



ICPSR 4556

Ethno-Methodological Study of the Subculture of Prison Inmate Sexuality in the United States, 2004-2005

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Codebook and Data Collection Instruments



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ICPSR CODEBOOK NOTES

1. To protect respondent privacy, certain identifying information is restricted from general dissemination. Users interested in obtaining these data must complete a Restricted Data Use Agreement Form and specify the reasons for the request. A copy of the Restricted Data Use Agreement form can be requested by calling 800-999-0960. Researchers can also download this download this form as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file from the download page associated with this dataset.

Completed forms should be returned to : Director, National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, Institute for Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248 or by fax: 734-647-8200.

2. Due to confidentiality concerns, ICPSR masked the following variables in Part 1: AUTO, DATE, PLACE, SEX_PREF, MAR_BEF, MAR_NUM, KIDS, BABYDAD, CONJUGAL, COUNT, STYLE, NUM_CELL, UNIT_COD, UNIT_C_A, CURR_CON, CURR_C_A, LONG_CON, PRIS_NUM, FED_MO, and HOLE_WHY. Numeric variables were recoded to -8 and labeled Masked.
3. ICPSR recoded the following continuous variables in Part 1 into categories: AGE, DIVORCED, MAR_LONG, UNIT_MO, SENT_MO, CONV_MO, STATE_MO, AGE_PRIS, AGE_JUV, JUV_MO, and HOLE.
4. ICPSR reassigned the values in the variable ID in Part 1.
5. All variables in Part 1 are preserved in their original form in the restricted release version of the quantitative data file and can be obtained by following the instructions found above.
6. All inmate interview data in Parts 2 and 3 are restricted. To protect respondent and institution privacy, all potential direct identifiers in the interview text were replaced. The replaced text can be identified by enclosure in square brackets []. The inmate interview data can be obtained by following the instructions found above.
7. The sole method of data collection was inmate interviews. Therefore, since all data are self-reported, it will not necessarily match data found from other sources.

8. ICPSR recoded blanks in numeric variables in Part 1 to -9 and labeled them Blank.
9. ICPSR shortened variable labels in Part 1 to a maximum of 40 characters due to the character limitation for statistical output and/or software.
10. Appendix A of this codebook contains additional information on the process used to create the quantitative data file (Part 1) from the qualitative inmate interview data (Parts 2 and 3).
11. Appendix B of this codebook, the codebook provided by the Principal Investigator, provides complete variable labels.

Codebook for ICPSR 04556

Ethno-Methodological Study of the Subculture of Prison Inmate Sexuality in the United States, 2004-2005

Dataset0001: Quantitative Data

Variable	Variable Description
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Please Note: The "(M)" to the right of the value indicates the code has been designated as a missing value.

ID	INSTITUTION AND SURVEY ID
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Start: 1
End: 8
Width: 8
Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

AUTO	AUTO NUMBER
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Start: 9
End: 11
Width: 3
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-8	Masked	564	100.0 %	100.0%
Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
564	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

INT_NM	INITIALS OF INTERVIEWER
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Start: 12
End: 19
Width: 8
Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
ALL	5	0.9 %	0.9%
[I1]	115	20.4 %	20.4%
[I2,I1]	3	0.5 %	0.5%
[I2]	243	43.1 %	43.1%
[I3]	86	15.2 %	15.2%
[I4]	112	19.9 %	19.9%

TIME_MIN	LENGTH OF INTERVIEW (IN MINUTES)
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Start: 20
End: 22
Width: 3
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	
-9 (M)	Blank	-	-	
Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
463	9.00	410.00	48.41	39.88

Variable **Variable Description**

DATE **DATE OF INTERVIEW**

Start: 23
End: 30
Width: 8
Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-8	Masked	564	100.0 %	100.0%

PLACE **INTERVIEW LOCATION**

Start: 31
End: 32
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-8	Masked	564	100.0 %	100.0%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

SEX **SEX OF RESPONDENT**

Start: 33
End: 33
Width: 1
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
1	Male	409	72.5 %	72.5%
2	Female	155	27.5 %	27.5%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564	1.00	2.00	1.27	0.45

AGE **AGE OF RESPONDENT (AT TIME OF INTERVIEW)**

Start: 34
End: 35
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
24	24 or under	70	12.4 %	12.4%
25	25-29	90	16.0 %	16.0%
30	30-34	92	16.3 %	16.3%
35	35-39	100	17.7 %	17.7%
40	40-44	90	16.0 %	16.0%
45	45-49	57	10.1 %	10.1%
50	50-54	36	6.4 %	6.4%
55	55 or older	29	5.1 %	5.1%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564	24.00	55.00	35.02	9.18

Variable **Variable Description**

RACE **RACE OF RESPONDENT**

Start: 36
End: 36
Width: 1
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>	
1	Black	264	46.8 %	46.8%	
2	White	227	40.2 %	40.2%	
3	Hispanic	56	9.9 %	9.9%	
4	Other	17	3.0 %	3.0%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564		1.00	4.00	1.69	0.77

SEX_PREF **STREET SEXUAL ORIENTATION**

Start: 37
End: 38
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>	
-8	Masked	564	100.0 %	100.0%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564		-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

SEX_PR_A **CODED SEXUAL PREFERENCE**

Start: 39
End: 39
Width: 1
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>	
1	Straight	438	77.7 %	77.7%	
2	Gay	64	11.3 %	11.3%	
3	Bisexual	62	11.0 %	11.0%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564		1.00	3.00	1.33	0.67

MARRIED **CURRENTLY MARRIED**

Start: 40
End: 40
Width: 1
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>	
0	No	471	83.5 %	83.5%	
1	Yes	93	16.5 %	16.5%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564		0.00	1.00	0.16	0.37

MAR_BEF **MARRIED PRIOR TO IMPRISONMENT OR WHILE IN PRISON**

Start: 41
End: 42
Width: 2

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	471	83.5 %	-

Variable **Variable Description**

MAR_BEF **MARRIED PRIOR TO IMPRISONMENT OR WHILE IN PRISON (cont.)**

Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-8	Masked	93	16.5 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>				
93	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

DIVORCED **DIVORCED**

Start: 43
End: 43
Width: 1
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	-	413	73.2 %	73.2%
1	-	119	21.1 %	21.1%
2	-	26	4.6 %	4.6%
3	3 or more times	6	1.1 %	1.1%
<i>Valid</i>				
564	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	3.00	0.34	0.62

DIVORC_A **CODED DIVORCE (CURRENTLY DIVORCED)**

Start: 44
End: 44
Width: 1
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
0	No	413	73.2 %	73.2%
1	Yes	151	26.8 %	26.8%
<i>Valid</i>				
564	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.27	0.44

MAR_LONG **HOW LONG HAS THIS MARRIAGE LASTED? (IN MONTHS)**

Start: 45
End: 47
Width: 3
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	465	82.4 %	-
12	12 months or less	7	1.2 %	7.1%
13	13-24	9	1.6 %	9.1%
25	25-60	19	3.4 %	19.2%
61	61-120	24	4.3 %	24.2%
121	121-180	16	2.8 %	16.2%
181	181 months or more	24	4.3 %	24.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
99	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	12.00	181.00	85.05	64.53

Variable **Variable Description**

MAR_NUM **NUMBER TIMES MARRIED**

Start: 48
End: 49
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	3	0.5 %	-
-8	Masked	561	99.5 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>				
561	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

MAR_NU_A **CODED NUMBER OF TIMES MARRIED**

Start: 50
End: 51
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	3	0.5 %	-
0	Never married	300	53.2 %	53.5%
1	Married once	197	34.9 %	35.1%
2	Married twice	46	8.2 %	8.2%
3	Married 3 or more times	18	3.2 %	3.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
561	0.00	3.00	0.61	0.77

KIDS **KIDS**

Start: 52
End: 53
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	52	9.2 %	-
-8	Masked	512	90.8 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>				
512	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

