ONCE A WEEK.....	181.4	
	A COUPLE TIMES A MONTH.....	179.5	3
	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....	279.6	2
	DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	3.7	3.

Q.3
Var=UFB3

IF DRINK BEER IN Q.3, ASK;

✓ 4. On the average, how many glasses, bottles or cans of beer do you usually drink at any one time?	ONE OR LESS.....	280.1	
	TWO.....	262.2	
	THREE.....	127.3	
	FOUR.....	72.4	
	FIVE OR SIX.....	62.5	
	SEVEN OR EIGHT.....	12.6	
	NINE OR MORE.....	14.7	
	DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	4.8	4.

Q.4
UQB4

✓ = 967

✓ 5. How often do you usually drink wine? (READ CHOICES.)	NEVER (SKIP TO Q.7).....	320.1	
	ALMOST EVERY DAY.....	33.2	6
	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....	77.3	5
	ABOUT ONCE A WEEK.....	84.4	
	A COUPLE OF TIMES A MONTH.....	193.5	3
	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....	424.6	2
	DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	2.7	5.

Q.5
Var=UFW5

✓ = 667

IF DRINK WINE IN Q.5, ASK:

✓ 6. On the average, how many glasses of wine do you usually drink at any one time?	ONE AVERAGE WINE GLASS OR LESS..	1	
	TWO.....	2	
	THREE.....	3	
	FOUR.....	4	
	FIVE OR SIX.....	5	
	SEVEN OR EIGHT.....	6	
	NINE OR MORE.....	7	
	DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	8	6.

Q.6
Var=UQW6

✓ 7. How often do you usually drink liquor — either straight shots or mixed drinks? (READ CHOICES.)

- NEVER (SKIP TO Q.9).....1
- ALMOST EVERY DAY.....2
- SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.....3
- ABOUT ONCE A WEEK.....4
- A COUPLE OF TIMES A MONTH.....5
- LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....6
- DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....7

Q.7
Var=UFS7

IF DRINK LIQUOR IN Q.7., ASK:

✓ 8. On the average, how many straight shots or mixed drinks of liquor do you usually drink any any one time?

- ONE OR LESS.....1
- TWO.....2
- THREE.....3
- FOUR.....4
- FIVE OR SIX.....5
- SEVEN OR EIGHT.....6
- NINE OR MORE.....7
- DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....8

Q.8
Var=UQS8

✓ 9. When was the very last time that you traveled by car, bus, taxi or some other motor vehicle to a place other than your own home, where alcoholic drinks were being served?

- LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AGO.....1
- TWO WEEKS TO A MONTH AGO.....2
- ONE TO THREE MONTHS AGO.....3
- FOUR MONTHS TO A YEAR.....4
- MORE THAN A YEAR AGO OR NEVER (SKIP TO Q.18).....5
- DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....6

Q.9
Var=PAG09

✓ 10. How did you travel to this place?

- I DROVE A CAR OR OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE (INCLUDES TRUCKS, MOTORCYCLES OR MOTORBIKES)....1
- I RODE AS A PASSENGER WITH MY SPOUSE OR A FRIEND.....2
- I TOOK A TAXI.....3
- I TOOK A BUS OR OTHER PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION.....4
- OTHER.....5
- (SPECIFY)
- DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....6

Q.10
Var=PTT10

✓ 11. Even if it might have been a while back, try the best you can to remember how many glasses, cans, or bottles of beer that you drank at this occasion.

- NONE.....1
- ONE OR LESS.....2
- TWO.....3
- THREE.....4
- FOUR.....5
- FIVE OR SIX.....6
- SEVEN OR EIGHT.....7
- NINE OR MORE.....8
- DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....9

Q.11
Var=PQB11
recoded to PQB11X

6
5
3
2
7.
8.
5
4
2
1
9.
10.
11.

