



**ICPSR**  
**Inter-university Consortium for**  
**Political and Social Research**

---

**Police-Public Contact Survey, 1999:**  
**[United States]**

---

United States Department of Justice  
Bureau of Justice Statistics

ICPSR 3151



POLICE-PUBLIC CONTACT SURVEY, 1999: [UNITED STATES]

(ICPSR 3151)

Principal Investigator

United States Department of Justice  
Bureau of Justice Statistics

Second ICPSR Version

June 2001

Inter-university Consortium for  
Political and Social Research  
P.O. Box 1248  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106



#### BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

U.S. Dept. of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. POLICE-PUBLIC CONTACT SURVEY, 1999: [UNITED STATES] [Computer file]. 2nd ICPSR version. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics [producer], 1999. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2001.

#### REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

#### DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	3
Data Collection Description	3
Sampling	3
How to Reproduce Tables from BJS Report	6
File Structure	6
ICPSR Processing Information	6
Variable Description List	7
Codebook	15
Data Collection Instrument	55



## INTRODUCTION

### DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) initiated surveys of the public on their interactions with police in 1996 with the first Police-Public Contact Survey, a pretest among a nationally representative sample of 6,421 persons aged 12 or older. That initial version of the questionnaire revealed that about 20% of the public had a direct, face-to-face contact with a police officer at least once during the year preceding the survey. At that time, BJS estimated that about 1 in 500 residents, or about a half million people, had experienced an encounter with a police officer involving either a threat of force or the actual use of force.

An improved version of the Police-Public Contact Survey (which is archived as this data collection) was fielded during the last 6 months of 1999 among a national sample nearly 15 times as large as the pretest sample in 1996. It yielded nearly identical estimates of the prevalence and nature of contacts between the public and the police. This most recent survey, which obtained data from those age 16 or older, resulted in a finding that about 21% of the public had a direct, face-to-face contact at least once with a police officer during the year. As in 1996, the 1999 survey revealed that during the year about 1 in 500 persons, or about 422,000 persons age 16 or older, experienced a contact with a police officer which involved force or the threat that force would be used.

The Police Public Contact Survey 1999, because of its much larger sample size, permitted more extensive analysis of demographic differences in police contacts. In addition, it added a new and more detailed set of questions about traffic stops by police, the most frequent reason given for a contact with police. Among licensed drivers, an estimated 10% of white drivers, 12% of black drivers, and 9% of Hispanic drivers were stopped by police at least once in 1999.

### SAMPLING

The Police Public Contact Survey, 1999 was conducted as a supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS). In 1999 respondents included all NCVS respondents age 16 and older, with the questionnaire administered following the NCVS screener and incident forms. The NCVS sample consists of approximately 50,000 sample housing units selected with a stratified, multi-stage cluster design. Detailed information on the NCVS sample design is contained in the codebook for the NCVS (ICPSR study number 6406).

During the last 6 months of 1999 in which interviews were conducted, the NCVS sample consisted of 94,717 individuals age 16 or older. Of these, 10,424, or 11%, were NCVS noninterviews, though someone else in the household was interviewed. In addition to those not interviewed for the NCVS, 986 persons either refused to participate in the PPCS or said they

were not available for the interview or the inter-viewer failed to indicate the specific reason for non-interview.

By far the largest reason for not completing the survey in 1999, accounting for 2,764 respondents, was the exclusion of the proxy interviews conducted for the NCVS when a person was unable, for physical, mental, or other reasons, to participate. BJS staff determined that caregivers and other proxy interviewees would have difficulty describing the details of any contacts between police and the sampled respondent.

The Police-Public Contact Survey failed to interview 14,174 persons and interviewed 80,543; this translates into an 85% response rate, compared to an overall response rate of 89% for the NCVS. Among the interviews conducted, 24,829 (31%) were in person and 55,672 (69%) were by telephone.

The Police-Public Contact Survey, 1999 national sample, after adjustment for non-response, weights to a national estimate of 209,350,600 persons age 16 and older. Distributions by gender, race, ethnicity, and age parallel the resident population projections (middle-series) published by the Census Bureau ([http://www.census.gov/population/projections/nation/detail/d1999\\_00.pdf](http://www.census.gov/population/projections/nation/detail/d1999_00.pdf)) reflecting the accuracy of the case-level adjustments to the weights:

Resident population

Characteristic	Census Bureau projection	PPCS sample
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	48.2%	48.2%
Female	51.8	51.8
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>		
White	74.1%	74.1%
Black	11.4	11.7
Hispanic	10.2	10.2
White	9.3	9.8
Black	0.6	0.2
Other*	0.3	0.1
Other*	4.3	4.0
<b>Age</b>		
16-17	3.8%	3.9%
18-19	3.8	3.8
20-24	8.6	8.7
25-29	8.7	8.8
30-34	9.4	9.5
35-39	10.7	10.8
40-49	19.8	20.0
50 or older	35.3	34.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>210,604,000</b>	<b>209,350,600</b>

\* Other includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, Native Hawaiians, American Indians, and Alaska Natives.

## HOW TO REPRODUCE TABLES FROM BJS REPORT

The following tips can be used to reproduce selected tables from the BJS report "Contacts Between Police and the Public, Findings from the 1999 National Survey" (NCJ-184957).

### TABLE 8.

Select V30=1.

Variables used: V3, V4, V5V6, WGT

### TABLE 11.

Select I20 ne 0.

Variables used: V3, V4, V5V6, I20, WGT

Note: Estimated number calculated from I20 percentages.

### TABLE 12.

Select range(I22I23, 1,5).

Recode I22I23 (1 thru 3=3).

Variables used: V3, V4, V5V6, I22I23, WGT

Note: Estimated number calculated from I20 percentages.

### TABLE 14 - Type of search.

Select V36V45=1 & any (V38V47, 1,2).

Variables used: V3, V4, V5V6, V38V47, WGT

### TABLE 14 - Outcome of search.

Select v36v45=1 & any (I12I17, 1,2).

Variable used: V3, V4, V5V6, I12I17, WGT

### TABLE 17.

Select V10=1.

Variables used: V3, V4, V5V6, POPSIZE, FORCE, WGT

### TABLE 20.

Select FORCE=1.

Variables used: V5V6, V92, V194, WGT

## FILE STRUCTURE

This dataset is comprised by one rectangular data file, SAS and SPSS data definition statements, and a codebook in PDF format. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site. The data contain 311 variables, 94,717 cases, and one record per case.

## ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to missing data values. No consistency checks were performed.

## VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

Variable	Description
SMPL	SAMPLE
SCNUM	SCNUM
V2	LINE NUMBER
V3	RESPONDENT'S SEX
V4	RESPONDENT'S AGE
V5	RESPONDENT'S RACE
V6	RESPONDENT'S HISPANIC ORIGIN
V7	TYPE OF PPCS INTERVIEW
V8	REASON FOR PPCS NONINTERVIEW
V9	ANY POLICE CONTACT IN LAST 12 MONTHS
V10	FACE TO FACE CONTACT
V11	VEHICLE STOPPED BY POLICE
V12	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-REPORTED CRIME
V13	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-WITNESSED CRIME
V14	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-ASK FOR ASSISTANCE
V15	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-PROBLEM IN NEIGHBOR
V16	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-WITNESSED ACCIDENT
V17	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-OTHER REASON
SP17	SPECIFY OTHER REASON YOU CONTACTED POLICE
V18	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-INVOLVED IN ACCIDEN
V19	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-WITNESSED ACCIDENT
V20	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-VICTIM OF CRIME
V21	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-WITNESSED CRIME
V22	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-INVOLVED IN CRIME
V23	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-WARRANT FOR ARREST
V24	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-CRIME PREVENTION IN
V25	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-OTHER REASON
SP25	SPECIFY OTHER REASON POLICE CONTACTED YOU
V26	VEHICLE STOPPED ONCE
V27	VEHICLE STOPPED MORE THAN ONCE
V28	NUMBER OF VEHICLE STOPS
V29	NUMBER OF VEHICLE OCCUPANTS
V30	RESPONDENT WAS DRIVER
V31	NUMBER OF OFFICERS - VEHICLE STOP
V32	OFFICERS RACES - VEHICLE STOP
V33	OFFICER RACE - VEHICLE STOP
V34	ARRESTED - VEHICLE STOP
V35	ARREST THREATENED - VEHICLE STOP
V36	VEHICLE SEARCH
V37	OFFICER ASKED TO SEARCH VEHICLE