KIDS_COD **CODED NUMBER OF CHILDREN**

Start: 54
End: 55
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	52	9.2 %	-
0	No kids	161	28.5 %	31.4%
1	1 child	108	19.1 %	21.1%
2	2 children	113	20.0 %	22.1%
3	3 or more children	130	23.0 %	25.4%
<i>Valid</i>				
512	0.00	3.00	1.41	1.18

Variable **Variable Description**

BABYDAD **WHERE'S THE BABY DADDY?**

Start: 56
End: 57
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	541	95.9 %	-
-8	Masked	23	4.1 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>				
23	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

CONJUGAL **CONJUGAL**

Start: 58
End: 59
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-8	Masked	564	100.0 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>				
564	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

UNIT_MO **MONTHS IN THE LIVING UNIT**

Start: 60
End: 62
Width: 3
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	6	1.1 %	-
6	6 or less	277	49.1 %	49.6%
7	7-12	120	21.3 %	21.5%
13	13-24	75	13.3 %	13.4%
25	25-36	24	4.3 %	4.3%
37	37-48	21	3.7 %	3.8%
49	49-60	15	2.7 %	2.7%
61	61-96	11	2.0 %	2.0%
97	97 or more	15	2.7 %	2.7%
<i>Valid</i>				
558	6.00	97.00	13.83	18.16

COUNT **INMATE COUNT**

Start: 63
End: 66
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	17	3.0 %	-
-8	Masked	547	97.0 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>				
547	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

Variable	Variable Description
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STYLE	UNIT STYLE
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Start: 67 End: 156 Width: 90 Type: character (ISO) Interval: discrete	<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
		1	0.2 %	0.2%
	Masked	563	99.8 %	99.8%

UNIT_C_A	CODED UNIT STYLE
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Start: 157 End: 158 Width: 2 Type: numeric (ISO) Interval: discrete Missing: -9	<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	-9 (M)	Blank	3	0.5 %	-
	-8	Masked	561	99.5 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
561		-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

NUM_CELL	NUMBER OF INMATES IN THE CELL
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Start: 159 End: 161 Width: 3 Type: numeric (ISO) Interval: discrete Missing: -9	<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	-9 (M)	Blank	27	4.8 %	-
	-8	Masked	537	95.2 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
537		-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

UNIT_COD	CODED NUMBER OF INMATES IN THE CELL
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Start: 162 End: 163 Width: 2 Type: numeric (ISO) Interval: discrete Missing: -9	<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	-9 (M)	Blank	3	0.5 %	-
	-8	Masked	561	99.5 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
561		-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

CURR_CON	CURRENT CONVICTION OFFENSE
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Start: 164 End: 253 Width: 90 Type: character (ISO) Interval: discrete	<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
		9	1.6 %	1.6%
	Masked	555	98.4 %	98.4%

Variable **Variable Description**

CURR_C_A **CODED CURRENT CONVICTION**

Start: 254
End: 255
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	205	36.3 %	-
-8	Masked	359	63.7 %	100.0%
<i>Valid</i>				
359	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

CURR_C_B **CODED CURRENT CONVICTION**

Start: 256
End: 257
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	11	2.0 %	-
1	Violent	358	63.5 %	64.7%
2	Non-violent	107	19.0 %	19.3%
3	Drug	88	15.6 %	15.9%
<i>Valid</i>				
553	1.00	3.00	1.51	0.75

LONG_CON **LONG CONVICTION**

Start: 258
End: 357
Width: 100
Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	317	56.2 %	56.2%
Masked	247	43.8 %	43.8%

SENT_MO **CURRENT SENTENCE IN MONTHS**

Start: 358
End: 361
Width: 4
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	10	1.8 %	-
0	Death	0	0.0 %	0.0%
1	1-60	180	31.9 %	32.5%
61	61-120	66	11.7 %	11.9%
121	121-300	103	18.3 %	18.6%
301	301 or more	70	12.4 %	12.6%
9999	Life	135	23.9 %	24.4%
<i>Valid</i>				
554	1.00	9999.00	2504.70	4258.78

Variable **Variable Description**

CONV_MO **HOW MANY MONTHS HAVE YOU BEEN IN PRISON ON THIS**

Start: 362
 End: 364
 Width: 3
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>	
-9 (M)	Blank	5	0.9 %	-	
6	6 or less	93	16.5 %	16.6%	
7	7-12	67	11.9 %	12.0%	
13	13-24	95	16.8 %	17.0%	
25	25-36	57	10.1 %	10.2%	
37	37-48	36	6.4 %	6.4%	
49	49-60	36	6.4 %	6.4%	
61	61-96	38	6.7 %	6.8%	
97	97-132	38	6.7 %	6.8%	
133	133-216	49	8.7 %	8.8%	
217	217-276	25	4.4 %	4.5%	
277	277 or more	25	4.4 %	4.5%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
559		6.00	277.00	56.63	71.63

PRIS_NUM **NUMBER OF TIMES IN PRISON ON SEPARATE CONVICTONS,**

Start: 365
 End: 366
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>	
-8	Masked	564	100.0 %	100.0%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564		-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

PRIS_N_A **CODED PRIOR INCARCERATIONS**

Start: 367
 End: 367
 Width: 1
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>	
0	None	302	53.5 %	53.5%	
1	1	131	23.2 %	23.2%	
2	2	65	11.5 %	11.5%	
3	3 or more	66	11.7 %	11.7%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
564		0.00	3.00	0.81	1.04

Variable	Variable Description
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STATE_MO	TOTAL MONTHS IN STATE PRISON
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Start: 368
 End: 370
 Width: 3
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
6	6 or less	31	5.5 %	5.5%
7	7-12	43	7.6 %	7.6%
13	13-24	64	11.3 %	11.3%
25	25-36	45	8.0 %	8.0%
37	37-48	50	8.9 %	8.9%
49	49-60	44	7.8 %	7.8%
61	61-84	39	6.9 %	6.9%
85	85-120	58	10.3 %	10.3%
121	121-168	65	11.5 %	11.5%
169	169-216	42	7.4 %	7.4%
217	217-276	38	6.7 %	6.7%
277	277-336	22	3.9 %	3.9%
337	337 or more	23	4.1 %	4.1%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
564	6.00	337.00	90.09	88.84

STATE__B	CODED STATE MONTHS
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Start: 371
 End: 371
 Width: 1
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	Less than 120	354	62.8 %	62.8%
1	120 or more	210	37.2 %	37.2%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
564	0.00	1.00	0.37	0.48

STATE__A	CODED STATE MONTHS
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Start: 372
 End: 372
 Width: 1
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	60 or less	277	49.1 %	49.1%
1	More than 60	287	50.9 %	50.9%

Valid	Min	Max	Mean	Stdev
564	0.00	1.00	0.51	0.50

- ICPSR 04556 -

Variable	Variable Description
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FED_MO	TOTAL MONTHS IN FEDERAL PRISON
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Start: 373 End: 374 Width: 2 Type: numeric (ISO) Interval: discrete	<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	-8	Masked	564	100.0 %	100.0%
	<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	564	-8.00	-8.00	-8.00	0.00

FED_MO_C	CODED FEDERAL TIME
----------	--------------------

Start: 375 End: 375 Width: 1 Type: numeric (ISO) Interval: discrete	<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	0	No	551	97.7 %	97.7%
	1	Yes	13	2.3 %	2.3%
	<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	564	0.00	1.00	0.02	0.15

AGE_PRIS	AGE FIRST ADMITTED TO ADULT PRSION
----------	------------------------------------

Start: 376 End: 377 Width: 2 Type: numeric (ISO) Interval: discrete Missing: -9	<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	-9 (M)	Blank	4	0.7 %	-
	18	18 or younger	119	21.1 %	21.2%
	19	19-24	218	38.7 %	38.9%
	25	25-29	89	15.8 %	15.9%
	30	30-34	46	8.2 %	8.2%
	35	35-39	32	5.7 %	5.7%
	40	40-44	27	4.8 %	4.8%
	45	45 or older	29	5.1 %	5.2%
		<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>
	560	18.00	45.00	23.92	7.92