7 = don't
sh
Q
∅ → 1
with a plan
X
8 → 7

12. How many glasses of wine did you have on that occasion?

Q.12
Var=PQW12
recoded to PQW12X

- NONE.....1
- ONE OR LESS.....2
- TWO.....3
- THREE.....4
- FOUR.....5
- FIVE OR SIX.....6
- SEVEN OR EIGHT.....7
- NINE OR MORE.....8
- DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....9

3 → 7

12. _____

13. Finally, try to remember how many mixed drinks or shots of liquor that you consumed on that occasion.

8 → 7

Q.13
Var=PQS13
recoded to PQS13X

- NONE.....1
- ONE.....2
- TWO.....3
- THREE.....4
- FOUR.....5
- FIVE OR SIX.....6
- SEVEN OR EIGHT.....7
- NINE OR MORE.....8
- DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....9

X

8 → 7

13. _____

no 14. About how many hours would you say you remained at this place? (CODE ONE HOUR OR LESS AS 0 1 AND "DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AS 9 9. IF PERSON STAYED OVERNIGHT, COUNT ONLY THE HOURS SPENT AWAKE IN THE DRINKING SITUATION.)

Q. 14 Var=PHRS14

_____ HOURS

PHRS14

PHRS14L
recode 9+ → 9

14. _____

15. _____

15. How did you travel back home from this place where drinks were served?

Q.15
Var=PTF15

- I DROVE A CAR OR OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE (INCLUDES TRUCKS, MOTORCYCLES OR MOTORBIKES).....1
- I RODE AS A PASSENGER WITH MY SPOUSE OR A FRIEND.....2
- I TOOK A TAXI.....3
- I TOOK A BUS OR OTHER PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION.....4
- I STAYED OVERNIGHT.....5
- OTHER.....6

(SPECIFY)

DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....7

16. _____

no 16. Are you employed? (IF "NO," SKIP TO Q.17.) To what extent is it important for your success on the job to be able to conduct business over drinks or to have drinks with working friends at the end of the day?

Q.16
Var=DJOB16

- NO (SKIP TO Q.17).....1
- NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT.....2
- SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT.....3
- QUITE IMPORTANT.....4
- VERY IMPORTANT.....5
- DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....6

17. _____

17. How important is it for your social life to be able to enjoy a few drinks with your friends?

Q.17
Var=DSOC17

NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT.....	1
SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT.....	2
QUITE IMPORTANT.....	3
VERY IMPORTANT.....	4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	5

18. _____

(ON QS. 18 - 20, IF THEY REFUSE, REMIND THEM THAT ANSWERS ARE CONFIDENTIAL, BUT DON'T PROBE TOO HARD!)

✓ 18. Within the past year, about how many times have you been driving a car when you were slightly intoxicated?

Q.18
Var=DPN18

NEVER.....	793	1
1 OR 2 TIMES.....	205	2
3 OR 4 TIMES.....	77	3
5 OR MORE TIMES.....	99	4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	9	5

19. _____

✓ 19. Within the past year, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks that you, personally, have been able to handle and still manage to drive the car back home?

Q.19
Var=MAXQ19

I NEVER DRINK BEFORE DRIVING.....	307	1
ONE DRINK.....	136	2
TWO.....	176	3
THREE.....	123	4
FOUR.....	36	5
FIVE OR SIX.....	94	6
SEVEN OR EIGHT.....	30	7
NINE OR MORE.....	57	8
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	43	9

20. _____

20. Within the last five years, how many times have you been arrested for "driving under the influence" or "driving while intoxicated"?

Q.20
Var=DDARR20
recoded to DDARR20X

NEVER.....	1775	1
ONCE.....	23	2
TWICE.....	1	3
THREE OR MORE TIMES.....	9	4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	1	5

21. _____

NOTE: IF IT IS CLEAR FROM ANSWER TO Q. 21 THAT THIS PERSON HAS BEEN A NON-DRINKER FOR THE PAST YEAR, SKIP TO Q.25.