V38 CONSENT TO VEHICLE SEARCH  
V39 WEAPON FOUND IN VEHICLE  
V40 DRUGS FOUND IN VEHICLE  
V41 OPEN ALCOHOL FOUND IN VEHICLE  
V42 OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND IN VEHICLE  
SP42 SPECIFY OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND IN VEHICLE  
V43 NO EVIDENCE FOUND IN VEHICLE  
V44 LEGITIMATE REASON FOR VEHICLE SEARCH  
V45 PERSONAL SEARCH - VEHICLE STOP  
V46 OFFICER ASKED TO SEARCH YOU - VEHICLE STOP  
V47 CONSENT TO PERSONAL SEARCH - VEHICLE STOP  
V48 WEAPONS FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - VEHICLE STOP  
V49 DRUGS FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - VEHICLE STOP  
V50 ALCOHOL FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - VEHICLE STOP  
V51 OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND IN PERSONAL SEARCH  
SP51 SPECIFY OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND IN PERSONAL  
V52 NO EVIDENCE FOUND IN PERSONAL SEARCH  
V53 LEGITIMATE REASON FOR PERSONAL SEARCH  
V54 REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP  
V55 STOPPED FOR SPEEDING  
V56 OTHER TRAFFIC OFFENSE  
V57 STOPPED FOR VEHICLE DEFECT  
V58 STOPPED TO CHECK DRIVER  
V59 DRIVER SUSPECTED OF SOMETHING  
V60 STOPPED FOR OTHER REASON  
SP60 SPECIFY OTHER REASON FOR STOP  
V61 LEGITIMATE REASON FOR STOP  
V62 GIVEN A WARNING  
V63 GIVEN A TRAFFIC TICKET  
V64 TESTED FOR DRUNK DRIVING  
V65 DUI CHARGE - DRUGS OR ALCOHOL  
V66 QUESTIONED ABOUT BEING IN AREA  
V67 OUTCOME - NONE OF ABOVE  
V68 CHARGED WITH ASSAULTING OFFICER - VEHICLE  
V69 RESISTING ARREST CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP  
V70 CHARGED WITH DRUG OFFENSE - VEHICLE STOP  
V71 POSSESSION OF WEAPON CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP  
V72 DISORDERLY CONDUCT CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP  
V73 OTHER CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP  
SP73 SPECIFY OTHER CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP  
V74 CHARGED WITH NONE OF ABOVE - VEHICLE STOP  
V75 HANDCUFFED - VEHICLE STOP  
V76 FORCE USED OR THREATENED - VEHICLE STOP  
V77 HANDCUFFED AND FORCE USED OR THREATENED  
V78 PUSHED OR GRABBED WITHOUT PAIN - VEHICLE STOP  
V79 PUSHED OR GRABBED WITH PAIN - VEHICLE STOP

V80 KICKED OR HIT - VEHICLE STOP  
V81 UNLEASHED POLICE DOG BIT - VEHICLE STOP  
V82 SPRAYED WITH CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY - VEHICLE STOP  
V83 POINTED GUN - VEHICLE STOP  
V84 FIRED GUN - VEHICLE STOP  
V85 OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE STOP  
SP85 SPECIFY OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE STOP  
V86 THREAT TO PUSH OR GRAB - VEHICLE STOP  
V87 THREAT TO KICK OR HIT - VEHICLE STOP  
V88 THREAT WITH POLICE DOG - VEHICLE STOP  
V89 THREAT WITH CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY - VEHICLE STOP  
V90 THREAT WITH GUN - VEHICLE STOP  
V91 SPECIFY THEAT OF OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE STOP  
SP91 SPECIFY THREAT OF OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE STOP  
V92 EXCESSIVE FORCE USED OR THREATENED - VEHICLE STOP  
V93 EXCESSIVE PUSHING OR GRABBING WITHOUT PAIN  
V94 EXCESSIVE PUSHING OR GRABBING WITH PAIN  
V95 EXCESSIVE KICKING OR HITTING - VEHICLE STOP  
V96 EXCESSIVE UNLEASHING POLICE DOG THAT BIT  
V97 EXCESSIVE CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY - VEHICLE STOP  
V98 EXCESSIVE GUN POINTING - VEHICLE STOP  
V99 EXCESSIVE GUN FIRING - VEHICLE STOP  
V100 OTHER EXCESSIVE FORCE - VEHICLE STOP  
SP100 SPECIFY EXCESSIVE OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE STOP  
V101 EXCESSIVE THREATS TO PUSH OR GRAB - VEHICLE STOP  
V102 EXCESSIVE THREATS TO KICK OR HIT - VEHICLE STOP  
V103 EXCESSIVE POLICE DOG THREATS - VEHICLE STOP  
V104 EXCESSIVE CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY THREATS  
V105 EXCESSIVE GUN THREATS - VEHICLE STOP  
V106 EXCESSIVE THREATS OF OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE STOP  
SP106 SPECIFY EXCESSIVE THREATS OF OTHER FORCE  
V107 INJURED - VEHICLE STOP  
V108 GUNSHOT WOUND - VEHICLE STOP  
V109 BROKEN BONES OR TEETH OUT - VEHICLE STOP  
V110 INTERNAL INJURIES - VEHICLE STOP  
V111 BRUISES, BLACK EYES, CUTS, SCRATCHES, OR  
V112 OTHER INJURIES - VEHICLE STOP  
SP112 SPECIFY OTHER INJURIES - VEHICLE STOP  
V113 TYPES OF CARE RECEIVED - VEHICLE STOP  
SP113 SPECIFY OTHER CARE RECEIVED - VEHICLE STOP  
V114 PROVOKED POLICE - VEHICLE STOP  
V115 ARGUE OR DISOBEY OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP  
V116 CURSE OR INSULT OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP  
V117 VERBAL THREAT TO OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP  
V118 RESIST ARREST OR HANDCUFFS - VEHICLE STOP  
V119 RESIST SEARCH - VEHICLE STOP