JUVIE	EVER BEEN TO JUVENILE DETENTION
-------	---------------------------------

Start: 378 End: 378 Width: 1 Type: numeric (ISO) Interval: discrete	<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	0	No	402	71.3 %	71.3%
	1	Yes	162	28.7 %	28.7%
	<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	564	0.00	1.00	0.29	0.45

Variable	Variable Description
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AGE_JUV	AGE FIRST TIME IN JUVIE
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Start: 379
 End: 380
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %	
-9 (M)	Blank	405	71.8 %	-	
11	Under 12	19	3.4 %	11.9%	
12	-	22	3.9 %	13.8%	
13	-	26	4.6 %	16.4%	
14	-	37	6.6 %	23.3%	
15	-	23	4.1 %	14.5%	
16	-	17	3.0 %	10.7%	
17	17 or older	15	2.7 %	9.4%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
159		11.00	17.00	13.84	1.79

JUV_MO	TOTAL NUMBER OF MONTHS SPENT IN JUVIE
--------	---------------------------------------

Start: 381
 End: 383
 Width: 3
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %	
-9 (M)	Blank	402	71.3 %	-	
6	6 or less	84	14.9 %	51.9%	
7	7-12	17	3.0 %	10.5%	
13	13-24	31	5.5 %	19.1%	
25	25-36	9	1.6 %	5.6%	
37	37-48	7	1.2 %	4.3%	
49	49-60	6	1.1 %	3.7%	
61	61 or more	8	1.4 %	4.9%	
<i>Valid</i>		<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
162		6.00	61.00	14.15	14.96

HOLE	HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU BEEN TO THE HOLE
------	--

Start: 384
 End: 388
 Width: 5
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
-9 (M)	Blank	7	1.2 %	-
0	-	276	48.9 %	49.6%
1	1-4	168	29.8 %	30.2%
5	5 or more	111	19.7 %	19.9%
9999	Too many to count	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Variable **Variable Description**

HOLE **HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU BEEN TO THE HOLE (cont.)**

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
557	0.00	9999.00	37.20	598.55

HOLE_WHY **WHY DID YOU GO TO THE HOLE**

Start: 389
End: 476
Width: 88
Type: character (ISO)
Interval: discrete

<i>Value</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
	16	2.8 %	2.8%
Masked	548	97.2 %	97.2%

S_ABUSE **WHEN YOU WERE COMING UP, DID AN ADULT,**

Start: 477
End: 478
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	64	11.3 %	-
0	No	379	67.2 %	75.8%
1	Yes	121	21.5 %	24.2%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
500	0.00	1.00	0.24	0.43

SAMESEX **DID YOU HAVE AN ADOLESCENT OR ADULT SAM**

Start: 479
End: 480
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	72	12.8 %	-
0	No	365	64.7 %	74.2%
1	Yes	127	22.5 %	25.8%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
492	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.44

MH_ST **HAVE YOU EVER BEEN TREATED FOR MENTAL H**

Start: 481
End: 482
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	68	12.1 %	-
0	No	336	59.6 %	67.7%
1	Yes	160	28.4 %	32.3%

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
496	0.00	1.00	0.32	0.47

Variable **Variable Description**

MH_INST **HAVE YOU EVER VOLUNTARILY REQUESTED MEN**

Start: 483
 End: 484
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	66	11.7 %	-
0	No	308	54.6 %	61.8%
1	Yes	190	33.7 %	38.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
498	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.38	0.49

R_O_KILL **EVER KNOW A RAPIST WHO WAS KILLED**

Start: 485
 End: 486
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	82	14.5 %	-
0	No	419	74.3 %	86.9%
1	Yes	63	11.2 %	13.1%
<i>Valid</i>				
482	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.13	0.34

R_V_KILL **EVER KNOW A RAPE VICTIM WHO WAS KILLED**

Start: 487
 End: 488
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	114	20.2 %	-
0	No	424	75.2 %	94.2%
1	Yes	26	4.6 %	5.8%
<i>Valid</i>				
450	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.06	0.23

R_SUIC **EVER KNOWN A RAPE VICTIM WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE**

Start: 489
 End: 490
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	155	27.5 %	-
0	No	338	59.9 %	82.6%
1	Yes	71	12.6 %	17.4%
<i>Valid</i>				
409	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.17	0.38

Variable **Variable Description**

R_ONE **IS THERE ONE-ON-ONE RAPE**

Start: 491
End: 492
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	62	11.0 %	-
0	No	249	44.1 %	49.6%
1	Yes	253	44.9 %	50.4%
<i>Valid</i>				
502	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.50	0.50

R_GROUP **IS THERE GROUP RAPE**

Start: 493
End: 494
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	63	11.2 %	-
0	No	309	54.8 %	61.7%
1	Yes	192	34.0 %	38.3%
<i>Valid</i>				
501	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.38	0.49

R_ENTITL **DO YOU THINK A DUDE IS ENTITLED TO THE**

Start: 495
End: 496
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	160	28.4 %	-
0	No	294	52.1 %	72.8%
1	Yes	110	19.5 %	27.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
404	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.27	0.45

R_RETALI **IF SOMEONE IS RAPED, WILL THEIR FRIENDS RETALIATE**

Start: 497
End: 498
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	85	15.1 %	-
0	No	205	36.3 %	42.8%
1	Yes	274	48.6 %	57.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
479	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.57	0.50

Variable **Variable Description**

R_WORRY **ARE PEOPLE WORRIED ABOUT RAPE? IS IT A BIG THREAT**

Start: 499
End: 500
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	45	8.0 %	-
0	No	426	75.5 %	82.1%
1	Yes	93	16.5 %	17.9%
<i>Valid</i>				
519	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.18	0.38

R_WITNES **DO YOU KNOW FOR SURE OF A RAPE IN THIS**

Start: 501
End: 502
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	53	9.4 %	-
0	No	422	74.8 %	82.6%
1	Yes	89	15.8 %	17.4%
<i>Valid</i>				
511	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.17	0.38

R_HEAR **HAVE YOU HEARD ABOUT AN INMATE BEING RAPED**

Start: 503
End: 504
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	70	12.4 %	-
0	No	233	41.3 %	47.2%
1	Yes	261	46.3 %	52.8%
<i>Valid</i>				
494	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.53	0.50

R_MOVIE **HAVE YOU EVER SEEN A RAPE, LIKE IN THE MOVIES**

Start: 505
End: 506
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	45	8.0 %	-
0	No	472	83.7 %	90.9%
1	Yes	47	8.3 %	9.1%
<i>Valid</i>				
519	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.29

Variable **Variable Description**

R_FOLK **IS THERE RAPE FOLKLORE-LIKE STORIES ABOUT NOTORIOUS**

Start: 507
End: 508
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	91	16.1 %	-
0	No	203	36.0 %	42.9%
1	Yes	270	47.9 %	57.1%
<i>Valid</i>				
473	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.57	0.50

R_TURN **IS RAPING AN INMATE THE SAME AS TURNING OUT AN INMATE**

Start: 509
End: 510
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	65	11.5 %	-
0	No	320	56.7 %	64.1%
1	Yes	179	31.7 %	35.9%
<i>Valid</i>				
499	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.36	0.48

S_ATTRAC **HAS AN INMATE EVER BEEN ATTRACTED TO YOU? WHAT**

Start: 511
End: 512
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	140	24.8 %	-
0	No	211	37.4 %	49.8%
1	Yes	213	37.8 %	50.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
424	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.50	0.50

S_PREVEN **DO OFFICERS TRY TO PREVENT INMATES FROM HAVING SEX**

Start: 513
End: 514
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	78	13.8 %	-
0	No	213	37.8 %	43.8%
1	Yes	273	48.4 %	56.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
486	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.56	0.50