21. When you are in a drinking situation where you have to drive, how often do you drink less than you would if you weren't driving?

Q.21
Var=DLES21

ALWAYS.....	731	1
USUALLY.....	111	2
SOMETIMES.....	53	3
NEVER.....	185	4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	57	5

22. _____

22. When you are going someplace where you plan to drink, how often do you arrange for someone else to drive while you're drinking?

Q.22
Var=DSUB22

ALWAYS.....	476	1
USUALLY.....	122	2
SOMETIMES.....	122	3
NEVER.....	263	4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	67	5

23. _____

DDARR20
2,3,4 =
1 → 1
5 →

skip if non drinker
2-2
1-12

φ = 207
1 = 47

23. If you have to drive home from some place where drinks are being served, do you find it very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult or very difficult to limit your drinking?
 Q.23
 Var=DLIM23

VERY EASY.....	844	1
SOMEWHAT EASY.....	197	2
SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT.....	63	3
VERY DIFFICULT.....	14	4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	26	5

24. What reason is strongest in your mind at those times when you do cut down on your drinking before driving? (NOTE: THIS IS AN OPEN-ENDED QUESTION. DO NOT READ ALTERNATIVES.)
 Q.24
 Var=REAS24

NONE: I DON'T NEED TO CUT DOWN BECAUSE I DRINK SO LITTLE..... 01
 NONE: I DON'T WANT DO CUT DOWN/ "I CAN HANDLE IT," ETC.....02

FEAR OF "GETTING CAUGHT" (CHECK HERE IF UNEXPLAINED, BUT PROBE AND SPECIFY THE BASIS FOR THE FEAR IF POSSIBLE).....03
 FEAR OF GETTING ARRESTED OR GETTING AN ARREST RECORD.....21.04
 FEAR OF FINANCIAL PENALTIES (E.G., FINES, INSURANCE RATES, ETC.).....74.05
 FEAR OF JAIL PENALTIES.....16.06
 FEAR OF LOSING DRIVER'S LICENSE.....20.07
 FEAR OF WHAT FAMILY/OTHERS WOULD THINK IF I WERE ARRESTED.....21.08

WISH TO AVOID CAUSING AN ACCIDENT/INJURING OTHERS.....599.09

IT'S "WRONG" (ANY MORAL OBJECTION TO DRUNK DRIVING.....10

IT'S AGAINST THE LAW/ STRICT NEW LAWS/ ETC.....11

OTHER _____ 12
 (SPECIFY)

DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....13

For the next three questions, we'd like your impressions about the behavior of other drivers at parties or gatherings where alcoholic drinks are served:

✓ 25. From your experience in recent years, about how many drivers avoid all alcoholic drinks at a party because they are responsible for driving? (READ CHOICES)
 Q.25
 Var=PABS25

ALMOST ALL DRIVERS.....	42	1
ABOUT THREE QUARTERS.....	144	2
ABOUT HALF.....	325	3
ABOUT ONE QUARTER.....	352	4
ALMOST NONE AVOID ALL ALCOHOLIC DRINKS.....	553	5
I DO NOT GO TO PARTIES WHERE ALCOHOLIC DRINKS ARE SERVED (DO NOT READ: SKIP TO Q.28).....	266	6
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	71	7

24. _____
 } LA
 ←
 AC
 No
 -LA
 PH
 25. _____
 26. _____
 27. _____

✓ 26. For all people who travel to a party as a group, about how many of these groups make a practice of appointing one person to stay sober in order to drive the car home? (READ CHOICES.)

Q.26
Var=PSUB26

ALMOST ALL GROUPS DO IT.....1
ABOUT THREE QUARTERS DO.....2
ABOUT HALF.....3
ABOUT ONE QUARTER.....4
ALMOST NONE OF THE GROUPS
APPOINT ONE PERSON TO STAY
SOBER.....5
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT
READ).....6

5
4
2
1
28.