V120 TRY TO ESCAPE - VEHICLE STOP  
V121 GRAB, HIT, OR FIGHT OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP  
V122 THREATEN OFFICER WITH WEAPON - VEHICLE STOP  
V123 ASSAULT OFFICER WITH WEAPON - VEHICLE STOP  
V124 OTHER ACTIONS TO PROVOKE - VEHICLE STOP  
SP124 SPECIFY OTHER ACTIONS TO PROVOKE - VEHICLE STOP  
V125 DRINKING AT THE TIME - VEHICLE STOP  
V126 USING DRUGS AT TIME - VEHICLE STOP  
V127 POLICE BEHAVED PROPER - VEHICLE STOP  
V128 FORMAL ACTION TAKEN - VEHICLE STOP  
V129 CIVILIAN COMPLAINT REVIEW BOARD - VEHICLE STOP  
V130 AGENCY EMPLOYING OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP  
V131 LOCAL PROSECUTOR OFFICE - VEHICLE STOP  
V132 FBI OR US ATTORNEY OFFICE - VEHICLE STOP  
V133 LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
V134 FILED COMPLAINT WITH OFFICER INVOLVED IN  
V135 TOOK OTHER FORMAL ACTION - VEHICLE STOP  
V136 DRIVER DURING STOP AND FORCE USED  
V137 OTHER CONTACT WITH POLICE  
V138 OTHER CONTACT RESULTED IN FORCE, THREAT,  
V139 NUMBER OF TIMES POLICE USED FORCE, THREAT  
V140 PASSENGER IN VEHICLE STOP-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V141 REPORT CRIME-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V142 REPORT CRIME WITNESSED-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V143 ASK FOR ASSISTANCE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V144 TELL POLICE ABOUT NEIGHBORHOOD PROBLEM-U  
V145 REPORT TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WITNESSED-USE OR  
V146 OTHER REASON FOR CONTACTING POLICE-USE O  
SP146 SPECIFY OTHER REASON FOR CONTACTING POLI  
V147 INVOLVED IN ACCIDENT-USE OR THREATEN FOR  
V148 POLICE CONTACTED RSP WHO WITNESSED ACCID  
V149 VICTIM OF CRIME REPORTED BY SOMEONE ELSE  
V150 POLICE THOUGHT RSP WITNESSED CRIME-THEN USE OR  
THREATEN FOR  
V151 POLICE THOUGHT RSP INVOLVED IN CRIME-THEN USE OR  
THREATEN FOR  
V152 POLICE HAD ARREST WARRANT-THEN USE OR THREATEN  
FORCE  
V153 POLICE HAD CRIME PREVENTION INFORMATION-THEN USE  
OR THREATEN FOR  
V154 OTHER REASON FOR CONTACT BY POLICE-THEN USE OR  
THREATEN FOR  
SP154 SPECIFY OTHER REASON FOR CONTACT BY POLICE  
V155 NUMBER OF OFFICERS-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V156 RACE OF OFFICERS-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V157 RACE OF OFFICER-USE OR THREATEN FORCE

V158 ARRESTED-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V159 OFFICER THREATENED ARREST-USE OR THREATE  
V160 PERSONAL SEARCH-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V161 OFFICER ASKED TO SEARCH-USE OR THREATEN  
V162 CONSENT TO PERSONAL SEARCH-USE OR THREAT  
V163 ILLEGAL WEAPONS FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V164 ILLEGAL DRUGS FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V165 OPEN ALCOHOL FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V166 OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
SP166 SPECIFY OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND-USE OR THREATEN  
FORCE  
V167 NO EVIDENCE FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V168 LEGITIMATE REASON FOR SEARCH-USE OR THREATEN  
FORCE  
V169 CHARGED WITH ASSAULTING OFFICER-USE OR THREATEN  
FORCE  
V170 RESISTING ARREST CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN  
V171 DRUG CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V172 POSSESSION OF WEAPON CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN  
FORCE  
V173 DISORDERLY CONDUCT CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V174 PUBLIC DRUNKNNNESS CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V175 OTHER CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
SP175 SPECIFY OTHER CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE  
V176 CHARGED WITH NONE OF ABOVE-USE OR THREATEN  
FORCE  
V177 HANDCUFFED-OTHER CONTACT  
V178 FORCE USED OR THREATENED-OTHER CONTACT  
V179 HANDCUFFED AND FORCE USED OR THREATENED-OTHER  
CONTACT  
V180 PUSHED OR GRABBED WITHOUT PAIN-OTHER CONTACT  
V181 PUSHED OR GRABBED WITH PAIN-OTHER CONTACT  
V182 KICKED OR HIT-OTHER CONTACT  
V183 UNLEASHED POLICE DOG BIT-OTHER CONTACT  
V184 SPRAYED WITH CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY-OTHER  
CONTACT  
V185 POINTED GUN-OTHER CONTACT  
V186 FIRED GUN-OTHER CONTACT  
V187 USED OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT  
SP187 SPECIFY USED OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT  
V188 THREAT TO PUSH OR GRAB-OTHER CONTACT  
V189 THREAT TO KICK OR HIT-OTHER CONTACT  
V190 THREAT WITH POLICE DOG-OTHER CONTACT  
V191 THREAT WITH CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY-OTHER CONTACT  
V192 THREAT WITH GUN-OTHER CONTACT  
V193 THREAT OF OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT

SP193 SPECIFY THREAT OF OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT  
 V194 EXCESSIVE FORCE USED OR THREATENED-OTHER CONTACT  
 V195 EXCESSIVE PUSHING OR GRABBING WITHOUT PAIN-OTHER CONTACT  
 V196 EXCESSIVE PUSHING OR GRABBING WITH PAIN-OTHER CONTACT  
 V197 EXCESSIVE KICKING OR HITTING-OTHER CONTACT  
 V198 EXCESSIVE UNLEASHING POLICE DOG THAT BIT-OTHER CONTACT  
 V199 EXCESSIVE SPRAYING CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY-OTHER CONTACT  
 V200 EXCESSIVE GUN POINTING-OTHER CONTACT  
 V201 EXCESSIVE GUN FIRING-OTHER CONTACT  
 V202 EXCESSIVE OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT  
 SP202 SPECIFY EXCESSIVE OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT  
 V203 EXCESSIVE THREAT TO PUSH OR GRAB-OTHER CONTACT  
 V204 EXCESSIVE THREAT TO KICK OR HIT-OTHER CONTACT  
 V205 EXCESSIVE POLICE DOG THREAT-OTHER CONTACT  
 V206 EXCESSIVE CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY THREAT-OTHER CONTACT  
 V207 EXCESSIVE GUN THREAT-OTHER CONTACT  
 V208 EXCESSIVE THREAT OF OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT  
 SP208 SPECIFY EXCESSIVE THREAT OF OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT  
 V209 INJURED - OTHER CONTACT  
 V210 GUNSHOT WOUND - OTHER CONTACT  
 V211 BROKEN BONES OR TEETH OUT - OTHER CONTACT  
 V212 INTERNAL INJURIES - OTHER CONTACT  
 V213 BRUISES, BLACK EYES, CUTS, SCRATCHES, OR  
 V214 OTHER INJURY - OTHER CONTACT  
 SP214 SPECIFY OTHER INJURIES - OTHER CONTACT  
 V215 TYPES OF CARE RECEIVED  
 SP215 SPECIFY OTHER CARE RECEIVED - OTHER CONTACT  
 V216 PROVOKED POLICE - OTHER CONTACT  
 V217 ARGUE OR DISOBEY OFFICER - OTHER CONTACT  
 V218 CURSE OR INSULT OFFICER - OTHER CONTACT  
 V219 VERBAL THREAT TO OFFICER - OTHER CONTACT  
 V220 RESIST ARREST OR HANDCUFFS - OTHER CONTACT  
 V221 RESIST SEARCH - OTHER CONTACT  
 V222 TRY TO ESCAPE - OTHER CONTACT  
 V223 GRAB, HIT, OR FIGHT OFFICER - OTHER CONTACT  
 V224 THREATEN OFFICER WITH WEAPON - OTHER CONTACT  
 V225 ASSAULT OFFICER WITH WEAPON - OTHER CONTACT  
 V226 OTHER ACTIONS TO PROVOKE - OTHER CONTACT  
 SP226 SPECIFY OTHER ACTIONS TO PROVOKE - OTHER CONTACT