Variable **Variable Description**

FAMILY **WE'VE HEARD THAT INMATES SOMETIME USE TERMS LIKE ONES**

Start: 515
End: 516
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	91	16.1 %	-
0	No	185	32.8 %	39.1%
1	Yes	288	51.1 %	60.9%
<i>Valid</i>				
473	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.61	0.49

C_DATE **DO COUPLES IN HERE DATE LIKE COUPLES ON THE STREET**

Start: 517
End: 518
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	44	7.8 %	-
0	No	127	22.5 %	24.4%
1	Yes	393	69.7 %	75.6%
<i>Valid</i>				
520	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.76	0.43

C_DV **EVER SEEN ANYTHING IN HERE YOU'D CALL DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**

Start: 519
End: 520
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	112	19.9 %	-
0	No	139	24.6 %	30.8%
1	Yes	313	55.5 %	69.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
452	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.69	0.46

H_POWER **DO HOMOSEXUALS HAVE POWER**

Start: 521
End: 522
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	143	25.4 %	-
0	No	203	36.0 %	48.2%
1	Yes	218	38.7 %	51.8%
<i>Valid</i>				
421	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.52	0.50

Variable **Variable Description**

H_JOBS **DO HOMOSEXUALS HOLD IMPORTANT JOBS**

Start: 523
End: 524
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	207	36.7 %	-
0	No	198	35.1 %	55.5%
1	Yes	159	28.2 %	44.5%
<i>Valid</i>				
357	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.45	0.50

R_PREVE **DO OFFICERS TRY TO PREVENT RAPE**

Start: 525
End: 526
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	125	22.2 %	-
0	No	167	29.6 %	38.0%
1	Yes	272	48.2 %	62.0%
<i>Valid</i>				
439	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.62	0.49

H_FAVOR **CAN HOMOSEXUALS INFLUENCE STAFF TO FAVORS FOR**

Start: 527
End: 528
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	252	44.7 %	-
0	No	142	25.2 %	45.5%
1	Yes	170	30.1 %	54.5%
<i>Valid</i>				
312	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.54	0.50

R_PLAY **DO INMATES EVER SAY THEY GOT RAPED JUST TO PLAY THE**

Start: 529
End: 530
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	107	19.0 %	-
0	No	268	47.5 %	58.6%
1	Yes	189	33.5 %	41.4%
<i>Valid</i>				
457	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.41	0.49

Variable **Variable Description**

S_OFF **DO YOU KNOW CASES OF OFFICERS AND INMATES HAVING SEX**

Start: 531
 End: 532
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	37	6.6 %	-
0	No	172	30.5 %	32.6%
1	Yes	355	62.9 %	67.4%
<i>Valid</i>				
<i>Min</i>				
<i>Max</i>				
<i>Mean</i>				
<i>Stdev</i>				
527	0.00	1.00	0.67	0.47

R_OFF **DO YOU KNOW OF CASES OF OFFICERS RAPING INMATES**

Start: 533
 End: 534
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	90	16.0 %	-
0	No	431	76.4 %	90.9%
1	Yes	43	7.6 %	9.1%
<i>Valid</i>				
<i>Min</i>				
<i>Max</i>				
<i>Mean</i>				
<i>Stdev</i>				
474	0.00	1.00	0.09	0.29

S_TRANS **IF AN INMATE IS PRESSED FOR SEX AND TRANSFERS DOES**

Start: 535
 End: 536
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	136	24.1 %	-
0	No	281	49.8 %	65.7%
1	Yes	147	26.1 %	34.3%
<i>Valid</i>				
<i>Min</i>				
<i>Max</i>				
<i>Mean</i>				
<i>Stdev</i>				
428	0.00	1.00	0.34	0.48

S_PC **IF AN INMATE IS PRESSED FOR SEX AND GOES TO PC ARE THEY**

Start: 537
 End: 538
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	145	25.7 %	-
0	No	196	34.8 %	46.8%
1	Yes	223	39.5 %	53.2%
<i>Valid</i>				
<i>Min</i>				
<i>Max</i>				
<i>Mean</i>				
<i>Stdev</i>				
419	0.00	1.00	0.53	0.50

Variable **Variable Description**

R_REPORT **HAVE YOU KNOWN A CASE WHEN SOMEONE WAS RAPED AND**

Start: 539
End: 540
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	128	22.7 %	-
0	No	296	52.5 %	67.9%
1	Yes	140	24.8 %	32.1%
<i>Valid</i>				
436	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.32	0.47

R_SNITCH **IS REPORTING A RAPE CONSIDERED SNITCHING**

Start: 541
End: 542
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	102	18.1 %	-
0	No	145	25.7 %	31.4%
1	Yes	317	56.2 %	68.6%
<i>Valid</i>				
462	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.69	0.46

R_TALK **HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OFFICERS TALKING ABOUT A RAPE**

Start: 543
End: 544
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	106	18.8 %	-
0	No	343	60.8 %	74.9%
1	Yes	115	20.4 %	25.1%
<i>Valid</i>				
458	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.25	0.43

R_PROTEC **CAN THE SYSTEM PROTECT YOU FROM RAPE**

Start: 545
End: 546
Width: 2
Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete
Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	217	38.5 %	-
0	No	238	42.2 %	68.6%
1	Yes	109	19.3 %	31.4%
<i>Valid</i>				
347	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.31	0.46

Variable Variable Description

R_POST ARE RAPE GUIDELINES POSTED ON BULLETIN BOARDS

Start: 547
 End: 548
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Valid %</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	210	37.2 %	-
0	No	297	52.7 %	83.9%
1	Yes	57	10.1 %	16.1%
<i>Valid</i>				
354	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
	0.00	1.00	0.16	0.37

NUM_GAY HOW MANY ARE ALL-OUT GAY

Start: 549
 End: 551
 Width: 3
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	-	-
<i>Valid</i>			
397	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>
	0.00	100.00	26.48
			<i>Stdev</i>
			28.59

NUM_SRT HOW MANY ARE STRAIGHT AND NOT DOWN LOW

Start: 552
 End: 554
 Width: 3
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	-	-
<i>Valid</i>			
370	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>
	0.00	100.00	53.51
			<i>Stdev</i>
			29.60

NUM_DL HOW MANY ARE ON THE DOWN LOW

Start: 555
 End: 557
 Width: 3
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	-	-
<i>Valid</i>			
328	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>
	0.00	99.00	22.80
			<i>Stdev</i>
			21.24

NUM_STD HOW MANY MEN/STUDS ARE THERE

Start: 558
 End: 560
 Width: 3
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	-	-
<i>Valid</i>			
161	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>
	0.00	100.00	39.32
			<i>Stdev</i>
			24.66

Variable	Variable Description
----------	----------------------

NUM_FEM	HOW MANY PUNKS/FEMMES ARE THERE
---------	---------------------------------

Start: 561
 End: 562
 Width: 2
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	-	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
156	0.00	90.00	35.26	24.02

NUM_CPL	HOW MNY COUPLES WOULD THERE BE
---------	--------------------------------

Start: 563
 End: 565
 Width: 3
 Type: numeric (ISO)
 Interval: discrete
 Missing: -9

<i>Value</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Frequency</i>	<i>%</i>
-9 (M)	Blank	-	-

<i>Valid</i>	<i>Min</i>	<i>Max</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>Stdev</i>
205	0.00	100.00	23.49	24.54

Appendix A:
Creation of Quantitative Data File

Creation of the Quantitative Data File

The quantitative data file was created by looking at the corresponding survey questions in the original interviews. Each variable in the quantitative data file corresponds to a specific survey question. The data was derived from the answer given when the specific corresponding survey question was initially asked in the interview. No further discussion of the same topic was considered when deriving the quantitative data file. If the corresponding survey question was asked in the interview, then there should be a data point for the variable in the quantitative data file. If the corresponding survey question was not asked in the interview, then there should not be a data point for the variable in the quantitative data file.