✓ 27. Are local taxis or city buses available in your area? (IF "YES," ASK:) In your experience, how common is it that at least one person will leave his car at home and come to the party by bus or taxi in order to feel free to enjoy the alcoholic drinks? (READ CHOICES.)

Q.27
Var=PTAXI27

NO (DO NOT READ).....1
AT ALMOST ALL PARTIES THERE IS
AT LEAST ONE PERSON WHO
LEAVES THE CAR AT HOME.....2
AT ABOUT THREE QUARTERS OF THE
PARTIES.....3
AT ABOUT HALF.....4
AT ABOUT ONE QUARTER.....5
IT ALMOST NEVER HAPPENS.....6
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT
READ).....7

3
5
4
3
2
1
29.

✓ 28. Can a person be convicted of drunk driving just for exceeding a certain blood alcohol limit or does the court require proof of impaired driving, such as weaving all over the road? Q.28

Var=KPERS28

EXCEEDING A BLOOD ALCOHOL LIMIT
IS ENOUGH.....1
MUST SHOW IMPAIRED DRIVING.....2
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT
READ).....3

3
1
30.

29. What is your opinion about police stopping motorists at random — that is — making spot checks to give them a test, such as a breath alcohol or coordination test, even though they may not have committed an offense? Q.29

Var=ACHK29/recode to ACHK29X

STRONGLY FAVOR.....1
SLIGHTLY FAVOR.....2
SLIGHTLY OPPOSE.....3
STRONGLY OPPOSE.....4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT
READ).....5

5
4
2
1
331.

30. Have you ever been pulled over in one of these spot checks where police were just stopping cars at random to give drivers a breath alcohol test or a coordination test? (IF "YES," ASK:) How many times has this happened? Q.30

Var=NCHK30

NO (DON'T READ).....1
ONCE.....2
TWICE.....3
THREE TIMES.....4
FOUR TIMES.....5
FIVE OR MORE TIMES.....6
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT
READ).....7

1
2
3
4
5
6
32.

31. To the best of your knowledge, what percentage of alcohol in the blood is required before a person can be considered "legally drunk" in your state? (ROTATE READING CHOICES.) Q.31

Var=KBAC31

.01% (READ "POINT OH ONE%").....1
.02% (POINT OH TWO%).....2
.05% (POINT OH FIVE%).....3
.08% (POINT OH EIGHT%).....4
.10% (POINT ONE OH%).....5
.12% (POINT ONE TWO%).....6
.15% (POINT ONE FIVE%).....7
DON'T KNOW (DO NOT READ).....8

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
33.

ACHK29
1,2 → 1
4,5 → 3
3 → 2

32. Now I'd like you to try to estimate the number of 12 oz. cans of beer that you would have to drink to bring your blood alcohol level over the legal limit in your state. (E.G., CODE ONE DRINK AS 0 1. CODE DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AS 9 9.)

___ CANS

34. ___
35. ___

Q.32
Var=KB32

33. Next, try to estimate the number of one and one-quarter oz. shots of liquor that you would have to drink to bring you over the legal limit.

___ SHOTS

36. ___
37. ___

Q.33
Var=KS33

34. Finally, I'd like you to try to estimate the number of 4 oz. glasses of wine that you would have to drink to bring you over the legal limit.

___ GLASSES

38. ___
39. ___

Q.34
Var=KW34

35. How do you feel about the present blood alcohol limit?

THE PRESENT LIMIT IS TOO STRICT IN LIMITING DRINKING.....79.1
THE PRESENT LIMIT IS ABOUT RIGHT.....922.2
THE PRESENT LIMIT ALLOWS TOO MUCH DRINKING.....201.3
THE LAW SHOULD BE CHANGED TO ALLOW NO DRINKING AT ALL BEFORE DRIVING.....415.4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....164.5

4
3
2
1
40. ___

Q.35
Var=ALAW35

36. Just suppose that a man in your area has drunk six shots of whiskey in the last couple of hours and has a long way to drive home. What would you guess are his chances of getting in an accident?