V227	DRINKING AT TIME - OTHER CONTACT
V228	USING DRUGS AT TIME - OTHER CONTACT
V229	POLICE BEHAVED PROPER - OTHER CONTACT
V230	FORMAL ACTION TAKEN - OTHER CONTACT
V231	CIVILIAN COMPLAINT REVIEW BOARD - OTHER CONTACT
V232	LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY EMPLOYING THE OFF
V233	LOCAL PROSECUTORS OFFICE - OTHER CONTACT
V234	FBI OR US ATTORNEYS OFFICE - OTHER CONTACT
V235	LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT
V236	POLICE OFFICER INVOLVED IN THE CONTACT -OTHER CONTACT
V237	TOOK OTHER FORMAL ACTION - OTHER CONTACT
PCTYPE	MODE OF INTERVIEW
INCOME	INCOME
EMPLOYED	WORKED LAST WEEK
MSA	MSA STATUS
POPSIZE	PLACE SIZE
WGT	PPCS PERSON WEIGHT
PSTRATA	PSEUDOSTRATUM CODE
SECUCODE	STANDARD ERROR COMPUTATION UNIT CODE
SEQNUM	PERSON RECORD SEQUENCE NUMBER
V17B	OTHER REASONS YOU CONTACTED POLICE
V25B	OTHER REASONS POLICE CONTACTED YOU
V42B	FOUND IN VEHICLE
V51B	FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - VEHICLE STOP
V60B	REASON FOR STOP
V73B	CHARGED WITH - VEHICLE STOP
V85B	TYPE OF FORCE USED - VEHICLE STOP
V91B	TYPE OF FORCE THREATENED - VEHICLE STOP
V100B	EXCESSIVE FORCE ACTUALLY USED - VEHICLE
V106B	EXCESSIVE FORCE THREATENED - VEHICLE STOP
V112B	TYPE OF INJURY - VEHICLE STOP
V124B	PROVOKED POLICE - VEHICLE STOP
V146B	OTHER REAS YOU CONTACTED POLICE -OTHER CONTACT
V154B	OTHER REAS POLICE CONTACTED YOU -OTHER CONTACT
V166B	FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - OTHER CONTACT
V175B	CHARGED WITH - OTHER CONTACT
V187B	TYPE OF FORCE USED - OTHER CONTACT
V193B	TYPE OF FORCE THREATENED - OTHER CONTACT
V202B	EXCESSIVE FORCE USED - OTHER CONTACT
V208B	EXCESSIVE FORCE THREATENED - OTHER CONTACT
V214B	TYPE OF INJURY - OTHER CONTACT
V215B	TYPE OF CARE RECEIVED - OTHER CONTACT
V226B	PROVOKED POLICE - OTHER CONTACT
V5V6	RESPONDENT'S RACE/ETHNICITY
V32V33	RACE OF OFFICERS - VEHICLE STOP

V36V45	VEHICLE/PERSONAL SEARCH CONDUCTED
V38V47	CONSENT TO VEHICLE/PERSONAL SEARCH
I12	ITEMS FOUND DURING VEHICLE SEARCH
I17	ITEMS FOUND DURING PERSONAL SEARCH - VEHICLE STOP
I12I17	ITEMS FOUND DURING VEHICLE/PERSONAL SEAR
I20	REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP
I22I23	UTCOME OF TRAFFIC STOP
FORCE	FORCE USED IN TRAFFIC STOP OR OTHER CONTACT
V34V158	FORCE USED AND RESPONDENT ARRESTED
V75V177	FORCE USED AND RESPONDENT HANDCUFFED
V107V209	FORCE USED AND RESPONDENT INJURED
V113V215	FORCE USED AND CARE RECEIVED
V114V216	FORCE USED AND RESPONDENT PROVOKED
DDUSE	FORCE USED AND DRINKING OR USING DRUGS
V156V157	RACE OF OFFICERS - OTHER CONTACT

CODEBOOK FOR ICPSR 3151  
POLICE-PUBLIC CONTACT SURVEY [UNITED STATES], 1999

PLEASE NOTE: The "M" between the code and the code label indicates the code has been designated as a missing value.