Appendix B:
Codebook Supplied By the Principal Investigator

NIJ_PREA_CODEBOOK

Institution and survey ID ID
PS (Prison Sex) F (female) M (male) 1-25 (location)

Auto Number auto

Initials of interviewer int_nm

[I1]

[I2]

[I3]

[I4]

Length of interview (in minutes) time_min

Date of Interview date

Interview location place
Identifiers removed

DEMOGRAPHICS

Sex of Respondent sex
1 = Male
2 = Female

Age of Respondent (at time of interview) age

Race of Respondent race
1 = Black
2 = White
3 = Hispanic
4 = Other

Street Sexual Orientation (Straight, gay/lesbian, bisexual): sex_pref
1 = Straight
2 = Gay
3 = Bisexual
4 = Transgender

Coded Sexual Preference sex_pref_code
1 = Straight
2 = Gay
3 = Bisexual

Currently married? Married

0 = No

1 = Yes

Married before this imprisonment or while in prison? mar_bef

1 = prior

2 = during

Divorced? (number of times) Divorced

Coded Divorce (Currently divorced) divorced_code

0 = No

1 = Yes

How long have you been married this time? (in months) mar_long

How many times have you been married? mar_num

Coded number of times married: mar_num_code

0 = Never Married

1 = Married Once

2 = Married Twice

3 = Married 3 or More Times

Children? kids

Coded Number of Children: kids_code

0 = no children

1 = 1 child

2 = 2 children

3 = 3 or more children

Where's the baby daddies/mommies? babydad

Does this institution have conjugal visits? Conjugal

0 = No

1 = Yes

Months in the living unit: unit_mo

Inmate Count count

Unit Style: style

Coded Unit Style unit_code

1 = single

2 = double

3 = *dorm*

Coded Unit Style unit_code dorm cell

1 = *cell*

2 = *dorm*

Number of inmates in the cell: num_cell

Coded number of inmates in cell: unit_code

1 = *single*

2 = *double*

3 = *dorm*

PRISON HISTORY

Current Conviction: curr_con

Coded current conviction: curr_con_code vio

1 = *murder*

2 = *sex offense*

3 = *robbery*

4 = *other violent crime*

5 = *non-violent crime*

6 = *drugs*

Coded current conviction: curr_con_code

1 = *violent*

2 = *non-violent*

3 = *drug*

Current Conviction sentence detailed: long_con

Current sentence in months: sent_mo

How many months have you been in prison on this conviction? conv_mo

Number of times in prison on separate convictions, except for this one? pris_num

Coded prior incarcerations: pris_num_code

0 = *None*

1 = *1*

2 = *2*

3 = *3 or more*

Total months in state prison: state_mo

Coded State Months: state_mo_10

0 = *less than 120*

1 = 120 or more
Coded State Months state_mo_5_code
0 = 60 or less
1 = more than 60

Total months in federal prison: fed_mo
Coded Federal Time (ever): fed_mo_code
0 = No
1 = Yes

Age first admitted to adult prison: age_pris

Ever been to juvenile detention? juvie
0 = No
1 = Yes

Age first time in juvie: age_juv

Total number of months spent in juvie? juv_mo

How many times have you been to the hole? hole

Why did you go to the hole? hole_why

MENTAL HEALTH

When you were coming up, did an adult, relative, friend or someone you trust sexually abuse you? s_abuse
0 = No
1 = Yes

Did you have an adolescent or adult same-sex experience on the street? Samesex
0 = No
1 = Yes

Have you ever been treated for mental health issues on the street as a result of something you did in school or in your family or neighborhood? mh_st
0 = No
1 = Yes

Have you ever voluntarily requested mental health treatment in prison? mh_inst
0 = No
1 = Yes

RAPE

Ever know a rapist who was killed? r_o_kill

0 = No

1 = Yes

Ever know a rape victim who was killed? r_v_kill

0 = No

1 = Yes

Ever known a rape victim who committed suicide? r_suic

0 = No

1 = Yes

Is there one-on-one rape? r_one

0 = No

1 = Yes

Is there group rape? r_group

0 = No

1 = Yes

Do you think a dude is entitled to the sex he has taken? r_entitl

0 = No

1 = Yes

If someone is raped, will their friends retaliate? r_retali

0 = No

1 = Yes

Are people worried about rape? Is it a big threat? r_worry

0 = No

1 = Yes

Do you know for sure of a rape in this or any other prison you've been in? r_witnes

0 = No

1 = Yes

Have you heard about an inmate being raped? r_hear

0 = No

1 = Yes

Have you ever seen a rape, like in the movies? r_movie

0 = No

1 = Yes

Is there rape folklore—like stories about notorious rapists of long ago? r_folk

0 = No

1 = Yes

Is raping an inmate the same as turning out an inmate? r_turn

0 = No

1 = Yes

Has an inmate ever been attracted to you? What happened? s_attrac

0 = No

1 = Yes

FREE LISTS

Do officers try to prevent inmates from having sex? r_preven

0 = No

1 = Yes

SOCIAL DYNAMICS

We've heard that inmates sometime use terms like the ones we use outside for family members.

Do people use these terms in this institution? family

0 = No

1 = Yes

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE/RELATIONSHIPS

Do couples in here date like couples on the street? c_date

0 = No

1 = Yes

Ever seen anything in here you'd call domestic violence? c_dv

0 = No

1 = Yes

SOCIAL PROCESS

Do homosexuals have power? h_power

0 = No

1 = Yes

Do homosexuals hold important jobs? h_jobs

0 = No

1 = Yes

STAFF

Do officers try to prevent rape? r_preve

0 = No

1 = Yes

Can homosexuals influence staff to get favors for themselves or others? h_favor

0 = No

1 = Yes

Do inmates ever say they got raped just to play the staff? r_play

0 = No

1 = Yes

Do you know cases of officers and inmates having sex? s_off

0 = No

1 = Yes

Do you know cases of officers raping inmates? r_off

0 = No

1 = Yes

If an inmate is pressed for sex and transfers does that solve the problem? s_trans

0 = No

1 = Yes

If an inmate is pressed for sex and goes to PC are they safe? s_pc

0 = No

1 = Yes

Have you known a case when someone was raped and reported it to an officer? r_report

0 = No

1 = Yes

Is reporting a rape considered snitching? r_snitch

0 = No

1 = Yes

Have you ever heard officers talking about a rape? r_talk

0 = No

1 = Yes

INSTITUTIONAL FACTORS

Can the system protect you from rape? r_protec

0 = No

1 = Yes

Are rape guidelines posted on bulletin boards? r_post

0 = No

1 = Yes

PERCEPTION OF SOCIAL ROLES

Of 100 general population inmates,

How many are all-out gay? num_gay

How many are straight and not down low? num_srt

How many are on the down low? num_dl

How many Men/studs are there? num_std

How many Punks/ Femmes are there? num_fem

How many couples would there be? num_cpl

Appendix C:
Interview Collection Instrument

Interviewer (initials):

Date:

Start Time:

DEMOGRAPHICS

Age:

Race:

Street Sexual Orientation (Straight, gay/lesbian, bisexual):

In what city did you grow up?

Currently married?

How long have you been married this time?

How many times have you been married?

Divorced?

Married before this imprisonment or while in prison?

Children?

Where's the baby daddies/mommies?

Does this institution have conjugal visits?

Current Living Unit:

Months in the living unit:

Inmate Count:

Unit Style:

Number of inmates in the cell:

PRISON HISTORY

Current conviction offense:

Sentence:

How many months have you been in prison on this conviction?

Number of times in prison on separate convictions, except for this one?

Total months in state prison:

Total months in federal prison:

Age first admitted to adult prison:

Age first time in juvie:

Total number of months spent in juvie?

Where?

How many times have you been to the hole?

For what?

MENTAL HEALTH

How would you describe your family history?

MH_FamHist:

When you were coming up, did an adult, relative, friend or someone you trust abuse you?
(abuse means to punch, kick, slap, hit with hand or object that caused bruises, contusions,
broken bones or emergency medical treatment)

MH_Abuse:

Did you have an adolescent or adult same-sex experience on the street?