ONLY 1 CHANCE IN 1,000.....129.1
1 CHANCE IN 100.....459.2
1 CHANCE IN 10.....691.3
1 CHANCE IN 2.....453.4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....63.5

41. ___

Q.36 Var=PACC36

37. Again, with that same driver, suppose that he doesn't get in an accident. What do you think are the chances that he will get stopped by the police? (READ CHOICES.)

ONLY 1 CHANCE IN 1,000.....565.1
1 CHANCE IN 100.....650.2
1 CHANCE IN 10.....395.3
1 CHANCE IN 2.....126.4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....64.5

42. ___

Q.37
Var=PARR37

38. Just suppose that you were the driver who had six shots of whiskey. What do you think are the chances that you would get stopped by the police? (READ CHOICES.)

ONLY 1 CHANCE IN 1,000.....374.1
1 CHANCE IN 100.....397.2
1 CHANCE IN 10.....364.3
1 CHANCE IN 2.....532.4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....133.5

43. ___

Q.38
Var=UARR38

39. Speaking for yourself, do you feel that it is or is not morally acceptable for you to drive your car after having consumed four cans of beer or four drinks of any kind? (READ CHOICES.)

Q.39
Var=MOR39

MOR39

40. Do you think that your friends would disapprove if they knew you were driving on the highway after drinking four cans of beer? That is, do you think that (READ CHOICES)

Q.40
Var=FMOR40

41. Without naming this person, is there any living relative that you feel very close to? (IF "YES," ASK:) How do you think this person would react if he or she knew that you drove your car after consuming four drinks? Q.41

Var=RMOR41

recode KSUS42

42. Suppose that a driver was convicted for driving with a fairly high blood alcohol level — say above .15%. According to the laws in your state, can this driver's license be suspended for a first offense conviction of drunk driving? (IF "YES," ASK:) For how long is it suspended? (READ CHOICES.)

Q.42
Var=KSUS42 /recode to KSU

43. Can this same driver be required to serve some time in jail for a first offense? (IF "YES," ASK:) For how long? (READ CHOICES.)

Q.43
Var=KJAIL43
recode to KJAIL43X

over six months!

YES, I DEFINITELY FEEL THAT IT IS ALL RIGHT.....1
(DO NOT READ) I'M NOT CERTAIN HOW I FEEL ABOUT IT.....2
NO, I DEFINITELY FEEL THAT IT IS WRONG.....3
(DO NOT READ) REFUSED.....4

THEY DEFINITELY WOULD DISAPPROVE.....1
THEY PROBABLY WOULD DISAPPROVE.....2
THEY PROBABLY WOULD NOT DISAPPROVE.....3
THEY DEFINITELY WOULD NOT DISAPPROVE.....4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....5

NO (SKIP TO Q.42).....1
DEFINITELY WOULD DISAPPROVE.....2
PROBABLY WOULD DISAPPROVE.....3
PROBABLY WOULD NOT DISAPPROVE.....4
DEFINITELY WOULD NOT DISAPPROVE.....5
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....6

NO, IT IS NOT SUSPENDED (DON'T READ. SKIP TO 43).....1
UP TO ONE MONTH.....2
UP TO THREE MONTHS.....3
UP TO SIX MONTHS.....4
UP TO ONE YEAR.....5
UP TO TWO YEARS.....6
MORE THAN TWO YEARS.....7
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....8

NO JAIL TERM (DON'T READ).....1
ONE OR TWO DAYS IN JAIL.....2
UP TO TWO WEEKS IN JAIL.....3
UP TO THREE WEEKS.....4
UP TO ONE MONTH.....5
UP TO TWO MONTHS.....6
UP TO SIX MONTHS IN JAIL.....7
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....8

244. _____

5
4
2
1
3
45. _____

6
5
4
2
1
3
46. _____

min

1
2
2
3
4
5
5
6

47. _____

1
2
3
4
4
5
5
5
5
5

48. _____

changed in 51459

44. Just imagine that you were caught for a first offense of drunk driving with a high blood alcohol over .15%. What do you think is the likelihood that a smart lawyer would be able to "get you off" so you could avoid most of the penalties?