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
SMPL	SAMPLE	1	2	F2
SCNUM	SCNUM	3	16	F14
V2	LINE NUMBER	17	18	F2
V3	RESPONDENT'S SEX	19	19	F1
	1    Male			
	2    Female			
V4	RESPONDENT'S AGE	20	21	F2
V5	RESPONDENT'S RACE	22	22	F1
	1    White			
	2    Black			
	3    Other			
V6	RESPONDENT'S HISPANIC ORIGIN	23	23	F1
	1    Yes			
	2    No			
	8    Unknown			
V7	TYPE OF PPCS INTERVIEW	24	24	F1
	1    Personal (self)			
	2    Telephone (self)			
	3    Noninterview			
	4    Unknown			
V8	REASON FOR PPCS NONINTERVIEW	25	25	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1    NCVS Type Z noninterview			
	2    Refused PPCS only			
	3    Not available for PPCS only			
	4    NCVS proxy interview			
	5    Unknown			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V9	ANY POLICE CONTACT IN LAST 12 MONTHS	26	26	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V10	FACE TO FACE CONTACT	27	27	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V11	VEHICLE STOPPED BY POLICE	28	28	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V12	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-REPORTED CRIME	29	29	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V13	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-WITNESSED CRIME	30	30	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V14	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-ASK FOR ASSISTANCE	31	31	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V15	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-PROBLEM IN NEIGHBOR	32	32	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V15 (cont.)				
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V16	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-WITNESSED ACCIDENT	33	33	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V17	YOU CONTACTED POLICE-OTHER REASON	34	34	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
SP17	SPECIFIY OTHER REASON YOU CONTACTED POLI	35	74	A40
V18	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-INVOLVED IN ACCIDEN	75	75	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V19	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-WITNESSED ACCIDENT	76	76	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V20	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-VICTIM OF CRIME	77	77	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V21	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-WITNESSED CRIME	78	78	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V21 (cont.)				
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V22	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-INVOLVED IN CRIME	79	79	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V23	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-WARRANT FOR ARREST	80	80	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V24	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-CRIME PREVENTION IN	81	81	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
V25	POLICE CONTACTED YOU-OTHER REASON	82	82	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Once			
	2 More than once			
	3 Not at all			
SP25	SPECIFY OTHER REASON POLICE CONTACTED YO	83	122	A40
V26	VEHICLE STOPPED ONCE	123	123	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V27	VEHICLE STOPPED MORE THAN ONCE	124	124	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V28	NUMBER OF VEHICLE STOPS	125	126	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 One time			
	2 Two times			
	3 Three times			
	4 Four times			
	5 Five times			
V29	NUMBER OF VEHICLE OCCUPANTS	127	128	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 One			
	2 Two			
	3 Three			
	4 Four			
	5 Five			
V30	RESPONDENT WAS DRIVER	129	129	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V31	NUMBER OF OFFICERS - VEHICLE STOP	130	131	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 One			
V32	OFFICERS RACES - VEHICLE STOP	132	132	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 All white			
	2 All black			
	3 All of another race			
	4 Mostly white			
	5 Mostly black			
	6 Mostly another race			
	7 Equally mixed			
	8 Unknown race			
V33	OFFICER RACE - VEHICLE STOP	133	133	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V33 (cont.)				
	1 White			
	2 Black			
	3 Some other race			
	4 Unknown			
V34	ARRESTED - VEHICLE STOP	134	134	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V35	ARREST THREATENED - VEHICLE STOP	135	135	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V36	VEHICLE SEARCH	136	136	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V37	OFFICER ASKED TO SEARCH VEHICLE	137	137	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V38	CONSENT TO VEHICLE SEARCH	138	138	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V39	WEAPON FOUND IN VEHICLE	139	139	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Illegal weapons			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V40	DRUGS FOUND IN VEHICLE	140	140	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Illegal drugs			
V41	OPEN ALCOHOL FOUND IN VEHICLE	141	141	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Open alcohol			
V42	OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND IN VEHICLE	142	142	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Other crime evidence			
SP42	SPECIFY OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND IN VEHICLE	143	174	A32
V43	NO EVIDENCE FOUND IN VEHICLE	175	175	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 None of the above			
V44	LEGITIMATE REASON FOR VEHICLE SEARCH	176	176	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V45	PERSONAL SEARCH - VEHICLE STOP	177	177	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V46	OFFICER ASKED TO SEARCH YOU - VEHICLE ST	178	178	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V47	CONSENT TO PERSONAL SEARCH - VEHICLE STO	179	179	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V47 (cont.)				
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V48	WEAPONS FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - VEHICLE S	180	180	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Illegal weapons			
V49	DRUGS FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - VEHICLE STO	181	181	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Illegal drugs			
V50	ALCOHOL FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - VEHICLE S	182	182	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Open alcohol			
V51	OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND IN PERSONAL SEARCH	183	183	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Other crime evidence			
SP51	SPECIFY OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND IN PERSONAL	184	213	A30
V52	NO EVIDENCE FOUND IN PERSONAL SEARCH - V	214	214	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 None of the above			
V53	LEGITIMATE REASON FOR PERSONAL SEARCH -	215	215	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V54	REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP	216	216	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V55	STOPPED FOR SPEEDING	217	217	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Speeding			
V56	OTHER TRAFFIC OFFENSE	218	218	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Other traffic offense			
V57	STOPPED FOR VEHICLE DEFECT	219	219	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Vehicle defect			
V58	STOPPED TO CHECK DRIVER	220	221	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Roadside check for drunk drivers			
	5 Records check			
	45 Both			
V59	DRIVER SUSPECTED OF SOMETHING	222	222	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Driver suspected of something			
V60	STOPPED FOR OTHER REASON	223	223	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Other reason			
SP60	SPECIFY OTHER REASON FOR STOP	224	263	A40
V61	LEGITIMATE REASON FOR STOP	264	264	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V62	GIVEN A WARNING	265	265	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V62 (cont.)				
	1 Given a warning			
V63	GIVEN A TRAFFIC TICKET	266	266	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Given a traffic ticket			
V64	TESTED FOR DRUNK DRIVING	267	267	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Tested for drunk driving			
V65	DUI CHARGE - DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	268	268	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Dui charge -drugs or alcohol			
V66	QUESTIONED ABOUT BEING IN AREA	269	269	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Questioned about being in area			
V67	OUTCOME - NONE OF ABOVE	270	270	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 None of the above			
V68	CHARGED WITH ASSAULTING OFFICER - VEHICL	271	271	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Charged with assaulting officer			
V69	RESISTING ARREST CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP	272	272	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Resisting arrest charge			
V70	CHARGED WITH DRUG OFFENSE - VEHICLE STOP	273	273	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Charged with drug offense			
V71	POSSESSION OF WEAPON CHARGE - VEHICLE STO	274	274	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V71 (cont.)				
	4 Possession of weapon charge			
V72	DISORDERLY CONDUCT CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP	275	275	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Disorderly conduct charge			
V73	OTHER CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP	276	276	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Other charge			
SP73	SPECIFY OTHER CHARGE - VEHICLE STOP	277	316	A40
V74	CHARGED WITH NONE OF ABOVE - VEHICLE STO	317	317	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 None of the above			
V75	HANDCUFFED - VEHICLE STOP	318	318	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V76	FORCE USED OR THREATENED - VEHICLE STOP	319	319	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V77	HANDCUFFED AND FORCE USED OR THREATENED	320	320	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V78	PUSHED OR GRABBED WITHOUT PAIN - VEHICLE	321	321	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Pushed or grabbed without pain			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V79	PUSHED OR GRABBED WITH PAIN - VEHICLE ST	322	322	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Pushed or grabbed with pain			
V80	KICKED OR HIT - VEHICLE STOP	323	323	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Kicked or hit			
V81	UNLEASHED POLICE DOG BIT - VEHICLE STOP	324	324	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Unleashed police dog bit			
V82	SPRAYED WITH CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY - VEH	325	325	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Sprayed with chemical/pepper spray			
V83	POINTED GUN - VEHICLE STOP	326	326	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Pointed gun			
V84	FIRED GUN - VEHICLE STOP	327	327	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Fired gun			
V85	OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE STOP	328	328	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	8 Other force			
SP85	SPECIFY OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE STOP	329	367	A39
V86	THREAT TO PUSH OR GRAB - VEHICLE STOP	368	368	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	9 Threat to push or grab			
V87	THREAT TO KICK OR HIT - VEHICLE STOP	369	370	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V87 (cont.)				
	10 Threat to kick or hit			
V88	THREAT WITH POLICE DOG - VEHICLE STOP	371	371	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	11 Threat with police dog			
V89	THREAT WITH CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY - VEHI	372	373	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	12 Threat with chemical/pepper spray			
V90	THREAT WITH GUN - VEHICLE STOP	374	375	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	13 Threat with gun			
V91	SPECIFY THEAT OF OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE S	376	377	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	14 Threat of other force			
SP91	SPECIFY THREAT OF OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE	378	417	A40
V92	EXCESSIVE FORCE USED OR THREATENED - VEH	418	418	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V93	EXCESSIVE PUSHING OR GRABBING WITHOUT PA	419	419	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Excessive pushing or grabbing without pa			
V94	EXCESSIVE PUSHING OR GRABBING WITH PAIN	420	420	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Excessive pushing or grabbing with pain			
V95	EXCESSIVE KICKING OR HITTING - VEHICLE S	421	421	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V95 (cont.)				
	3 Excessive kicking or hitting			
V96	EXCESSIVE UNLEASHING POLICE DOG THAT BIT	422	422	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Excessive unleashing dog that bit			
V97	EXCESSIVE CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY - VEHICL	423	423	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Excessive chemical/pepper spray			
V98	EXCESSIVE GUN POINTING - VEHICLE STOP	424	424	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Excessive gun pointing			
V99	EXCESSIVE GUN FIRING - VEHICLE STOP	425	425	F1
	0 Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Excessive gun firing			
V100	OTHER EXCESSIVE FORCE - VEHICLE STOP	426	426	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	8 Other excessive force			
SP100	SPECIFY EXCESSIVE OTHER FORCE - VEHICLE	427	465	A39
V101	EXCESSIVE THREATS TO PUSH OR GRAB - VEHI	466	466	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	9 Excessive threats to push or grab			
V102	EXCESSIVE THREATS TO KICK OR HIT - VEHIC	467	468	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Excessive threats to kick or hit			
V103	EXCESSIVE POLICE DOG THREATS - VEHICLE S	469	469	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	11 Excessive police dog threats			
V104	EXCESSIVE CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY THREATS	470	471	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V104 (cont.)				
	12 Excessive chemical/pepper spray threats			
V105	EXCESSIVE GUN THREATS - VEHICLE STOP	472	473	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	13 Excessive gun threats			
V106	EXCESSIVE THREATS OF OTHER FORCE - VEHIC	474	475	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	14 Excessive threats of other force			
SP106	SPECIFY EXCESSIVE THREATS OF OTHER FORCE	476	515	A40
V107	INJURED - VEHICLE STOP	516	516	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V108	GUNSHOT WOUND - VEHICLE STOP	517	517	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Gunshot wound			
V109	BROKEN BONES OR TEETH OUT - VEHICLE STOP	518	518	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Broken bones or teeth out			
V110	INTERNAL INJURIES - VEHICLE STOP	519	519	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Internal injuries			
V111	BRUISES, BLACK EYES, CUTS, SCRATCHES, OR	520	520	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Bruises, cuts, etc			
V112	OTHER INJURIES - VEHICLE STOP	521	521	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Other injuries			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
SP112	SPECIFY OTHER INJURIES - VEHICLE STOP	522	544	A23
V113	TYPES OF CARE RECEIVED - VEHICLE STOP	545	545	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 No care received			
	2 Treated self			
	3 Emergency services			
	4 Hospitalization			
	5 Other			
SP113	SPECIFY OTHER CARE RECEIVED - VEHICLE S	546	546	A1
V114	PROVOKED POLICE - VEHICLE STOP	547	547	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V115	ARGUE OR DISOBEY OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP	548	548	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Argue or disobey officer			
V116	CURSE OR INSULT OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP	549	549	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Curse or insult officer			
V117	VERBAL THREAT TO OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP	550	550	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Verbal threat to officer			
V118	RESIST ARREST OR HANDCUFFS - VEHICLE STO	551	551	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Resist arrest or handcuffs			
V119	RESIST SEARCH - VEHICLE STOP	552	552	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Resist search			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V120	TRY TO ESCAPE - VEHICLE STOP	553	553	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Try to escape			
V121	GRAB, HIT, OR FIGHT OFFICER - VEHICLE ST	554	554	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Grab, hit, or fight officer			
V122	THREATEN OFFICER WITH WEAPON - VEHICLE S	555	555	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	8 Threaten officer with weapon			
V123	ASSAULT OFFICER WITH WEAPON - VEHICLE ST	556	556	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	9 Assault officer with weapon			
V124	OTHER ACTIONS TO PROVOKE - VEHICLE STOP	557	558	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Other actions to provoke			
SP124	SPECIFY OTHER ACTIONS TO PROVOKE - VEHIC	559	598	A40