MH_SameSex:

Have you ever been treated for mental health issues on the street as a result of something
you did in school or in your family or neighborhood?

MH_Treat_Street:

Have you ever voluntarily requested mental health treatment in prison?

MH_Treat_Prison:

RAPE

Reasons inmates get raped?

Rape_Reasons:

Ways inmates try to prevent being raped

Rape_Prevent:

If an inmate were to be raped, where would it occur?

Rape_Where:

What time of day is rape most likely?

Rape_When:

Ever know a rapist who was killed?

Rape_Rapist_Kill:

Ever know a rape victim who was killed?

Rape_Victim_Kill:

Ever known a rape victim who committed suicide?

Rape_Victim_Suicide:

Is there one-on-one rape?

Rape_One_on_One:

Is there group rape? Why?

Rape_Group:

How do predators choose a rape victim?

Rape_Choose:

Who is most vulnerable to rape? (Age? Race?)

Rape_Who_Vulnerable:

What's the reputation of raped inmates?

Rape_Reputation:

Does a rape victim's reputation depend on why he/she was raped?

Rape_Reputation_Depend:

Do you think a dude is entitled to the sex he has taken?

Rape_Entitle:

What is the reputation of a rapist/predator?

Rape_Rapist_Reputation:

If someone is raped, will their friends retaliate?

Rape_Retaliante:

What happens to someone who is raped and doesn't lock up?

Rape_Lockup:

What happens to the quality of life in the cell house after someone gets raped?

Rape_Quality_of_Life:

Are people worried about rape? Is it a big threat?

Rape_Worry:

What are your recommendations to prevent rape?

Rape_Prevent_Recs:

Do you know for sure of a rape in this institution or any other prison you've been in?

Rape_Know_Of:

Can you give a general description of what happened without identifying the specific people involved in the event? Was it one-on-one, group, gang-related? Where did it occur? What time of day did it occur?

Rape_Know_Of_Description:

If you haven't seen a rape firsthand, have you overheard an inmate being raped? What did you hear? When did it occur? Where?

Rape_First_Hand:

Have you ever seen a rape, like in the movies?

Rape_Movies:

Is there rape folklore—like stories about notorious rapists of long ago?

Rape_Folklore:

Is raping an inmate the same as turning out an inmate?

Rape_Turn:

How many different ways can an inmate get turned out/worked/played? For example, an inmate can get involved in gambling and pay debt with sex; or smoke someone's squares and pay off with sex. Tell me about each different situation you can think of?

Turn_How:

What does it mean to be weak-minded?

Weak_Mind:

What does it mean to be strong-minded?

Strong_Mind:

How does money or commissary work in relation to sex?

Sex_Money:

How does money or commissary work in relation to rape?

Rape_Money:

What is the best way to avoid getting involved in the sex scene?

Sex_Scene_Involve:

Has an inmate ever been attracted to you? What happened?

Sex_Attracted:

How does an inmate who wants sex inside get hooked up?

Sex_Hooked_Up:

FREE LISTS

Reasons inmates have sex with other inmates?

FL_Why_Sex:

In what ways do officers try to prevent inmates from having sex?

FL_How_Prevent_Sex:

Common places inmates have sex in the living unit

FL_Sex_LivingUnit:

Common places inmates have sex outside of the living unit?

FL_Sex_NonLivingUnit:

SOCIAL DYNAMICS

What does “taking someone under your wing” mean?

SD_UnderWing:

We’ve heard that inmates sometime use terms like the ones we use outside for family members. Do people use these terms in this institution?

SD_Family:

What are the basic family dynamics?

SD_Family_Dynamics:

What roles do each member play?

SD_Family_Roles:

Does protection from rape work within the family?

SD_Family_Rape:

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE/RELATIONSHIPS

Do couples in here date like couples on the street?

DV_Date:

Are there special terms for these couples?

DV_Couple_Terms:

Ever seen anything in here you'd call domestic violence? Example:

DV_DV:

Why would there be DV in a short-term relationship:

DV_Short_Term:

Why would there be DV in a long-term relationship:

DV_Long_Term:

Is rape more likely in a short- or long-term relationship?

DV_Rape_Likely:

LEXICAL

What are the names of the players in the sex scene. Don't give us their personal names.

LX_Players:

What do you call the dominant player:

LX_Players_Doms:

What do you call the passive player:

LX_Players_Passives:

Terms for an inmate who buys sex:

LX_Sex_Buyers:

Terms for an inmate who sells sex:

LX_Sex_Sellers:

Terms for an inmate who sells sex for drugs:

LX_Drugs_Sellers:

Terms for an inmate who sweats someone for sex:

LX_Sex_Sweaters:

Terms for an inmate who forces someone into sex:

LX_Sex_Forcers:

Terms for an inmate who is forced into sex:

LX_Sex_Forcees:

Term for inmates who were forced into sex the first time but then continues because they like it?

LX_Sex_LikeIt:

What types of sex activities are most common? What are the terms for each type:

LX_Sex_Acts_Most:

What types of sex activities are least common? What are the terms for each type:

LX_Sex_Acts_Least:

Terms for calm sex:

LX_Sex_Calm:

Terms for rough sex:

LX_Sex_Rough:

Terms for really rough sex:

LX_Sex_Really_Rough:

Terms for inmates who go both ways:

LX_Sex_Bothways:

Terms for inmates who go one way in one relationship and another way in another:

LX_Sex_Bothways_Situation:

Terms for inmates who are in the closet?

LX_Sex_Closet:

Terms for running a stable?

LX_Sex_Stable:

SOCIAL PROCESS

Which groups have power in prison?

SP_Power_Who:

What does it mean to have power in prison?

SP_Power_What:

Group and Sexual Relations

A. What are the different gangs, religions and races in this prison?

B. Name each group:

Which groups would most likely rape them?

Which groups would they most likely rape?

	G=Gang R=Race Rel=Religion	What are the different gangs, religions and races in	Which groups would most likely rape	Why	Which groups would they most likely	Why
--	----------------------------------	--	-------------------------------------	-----	-------------------------------------	-----

		this prison?	them?		rape?	
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						

How is sex or rape influenced by religion?

SP_Religion_Rape:

Do members of the groups have consensual sex?

SP_Withingroup_Sex:

What relation are predators to these groups?

SP_Groups_Predators:

Are there groups whose members are rape victims more than other groups?

SP_Groups_Rape_Victims:

Are there all-out homosexuals in each group?

SP_Groups_Homosex:

Do homosexuals have power?

SP_Homosex_Power:

Do homosexuals hold important jobs?

SP_Homosex_Jobs:

STAFF

Do you know any cool officers?

Staff_Cool:

Do officers try to prevent rape?

Staff_Rape_Prevent:

Can homosexuals influence staff to get favors for themselves or others?

Staff_Homsex_Influence:

Do inmates ever say they got raped just to play the staff?

Staff_Rape_Play:

Do you know cases of officers and inmates having sex?

Staff_Sex_Inmate:

Have you ever known a case when an inmate played a staff member for sex and then had the staff member smuggle in drugs or weapons or Wendy's hamburgers, or something like that? Tell me the story

Staff_Sex_Inmates_Examples:

How do other inmates react to officer-inmate sex?

Staff_Sex_Inmate_InmateReact:

How do other officers react to officer-inmate sex?

Staff_Sex_Inmate_StaffReact:

Do you know cases of officers raping inmates?

Staff_Rape_Officer:

How does the institution try to protect inmates from rape?

Institution_Rape_Prevent:

If an inmate is pressed for sex and transfers does that solve the problem?

Staff_Rape_Transfer:

If an inmate is pressed for sex and goes to PC are they safe?

Staff_Rape_PC:

What do officers do if someone is being pressed for sex?

Staff_Sex_Press:

Have you known a case when someone was raped and reported it to an officer?

Staff_Rape_Reported:

Is reporting a rape considered snitching?

Staff_Rape_Snitch:

When you came to prison did anyone ever tell you what to do if someone was sweating you for sex?