Q.44
Var=POFF44

I'M VERY CERTAIN I'D BE ABLE TO AVOID MOST OF THE PENALTIES...1
I'M SOMEWHAT CERTAIN I'D AVOID MOST PENALTIES.....2
I'M SOMEWHAT CERTAIN I WOULD NOT AVOID MOST PENALTIES.....3
I'M VERY CERTAIN I WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO AVOID MOST OF THE PENALTIES.....4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....5

S
4
2
1
349. _____

45. Finally, in light of the penalties that you think you would actually receive. How great an effect would it have on your ability to conduct your personal life if you were to be arrested for drunk driving?

Q.45
Var=COST45

IT WOULD ALMOST RUIN MY LIFE....1
IT WOULD HURT ME BADLY.....2
IT WOULD HURT ME QUITE A BIT....3
IT WOULD BE NO GREAT PROBLEM....4
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....5

S
4
3
2
1
50. _____

46. Now I'd like your own opinion about the law. Do you think that a person should have to serve some jail time for a first offense conviction of driving with a high blood alcohol level over .15%? (IF "YES," ASK:) How long should they serve?

Q.46
Var=RECJ46

over 6 mo!

recode to REC

NO (DON'T READ).....1
ONE OR TWO DAYS IN JAIL.....2
UP TO TWO WEEKS IN JAIL.....3
UP TO THREE WEEKS.....4
UP TO ONE MONTH.....5
UP TO TWO MONTHS.....6
UP TO SIX MONTHS IN JAIL.....7
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....8

1
2
3
4
5
6
51. _____

1
2
3
4 REC
5
6

47. Do you, personally, know anyone who has been arrested for drunk driving within the past year?

Q.47
Var=FA47

YES.....1
NO.....2
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....3

3
1
252. _____

48. Do you know anyone know anyone who has served a jail sentence for drunk driving within the past year?

Q.48
Var=FJ48

YES.....1
NO.....2
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....3

3
1
253. _____

49. Do you know anyone whose driver's license has been suspended due to drunk driving within the past year?

Q.49
Var=FS49

YES.....1
NO.....2
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....3

3
1
254. _____

50. Out of all the people convicted for a first offense of drunk driving, about how many, would you guess, actually receive their proper punishment as is required by law? (READ CHOICES.)

Q.50
Var=PPEN50

ALMOST ALL RECEIVE THEIR PROPER LEGAL PUNISHMENT.....1
ABOUT THREE QUARTERS DO.....2
ABOUT HALF RECEIVE IT.....3
ABOUT ONE QUARTER.....4
ALMOST NONE RECEIVE THEIR PROPER LEGAL PUNISHMENT.....5
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....6