V125	DRINKING AT THE TIME - VEHICLE STOP	599	599	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V126	USING DRUGS AT TIME - VEHICLE STOP	600	600	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V127	POLICE BEHAVED PROPER - VEHICLE STOP	601	601	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V127 (cont.)				
	1 Properly			
	2 Improperly			
	3 Unknown			
V128	FORMAL ACTION TAKEN - VEHICLE STOP	602	602	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V129	CIVILIAN COMPLAINT REVIEW BOARD - VEHICL	603	603	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Civilian complaint review board			
V130	AGENCY EMPLOYING OFFICER - VEHICLE STOP	604	604	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Agency employing officer			
V131	LOCAL PROSECUTOR OFFICE - VEHICLE STOP	605	605	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Local prosecutor office			
V132	FBI OR US ATTORNEY OFFICE - VEHICLE STOP	606	606	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Fbi or US Attorney office			
V133	LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR LOCAL GOVERNME	607	607	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Law enforcement agency or local governme			
V134	FILED COMPLAINT WITH OFFICER INVOLVED IN	608	608	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Officer involved in contact			
V135	TOOK OTHER FORMAL ACTION - VEHICLE STOP	609	609	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V135 (cont.)				
	7 Other formal action			
V136	DRIVER DURING STOP AND FORCE USED	610	610	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V137	OTHER CONTACT WITH POLICE	611	611	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V138	OTHER CONTACT RESULTED IN FORCE, THREAT,	612	612	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V139	NUMBER OF TIMES POLICE USED FORCE, THREA	613	613	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 One			
V140	PASSENGER IN VEHICLE STOP-USE OR THREATE	614	614	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Passenger in vehicle stop			
V141	REPORT CRIME-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	615	615	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Report a crime			
V142	REPORT CRIME WITNESSED-USE OR THREATEN F	616	616	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Report crime witnessed			
V143	ASK FOR ASSISTANCE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	617	617	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V143 (cont.)				
	4 Ask for assistance			
V144	TELL POLICE ABOUT NEIGHBORHOOD PROBLEM-U	618	618	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Tell police about neighborhood problem			
V145	REPORT TRAFFIC ACCIDENT WITNESSED-USE OR	619	619	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Report traffic accident witnessed			
V146	OTHER REASON FOR CONTACTING POLICE-USE O	620	620	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Other reason for contacting police			
SP146	SPECIFY OTHER REASON FOR CONTACTING POLI	621	660	A40
V147	INVOLVED IN ACCIDENT-USE OR THREATEN FOR	661	661	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	8 Resp involved in traffic accident			
V148	POLICE CONTACTED RSP WHO WITNESSED ACCID	662	662	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	9 Resp witnessed traffic accident			
V149	VICTIM OF CRIME REPORTED BY SOMEONE ELSE	663	664	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Victim of crime reported by someone else			
V150	POLICE THOUGHT RSP WITNESSED CRIME-THEN	665	666	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	11 Police thought resp witnessed crime			
V151	POLICE THOUGHT RSP INVOLVED IN CRIME-THE	667	668	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	12 Resp questioned about involvmt in crime			
V152	POLICE HAD ARREST WARRANT-THEN USE OR TH	669	670	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
-----				
V152 (cont.)	13 Police warrant for respondent arrest			
V153	POLICE HAD CRIME PREVENTION INFORMATION-	671	671	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	14 Police had crime prevention info			
V154	OTHER REASON FOR CONTACT BY POLICE-THEN	672	673	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	15 Other reason for contact by police			
SP154	SPECIFY OTHER REASON FOR CONTACT BY POLI	674	713	A40
V155	NUMBER OF OFFICERS-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	714	715	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 One			
V156	RACE OF OFFICERS-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	716	716	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 All white			
	2 All black			
	3 All of another race			
	4 Mostly white			
	5 Mostly black			
	6 Mostly another race			
	7 Equally mixed			
	8 Unknown race			
V157	RACE OF OFFICER-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	717	717	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 White			
	2 Black			
	3 Some other race			
	4 Unknown			
V158	ARRESTED-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	718	718	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V159	OFFICER THREATENED ARREST-USE OR THREATE	719	719	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V160	PERSONAL SEARCH-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	720	720	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V161	OFFICER ASKED TO SEARCH-USE OR THREATEN	721	721	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V162	CONSENT TO PERSONAL SEARCH-USE OR THREAT	722	722	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V163	ILLEGAL WEAPONS FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FO	723	723	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Illegal weapons			
V164	ILLEGAL DRUGS FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FORC	724	724	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Illegal drugs			
V165	OPEN ALCOHOL FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	725	725	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Open alcohol			
V166	OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FOR	726	726	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V166 (cont.)				
	4 Other crime evidence			
SP166	SPECIFY OTHER EVIDENCE FOUND-USE OR THRE	727	757	A31
V167	NO EVIDENCE FOUND-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	758	758	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 None of the above			
V168	LEGITIMATE REASON FOR SEARCH-USE OR THRE	759	759	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V169	CHARGED WITH ASSAULTING OFFICER-USE OR T	760	760	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Charged with assaulting officer			
V170	RESISTING ARREST CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN	761	761	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Resisting arrest charge			
V171	DRUG CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	762	762	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Drug charge			
V172	POSSESSION OF WEAPON CHARGE-USE OR THREA	763	763	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Possession of weapon charge			
V173	DISORDERLY CONDUCT CHARGE-USE OR THREATE	764	764	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Disorderly conduct charge			
V174	PUBLIC DRUNKNNNESS CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN	765	765	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V174 (cont.)				
	6 Public drunkenness charge			
V175	OTHER CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN FORCE	766	766	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Other charge			
SP175	SPECIFY OTHER CHARGE-USE OR THREATEN FOR	767	806	A40
V176	CHARGED WITH NONE OF ABOVE-USE OR THREAT	807	807	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	8 None of the above			
V177	HANDCUFFED-OTHER CONTACT	808	808	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V178	FORCE USED OR THREATENED-OTHER CONTACT	809	809	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V179	HANDCUFFED AND FORCE USED OR THREATENED-	810	810	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V180	PUSHED OR GRABBED WITHOUT PAIN-OTHER CON	811	811	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Pushed or grabbed without pain			
V181	PUSHED OR GRABBED WITH PAIN-OTHER CONTAC	812	812	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Pushed or grabbed with pain			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V182	KICKED OR HIT-OTHER CONTACT	813	813	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Kicked or hit			
V183	UNLEASHED POLICE DOG BIT-OTHER CONTACT	814	814	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Unleashed dog bit			
V184	SPRAYED WITH CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY-OTHER	815	815	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Sprayed with chemical/pepper spray			
V185	POINTED GUN-OTHER CONTACT	816	816	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Pointed gun			
V186	FIRED GUN-OTHER CONTACT	817	817	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Fired gun			
V187	USED OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT	818	818	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	8 Used other force			
SP187	SPECIFY USED OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT	819	857	A39
V188	THREAT TO PUSH OR GRAB-OTHER CONTACT	858	858	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	9 Threat to push or grab			
V189	THREAT TO KICK OR HIT-OTHER CONTACT	859	860	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Threat to kick or hit			
V190	THREAT WITH POLICE DOG-OTHER CONTACT	861	861	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V190 (cont.)				
	11 Threat with police dog			
V191	THREAT WITH CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY-OTHER	862	863	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	12 Threat with chemical/pepper spray			
V192	THREAT WITH GUN-OTHER CONTACT	864	865	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	13 Threat with gun			
V193	THREAT OF OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT	866	867	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	14 Threat of other force			
SP193	SPECIFY THREAT OF OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONT	868	907	A40
V194	EXCESSIVE FORCE USED OR THREATENED-OTHER	908	908	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V195	EXCESSIVE PUSHING OR GRABBING WITHOUT PA	909	909	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Excessive pushing or grabbing without pa			
V196	EXCESSIVE PUSHING OR GRABBING WITH PAIN-	910	910	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Excessive pushing or grabbing with pain			
V197	EXCESSIVE KICKING OR HITTING-OTHER CONTA	911	911	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Excessive kicking or hitting			
V198	EXCESSIVE UNLEASHING POLICE DOG THAT BIT	912	912	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V198 (cont.)				
	4 Excessive unleashing dog that bit			
V199	EXCESSIVE SPRAYING CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY	913	913	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Excessive spraying chemical/pepper spray			
V200	EXCESSIVE GUN POINTING-OTHER CONTACT	914	914	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Excessive gun pointing			
V201	EXCESSIVE GUN FIRING-OTHER CONTACT	915	915	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Excessive gun firing			
V202	EXCESSIVE OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONTACT	916	916	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	8 Excessive other force			
SP202	SPECIFY EXCESSIVE OTHER FORCE-OTHER CONT	917	956	A40
V203	EXCESSIVE THREAT TO PUSH OR GRAB-OTHER C	957	957	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	9 Excessive threat to push or grab			
V204	EXCESSIVE THREAT TO KICK OR HIT-OTHER CO	958	959	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Excessive threat to kick or hit			
V205	EXCESSIVE POLICE DOG THREAT-OTHER CONTAC	960	960	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	11 Excessive police dog threat			
V206	EXCESSIVE CHEMICAL/PEPPER SPRAY THREAT-O	961	962	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	12 Excessive chemical/pepper spray threat			
V207	EXCESSIVE GUN THREAT-OTHER CONTACT	963	964	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V207 (cont.)				
	13 Excessive gun threat			
V208	EXCESSIVE THREAT OF OTHER FORCE-OTHER CO	965	966	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	14 Excessive threat of other force			
SP208	SPECIFY EXCESSIVE THREAT OF OTHER FORCE-	967	1006	A40
V209	INJURED - OTHER CONTACT	1007	1007	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V210	GUNSHOT WOUND - OTHER CONTACT	1008	1008	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Gunshot wound			
V211	BROKEN BONES OR TEETH OUT - OTHER CONTAC	1009	1009	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Broken bones or teeth out			
V212	INTERNAL INJURIES - OTHER CONTACT	1010	1010	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Internal injuries			
V213	BRUISES, BLACK EYES, CUTS, SCRATCHES, OR	1011	1011	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Bruises, cuts, etc			
V214	OTHER INJURY - OTHER CONTACT	1012	1012	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Other injuries			
SP214	SPECIFY OTHER INJURIES - OTHER CONTACT	1013	1047	A35
V215	TYPES OF CARE RECEIVED	1048	1048	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V215 (cont.)				
	1 No care received			
	2 Treated self			
	3 Emergency services			
	4 Hospitalization			
	5 Other			
SP215	SPECIFY OTHER CARE RECEIVED - OTHER CONT	1049	1085	A37
V216	PROVOKED POLICE - OTHER CONTACT	1086	1086	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V217	ARGUE OR DISOBEY OFFICER - OTHER CONTACT	1087	1087	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Argue or disobey officer			
V218	CURSE OR INSULT OFFICER - OTHER CONTACT	1088	1088	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Curse or insult officer			
V219	VERBAL THREAT TO OFFICER - OTHER CONTACT	1089	1089	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Verbal threat to officer			
V220	RESIST ARREST OR HANDCUFFS - OTHER CONTA	1090	1090	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Resist arrest or handcuffs			
V221	RESIST SEARCH - OTHER CONTACT	1091	1091	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Resist search			
V222	TRY TO ESCAPE - OTHER CONTACT	1092	1092	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Try to escape			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V223	GRAB, HIT, OR FIGHT OFFICER - OTHER CONT	1093	1093	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Grab, hit, or fight with officer			
V224	THREATEN OFFICER WITH WEAPON - OTHER CON	1094	1094	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	8 Threaten officer with weapon			
V225	ASSAULT OFFICER WITH WEAPON - OTHER CONT	1095	1095	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	9 Assault officer with weapon			
V226	OTHER ACTIONS TO PROVOKE - OTHER CONTACT	1096	1097	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Other actions to provoke			
SP226	SPECIFY OTHER ACTIONS TO PROVOKE - OTHER	1098	1137	A40
V227	DRINKING AT TIME - OTHER CONTACT	1138	1138	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V228	USING DRUGS AT TIME - OTHER CONTACT	1139	1139	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V229	POLICE BEHAVED PROPER - OTHER CONTACT	1140	1140	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Properly			
	2 Improperly			
	3 Unknown			
V230	FORMAL ACTION TAKEN - OTHER CONTACT	1141	1141	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V230 (cont.)				
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Unknown			
V231	CIVILIAN COMPLAINT REVIEW BOARD - OTHER	1142	1142	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Civilian complaint review board			
V232	LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY EMPLOYING THE OFF	1143	1143	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	2 Agency employing officer			
V233	LOCAL PROSECUTORS OFFICE - OTHER CONTACT	1144	1144	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	3 Local prosecutors office			
V234	FBI OR US ATTORNEYS OFFICE - OTHER CONTA	1145	1145	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	4 Fbi or US Attorneys office			
V235	LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR LOCAL GOVERNME	1146	1146	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	5 Law enforcmt agency or local govt			
V236	POLICE OFFICER INVOLVED IN THE CONTACT -	1147	1147	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	6 Police officer involved in contact			
V237	TOOK OTHER FORMAL ACTION - OTHER CONTACT	1148	1148	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	7 Other formal action			
PCTYPE	MODE OF INTERVIEW	1149	1149	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Cati			
	2 Paper			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
INCOME	INCOME	1150	1150	F1
	1 Less than \$20,000 or NA			
	2 \$20,000-49,999			
	3 \$50,000 or more			
EMPLOYED	WORKED LAST WEEK	1151	1151	F1
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	8 Residue			
	9 M Out of Universe			
MSA	MSA STATUS	1152	1152	F1
	1 Msa-Central city			
	2 Msa-non Central city			
	3 Not MSA			
POPSIZE	PLACE SIZE	1153	1153	F1
	1 Under 100,000/not a place			
	2 100,000-499,999			
	3 500,000-999,999			
	4 1 million or more			
WGT	PPCS PERSON WEIGHT	1154	1165	F12.5
PSTRATA	PSEUDOSTRATUM CODE	1166	1168	F3
SECUCODE	STANDARD ERROR COMPUTATION UNIT CODE	1169	1169	F1
	9 Blank			
SEQNUM	PERSON RECORD SEQUENCE NUMBER	1170	1174	F5