Staff_Sex_Prepere:

Have you ever heard officers talking about a rape?

Staff_Rape_Officer_Talk:

INSTITUTIONAL FACTORS

How can inmates who have been raped get help?

Institution_Rape_Help:

Can the system protect you from rape?

Institution_Rape_Protect:

Are rape guidelines posted on bulletin boards?

Institution_Rape_Post:

PERCEPTION OF SOCIAL ROLES

Of 100 general population inmates,

How many are all-out gay?

Num_Gay:

How many are straight and not down low?

Num_Straight:

How many are on the down low?

Num_DownLow:

How many Men/studs are there?

Num_Studs:

How many Punks/ Femmes are there?

Num_Fems:

How many couples would there be?

Num_Couples:

FINAL QUESTIONS

Interview End Time:

Final Comments:

Interviewer_Comments:

Appendix D:
Codebook of Thematic Codes

Code Book: Thematic Codes

1. Inmate
 - a. Organization
 - i. Race (any discussion where race is relevant) *T_Inmate_Race*
 - ii. Gang (any discussion of inmate gangs) *T_Inmate_Gang*
 - iii. Religion (any discussion where religion is relevant to sex/violence)
T_Inmate_Religion
 - b. Inmate Relationships
 - i. Individual relationships (generic code for dyads, sexual relationships, including marriage & wedding ceremonies)
T_Inmate_Relations
 - ii. Stables/Slavery (any discussion of sexual slavery, pimping, stables, etc) *T_Inmate_Stable*
 - iii. Being on the down low, undercover, or hiding their sexual relationship *T_Inmate_DL*
 - c. Inmate Social roles (use relevant anytime these roles are discussed, or if someone defines or possesses that trait)
 - i. Predators: Any *T_Inmate_SR_Predator*
 - ii. Victims: *T_Inmate_SR_Victim*
 - iii. Queens *T_Inmate_SR_Queen*
 - iv. Punks/Boys/Kids/Fags (passive male sex role) *T_Inmate_SR_Punk*
 - v. Man/Daddy (dominant male sexual role) *T_Inmate_SR_Man*
 - vi. Stud (dominant female sex role) *T_Inmate_SR_Stud*
 - vii. Femme (passive female sex role) *T_Inmate_SR_Femme*
 - viii. Weak *T_Inmate_SR_Weak*
 - ix. Strong *T_Inmate_SR_Strong*
 - x. New (new to prison, or young): *T_Inmate_SR_New*
 - xi. Old (oldtimer, lifer): *T_Inmate_SR_New*
 - xii. Child Molester: *T_Inmate_SR_Molester*
 - xiii. Homosexual: *T_Inmate_SR_Homosexual*
2. Staff (code anytime they are discussed)
 - a. CO (line staff) *T_Staff_CO*
 - b. Rank (administrative) *T_Staff_Rank*
 - c. Unit Staff (case managers, counselors, psych,) *T_Staff_Unit*
3. Inmate-Staff relationships (these are all bi-directional; inmate < >staff)
 - a. Sexual (any reference to sex with staff) *T_Inmate_Staff_Sex*
 - b. Protection (any reference to staff protecting inmates)
T_Inmate_Staff_Protect

- c. Privileges/Favors (any reference to male/female staff exchanging sex with male/female inmates for favors) *T_Inmate_Staff_Favors*
 - d. Resource exchanges (snitching, exchanging information) *T_Inmate_Staff_Resource*
 - e. Extortion (any reference to staff extorting inmates) *T_Inmate_Staff_Extortion*
 - f. Indifferent (staff “working 8 to 5”; “doing job, no more”; indifference toward inmates safety and service to inmates) *T_Inmate_Staff_Indiff*
4. Sex
- a. Sex Acts: any description of sexual activities: *T_Sex_Acts*
 - i. Objects (non-body parts, dildo-like) *T_Sex_Acts_Objects*
 - ii. Masturbation (self or self & partner) *T_Sex_Acts_Masturbation*
 - iii. Freaky shit (‘red tea,’ ‘proof-of-love,’ ‘cutting,’ ‘water sports,’ ‘cantaloupe,’ etc.) *T_Sex_Acts_Fringe*
 - b. Theories of
 - i. “Everyone does this shit,” “gay for the stay,” “trying to fit in”: *T_Sex_Theory_Everyone*
 - ii. “It’s in ya,” “tendencies”: *T_Sex_Theory_InYa*
 - iii. Time/wear-out: *T_Sex_Theory_Time*
 - iv. Any other theoretical justification for sex: *T_Sex_Theory_Other*
 - c. Reasons For (degrees of consent):
 - i. “Gay for the stay,” “fitting in”; peer pressure: *T_Sex_Why_Peer*
 - ii. Bicurious, just wanted to try it: *T_Sex_Why_Curious*
 - iii. “Can get away with it and won’t be labeled,” “prison is more accepting”: *T_Sex_Why_Easy*
 - d. Avoidance strategies/safe zones for not getting involved in sex or rape
 - i. Individual Behaviors
 - 1. Physical stature (“just being a big guy”) *T_Sex_SZ_Ind_Physical*
 - 2. Weapons (carrying shanks, stabbing) *T_Sex_SZ_Ind_Weapon*
 - 3. Violence (beating up a big guy, fighting as protection, prevention) *T_Sex_SZ_Ind_Violence*
 - 4. Staying to yourself *T_Sex_SZ_Ind_Alone*
 - ii. Social Behaviors
 - 1. Protection
 - a. Individual affiliations—“find a friend,” “protection,” CODE ALL AS ‘TAKE UNDER WING’, STRUCTURAL CODE *SD_UnderWing*
 - b. Group affiliations—separate codes for gangs and families *T_Sex_SZ_Group_affil*

- iii. Institutional Characteristics
 - 1. PC (as a good place they put you; safe; calm)
T_Sex_SZ_Institution_PC
 - 2. Cell type (e.g., single cell) *T_Sex_SZ_Institution_Cell*
 - 3. Prisney World (safety of the institution, “it’s [sexual violence] always somewhere else”) -
T_Sex_SZ_Institution

- e. Disease: *T_Sex_Disease*
 - i. Use code for any reference to STDs or sexual activity as related in any to way sexual diseases, such as ‘having sex with someone known to have AIDS.’

- f. Communication:
 - i. Talking about sex
 - 1. Educating (e.g., process for learning rules, assessing risk, etc.) *T_Sex_Comm_Talk_Educ*
 - 2. Status acquisition (e.g., queens gain status about turning the ‘unturnables,’ booty bandits) *T_Sex_Comm_Talk_Status*

- 5. Coercion: *T_Sex_Coerc*
 - a. Overt Threat of bodily harm (I’ll kill you if you don’t):
T_Sex_Coerc_Overt
 - b. Covert Bodily Threat (Victim ‘just’ knows the person will harm them):
T_Sex_Coerc_Covert
 - c. Obligation (given you all this stuff and you feel obligated even without a threat; to think sex and dating, reciprocity): *T_Sex_Coerc_Oblig*

- 6. Violence (any reference to, in any context)
 - a. Violence in relation to sex: *T_Sex_Violence*
 - b. Violence not related to sex: *T_NonSex_Violence*

- 7. Social Control
 - a. Sex
 - i. Formal Reasons (people don’t have sex)
 - 1. Reporting mechanisms (incident reports; PC)
T_SC_Sex_Formal_Report
 - 2. Monitoring (Locks, supervision of religious areas, kitchen, etc., cell checks, cameras) *T_SC_Sex_Formal_Monitor*
 - ii. Informal (gang rules; image of homosexual—informal reasons people don’t have sex) *T_SC_Sex_Informal*
 - b. Rape
 - i. Formal (ways to control rape)