S
4
2
1
55. _____

<p>51. Some people report stronger effects from alcoholic beverages than others. Compared to the average driver, do you think that you can safely handle MUCH MORE alcohol, SOMEWHAT MORE, ABOUT THE SAME, SOMEWHAT LESS, or MUCH LESS alcohol than the average driver? Q.51 Var=Hand151</p>	<p>I CAN HANDLE MUCH MORE THAN AVERAGE.....1 SOMEWHAT MORE.....2 ABOUT THE SAME.....3 SOMEWHAT LESS.....4 MUCH LESS.....5 DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....6</p>	<p>5 4 2 1 56. _____</p>
<p>We're nearly through now. Here are some general statements that have been made about the criminal justice system. For each one, I'd like you to tell me whether you STRONGLY AGREE, SLIGHTLY AGREE, SLIGHTLY DISAGREE or STRONGLY DISAGREE with the statement:</p>		
<p>52. "Sometimes I think that the legal system favors the rich and powerful over everyone else." Q.52 Var=ARICH52</p>	<p>STRONGLY AGREE.....1 SLIGHTLY AGREE.....2 SLIGHTLY DISAGREE.....3 STRONGLY DISAGREE.....4 DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....5</p>	<p>5 4 2 1 357. _____</p>
<p>53. "I have found that the police generally treat people with respect and courtesy." Q.53 Var=APOL53</p>	<p>STRONGLY AGREE.....1 SLIGHTLY AGREE.....2 SLIGHTLY DISAGREE.....3 STRONGLY DISAGREE.....4 DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....5</p>	<p>5 4 2 1 258. _____</p>
<p>54. "I don't think that the government has a right to tell me how much I can or cannot drink because I am the best judge of my abilities." Q.54 Var=AGOV54</p>	<p>STRONGLY AGREE.....1 SLIGHTLY AGREE.....2 SLIGHTLY DISAGREE.....3 STRONGLY DISAGREE.....4 DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....5</p>	<p>5 4 2 1 359. _____</p>
<p>55. "If I am perfectly honest with myself, I will probably drive at least once in the next year while I am over the legal alcohol limit." Q.55 Var=AWDD55</p>	<p>STRONGLY AGREE.....1 SLIGHTLY AGREE.....2 SLIGHTLY DISAGREE.....3 STRONGLY DISAGREE.....4 DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....5</p>	<p>5 4 2 1 260. _____</p>
<p>56. "Some people may enjoy an exciting life doing dangerous things, but I prefer a quiet life and a steady routine." Q.56 Var=AEXC56</p>	<p>STRONGLY AGREE.....1 SLIGHTLY AGREE.....2 SLIGHTLY DISAGREE.....3 STRONGLY DISAGREE.....4 DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....5</p>	<p>5 4 2 1 261. _____</p>

57. What was your age at your last birthday? (CODE 0 0 FOR REFUSALS.) Q.57
 Var=AGE57 _____ years
 recode to AGE57X

62. _____
 63. _____

✓58. What was the last grade of formal education that you completed? Q.58
 Var=EDUC58

LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL.....	1
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE.....	2
SOME COLLEGE/VOCATIONAL.....	3
COLLEGE GRADUATE.....	4
POSTGRADUATE.....	5
REFUSED.....	6

64. _____

59. Are you (READ CHOICES) ... Q.59
 Var=MS59
 recode to MS59X

SINGLE.....	1
MARRIED OR IN A STABLE RELATIONSHIP.....	2
DIVORCED OR SEPARATED.....	3
WIDOWED.....	4
REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	5

65. 4

✓60. In very general terms, what is your annual family income? Stop me when I read the right category. (READ CATEGORIES.) Q.60
 Var=INC60

UNDER \$10,000.....	1
\$10,000 TO \$20,000.....	2
\$20,000 TO \$30,000.....	3
\$30,000 TO \$40,000.....	4
OVER \$40,000.....	5
DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (DO NOT READ).....	6

66. _____

✓61. Because people of different body sizes can handle different amounts of alcohol, I need you to please tell me your body weight. (CODE REFUSALS AS 9 9 9.) Q.61
 Var=WGT61 _____ POUNDS

67. _____
 68. _____
 69. _____

62. Sex Q.62
 Var=SEX62

MALE.....	1
FEMALE.....	2

70. _____

Well, that's all the questions. I want to thank you because you've been very patient and very helpful. I hope you've found it interesting.

TELEPHONE () _____
 AREA NUMBER

I have re-read this completed questionnaire and certify that all questions requiring answers have been appropriately filled in and that this interview has been obtained from the individual designated.

INTERVIEWER _____ DATE _____

NOTE: This interview is the sole property of Decision/Making/Information. Any attempt to duplicate or sell the contents constitutes an illegal act and is subject to prosecution.

IDN 1177
 1 to 1800
 STATE SAMPLE = 4
 1-49

SAMPLE = 4
 12