Respondents were often provided the opportunity to give open-ended responses when answers did not fit pre-established categories. Categories in V17B-V226B are based on similar responses to the 'Please specify' areas of the survey. For example, if a respondent said they contacted police for some other reason (V17) and SP17 reads 'ALARM WENT OFF IN HOUSE', V17B was coded 51 'Alarm notification'.

V17B	OTHER REASONS YOU CONTACTED POLICE	1175	1176	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Traffic stop-related			
	20 Report crime			
	30 Report crime-witnessed			
	40 Ask for assistance or info			
	41 Return or retrieve lost property			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V17B (cont.)				
	50 Neighborhood problem			
	51 Alarm notification			
	52 Medical problem			
	53 Domestic situation			
	60 Other traffic matter			
	70 None OF above			
	88 Police actually initiated contact			
	99 Reason unknown			
V25B	OTHER REASONS POLICE CONTACTED YOU	1177	1178	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Traffic stop			
	20 Investigating a crime/ complaint			
	30 Providing a service			
	31 Serving warrant/ summons/ supeona			
	32 Medical problems/911 responses			
	40 Police asking for assistance			
	41 Soliciting donations/ charity			
	50 Neighborhood problem			
	51 Alarm notification			
	60 Other traffic matter			
	70 None of above			
	88 Citizen actually initiated contact			
	99 Reason unknown			
V42B	FOUND IN VEHICLE	1179	1180	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Weapon			
	20 Drugs			
	30 Alcohol			
	40 Other			
	50 Illegal fireworks			
V51B	FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - VEHICLE STOP	1181	1182	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	31 Underage alcohol			
	32 Alcohol odor			
V60B	REASON FOR STOP	1183	1184	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V60B (cont.)				
	10	Speeding		
	20	Some other traffic offense		
	21	Accident		
	22	Seat belt		
	23	Open container		
	24	Suspected/charged with drinking & drivi		
	30	Vehicle defect		
	40	Roadside check drunk drivers		
	50	Records		
	60	Suspected of something		
	61	Warrant		
	62	Unpaid ticket, etc		
	70	Other		
	71	Harassment by police		
	80	Police investigating a crime		
	90	Police providing service		
V73B	CHARGED WITH - VEHICLE STOP	1185	1186	F2
	0 M	Out of Universe/Missing		
	10	Speeding		
	20	Some other traffic offense		
	21	Accident		
	22	Seat belt		
	23	Open container		
	24	Suspected/charged with DWI		
	30	Vehicle defect		
	40	Roadside check drunk drivers		
	50	Records		
	60	Suspected of something		
	61	Warrant		
	62	Unpaid ticket, etc		
	63	Non-traffic offense		
	70	Other		
	71	Harassment by police		
	80	Police investigating a crime		
	90	Police providing service		
V85B	TYPE OF FORCE USED - VEHICLE STOP	1187	1189	F3
	0 M	Out of Universe/Missing		
	10	Push or grab		
	21	Handcuffs used with force		
	100	Threaten to kick or hit		