1. Reporting mechanism (formal reports/allegations)
T_SC_Rape_Formal_Report
2. Investigation mechanisms (investigation of major assaults/killing and link to rape)
T_SC_Rape_Formal_Investigate
3. Monitoring mechanisms (recognizing/knowning unit inmates, cell doors locked, closet locked, better supervision in religious area, monitor kitchen, ensure inmates are in correct cells overnight) *T_SC_Rape_Formal_Monitor*
- ii. Informal (ways to control rape) ('Cool Guard,' snitching, staff relations with homosexuals, image of the rapist)
T_SC_Rape_Informal

8. Enabling Behaviors

a. Sex

- i. Staff-Formal: *T_En_Sex_Other*
 1. Poor Monitoring: *T_En_Sex_Monitor*
 2. Not Reporting: *T_En_Sex_Report*

b. Rape

- i. Staff Formal: *T_En_Rape_Staff_Other*
 1. Poor Monitoring: *T_En_Rape_Staff_Monitor*
 2. Not Reporting or inmates afraid to report:
T_En_Rape_Staff_Report
- ii. Staff-Informal
 1. Homophobia: *T_En_Rape_Staff_Homo*
 2. Racism: *T_En_Rape_Staff_Racism*
 3. Being stupid ('not knowing who belongs in what cell', 'not knowing their job': *T_En_Rape_Staff_Naive*
 4. Attitudes ('You deserve it cause you're here', 'putting the kid in with chomo [child molester]') *T_En_Rape_Staff_Atts*
 5. Informal Communication with Inmates ('staff tell us everything,' 'staff to inmates things they shouldn't know')
T_En_Rape_Staff_Gossip
 6. Easy targets; easily manipulated, personal characteristics:
T_En_Rape_Staff_Manip
- ii. Inmates enabling rape: *T_En_Rape_Inmate_Other*
 1. Inmate Access to Confidential Information:
T_En_Rape_Inmate_Access
- iii. Institutional Enabling Rape: *T_En_Rape_Inst_Other*
 1. Incident Report System, Sanctions (sending both to the hole; causing non-reporting, being forced to give up the offender)
T_En_Rape_Inst_Report
 2. Ineffective punishment (hole is easy, let them put me in there who cares) *T_En_Rape_Inst_Pun*

3. Inmate Movement--Cell or unit changes for no reason are easy to get, transferring people to other units as a way of information transfer *T_En_Rape_Inst_Move*
 4. Ignorance of inmates new to the system, naïve: *T_En_Rape_Inst_Newbie*
 5. PC giving you a bad reputation: *T_En_Rape_Inst_PC_Rep*
 6. PC not being safe, anyone can get there: *T_En_Rape_Inst_PC_Unsafe*
 7. Poor Conditions of PC, being so uncomfortable that no one wants to be there: *T_En_Rape_Inst_PC_cond*
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9. Kite/Grievance (any discussion of their use): *T_Kites*
 10. Incidence or Prevalence of Rape (any numbers or guesses at all about sex, rape): *T_Rape_Amount*
 11. Incidence or Prevalence of Sex (any numbers or guess at all): *T_Sex_Amount*
 12. Other Interesting Stuff (attach Atlas memo to each incident) *T_Other_Interest*
 13. *T_Rape*: any discussion of rape
 14. *T_Weapon*: any discussion of weapons

Appendix E:
Instructions to Systematically Select Inmate Interviewees

Instructions to Systematically Select Inmate Interviewees

Please select inmates housed in the general population. Special inmate populations should not be included in the selection procedure. The following categories of inmates must be excluded: inmates in administrative detention; disciplinary segregation; hospitalized inmates; inmates in residential substance abuse units; inmates in mental health residential units; protective custody; non-sentenced inmates; inmates in transit units; and INS detainees or deportees.

A single interviewer can reasonably interview six inmates per day. We will have three interviewers. Given that inmates may wish to bypass the interview, let us plan to interview 20 inmates per day. The total number of potential inmate interviewees is determined by summing 20 inmates by the number of interview days. Thus, four days of interviewing will require 80 inmates.

Here is the procedure for the systematic selection of inmates. Divide the institution population by the total number of potential inmate interviewees. This procedure gives yields an interval number. Ask someone to pick a number in the range of 1 up to the [interval number]. The number just picked is the first interviewee. To select the second inmate, add the interval number to the number of the first inmate selected. Continue this pattern until required number of interviewees is selected.

For example, if an institution has 1000 inmates, divide 1000 by 40, to get the interval number 25. In the range of 1 to 25, someone may select the number 3. Add 25 to 3 to get 28. Add 25 to 28 to get 53. Add 25 to 53 to get 78 and so on. The inmates chosen to be interviewed will be those whose name appears 3rd, 28th, 53rd, 78th and so on, on the roster of general population inmates.

If inmates are to be placed on call out, we would like to interview selected inmates in the order of their selection. If an inmate is unavailable, please skip that inmate and move to the next one on the roster.

We prefer to do “just-in-time” interviews; that is, inmates should arrive at the interview area just in time to be interviewed. Please do not hold inmates in a tank over a period of hours. Once finished, an interviewed inmate should not be placed even temporarily with non-interviewed inmates.

Please remember that inmates should only be told they have been selected for a research study and that the researchers will explain the purpose of the study. Staff should not ask selected inmates to sign informed consent forms. Interviewers will explain the research and ask for interview approval from inmate volunteers.

Appendix F:
On-Site Staff Responses to Unanticipated Events

NIJ: PREA

On-Site Staff Responses to Unanticipated Events

Here is a list of instructions that we will implement inside correctional facilities. If inmates are placed on call-out, their arrival at the interview area should be timed so that inmates do not wait too long among other selected inmates. A wait of five to 10 minutes is acceptable. When an interview ends, an interviewed inmate should be placed in a holding area only with inmates who have been interviewed. Interview rooms should be in a location (or locations) that protects as much as possible the anonymity of inmate interviewees.

Corrections staff (line officers to senior-most staff) should not interfere in any way once an interview begins. If a staff member's office is used as an interview area, neither that staff member nor any other staff member may open the door and walk into the room for any reason. Should such a situation occur, the interviewer will cease the interview and may discontinue that, and subsequent interviews and exit the institution if, after consultation with PI, it has been determined by the research team that such interference is a deliberate attempt to disrupt the interview process. An indicator of a deliberate attempt to disrupt the interview process is, for example, a staff member that repeatedly enters one or more interview rooms during the course of interviews. We will make the decision to cease research on the side of caution. If such a situation occurs, the PI will request to speak with the warden or the senior-most official in the institution, in order to discuss the situation. Should the warden choose not to intervene and prevent deliberate interview disruptions, the research team will exit the institution.

If staff members collect inmate informed consent statements prior to research interviews, the inmate who signed the informed consent statement will be disqualified from research participation. The institution may be disqualified if the Principle Investigator believes that the prior signing of an informed consent statement was more than a simple logistic error. Institution disqualification will occur if more than several inmates signed informed consent statements prior to their interviews. If such a situation occurs, the PI will request to speak with the warden or the senior-most official in the institution in order to discuss the situation. Should the warden choose not to prevent the recurrence of such prior inmate signatures on informed consent statements, the research team will exit the institution.

Correctional staff may not choose inmate interviewees. Should an institution place inmates on call-out prior to the arrival of the research team, the Principle Investigator must review the general-population roster used to systematically select inmate interviewees. The appearance of a deliberate deviation in the systematic selection procedure of inmate interviewees will disqualify an inmate and may result in the disqualification of an institution if it appears to the Principle Investigator that inmate selection was purposely manipulated. In such a case, the PI will request to speak with the warden or senior-most institution administrator.

The nature of the interviews requires the availability of psychological services or in the absence of an on-site psychologist or psychiatrist, psychological treatment must be readily available to an inmate in an anonymous and confidential manner should the inmate consent to such treatment. If institution-based psychological treatment is unavailable, the PI will discuss with the warden or senior-most institution official the logistics of transporting an inmate, within a reasonable time period of less than two hours, to a local mental health facility or as an alternative, making an emergency phone call a local psychologist or psychiatrist who will treat the inmate at the institution within a reasonable period of less than two hours.