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V91B	TYPE OF FORCE THREATENED - VEHICLE STOP	1190	1192	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Push or grab			
	130 Threaten with gun			
	140 General threat			
	141 Threatened to detain/arrest			
V100B	EXCESSIVE FORCE ACTUALLY USED - VEHICLE	1193	1194	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	21 Handcuffs used with force			
	90 Nothing			
V106B	EXCESSIVE FORCE THREATENED - VEHICLE STO	1195	1197	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Push or grab			
	100 Threaten to kick or hit			
	130 Threaten with gun			
	140 General threat			
V112B	TYPE OF INJURY - VEHICLE STOP	1198	1199	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	50 Shoulder			
V124B	PROVOKED POLICE - VEHICLE STOP	1200	1202	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	50 Resist Search			
	100 Other			
V146B	OTHER REASONS YOU CONTACTED POLICE - OTH	1203	1205	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	20 Report a crime			
	40 To ask for assistance or information			
	50 Problem in neighborhood			
	51 Police harrassment			
	70 Other			
	120 Respondent suspected of crime			
	121 Police investigating real or possible cr			
	122 Respondent suspected of domestic disturb			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V154B	OTHER REASONS POLICE CONTACTED YOU - OTH	1206	1208	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Traffic stop			
	120 Respondent suspected of crime			
	121 Police investigating real or possible cr			
	122 Respondent suspected of domestic disturb			
	131 Arrested with or without warrant			
	141 Harrassment/drinking and driving			
	150 Other			
	151 Police harrassment			
V166B	FOUND ON OR NEAR YOU - OTHER CONTACT	1209	1210	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Weapon			
	30 Alcohol			
	40 Other			
	50 Nothing			
	60 Illegal fireworks			
V175B	CHARGED WITH - OTHER CONTACT	1211	1212	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	30 Drug offense			
	70 Other charge			
	71 Traffic offense			
	72 Suspected/charged with drinking & drivi			
	73 Domestic offense			
V187B	TYPE OF FORCE USED - OTHER CONTACT	1213	1214	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Push or grab			
	21 Handcuffs used with force			
	30 Kick or hit			
	90 Threaten with force			
V193B	TYPE OF FORCE THREATENED - OTHER CONTACT	1215	1217	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	21 Handcuffs used with force			
	90 Threaten to push or grab			
	91 Threaten - handcuffs			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V193B (cont.)				
	100 Threaten to kick or hit			
	141 Threatened to detain/arrest			
	142 General threat			
V202B	EXCESSIVE FORCE USED - OTHER CONTACT	1218	1220	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Push or grab			
	21 Handcuffs used with force			
	30 Kick or hit			
	80 Other			
	142 General threat			
V208B	EXCESSIVE FORCE THREATENED - OTHER CONTA	1221	1223	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	90 Push or grab			
	91 Threaten - handcuffs			
	100 Threaten to kick or hit			
	140 Other			
	141 Threatened to detain/arrest			
	142 General threat			
V214B	TYPE OF INJURY - OTHER CONTACT	1224	1225	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	50 Other			
V215B	TYPE OF CARE RECEIVED - OTHER CONTACT	1226	1227	F2
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	51 Doctor visits			
V226B	PROVOKED POLICE - OTHER CONTACT	1228	1230	F3
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	10 Questioned police action			
	70 Grab, hit, or fight officer			
	71 Grab, hit, or, fight someone else			
	100 Other			
	111 Generally resistant/uncooperative			
V5V6	RESPONDENT'S RACE/ETHNICITY	1231	1231	F1
	1 White			
	2 Black			
	3 Other			
	4 Hispanic			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V32V33	RACE OF OFFICERS - VEHICLE STOP	1232	1232	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 White			
	2 Black			
	3 Other			
	4 Mix of races			
	5 Dont know			
V36V45	VEHICLE/PERSONAL SEARCH CONDUCTED	1233	1233	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
V38V47	CONSENT TO VEHICLE/PERSONAL SEARCH	1234	1234	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes consent			
	2 Non-consent			

A value of 1 for I12, I17, or I12I17 means respondent said 'yes' to at least one category in a series of choices. For instance, Item 12 asks what evidence police found during a vehicle search. If a respondent said weapons, drugs, alcohol, or other evidence was found (V39-V42), I12 was coded 1.

I12	ITEMS FOUND DURING VEHICLE SEARCH	1235	1235	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Evidence found			
	2 No evidence found			
I17	ITEMS FOUND DURING PERSONAL SEARCH - VEH	1236	1236	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Evidence found			
	2 No evidence found			
I12I17	ITEMS FOUND DURING VEHICLE/PERSONAL SEAR	1237	1237	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Evidence found			
	2 No evidence found			

I20 codes were based on the single clearest reason a driver was stopped (V55-V60).

I20	REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP	1238	1238	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
------	----------------	------------	------------	-----

I20 (cont.)

- 1 Speeding
- 2 Other traffic offense
- 3 Vehicle defect
- 4 Roadside check
- 5 Record check
- 6 Driver suspected of something
- 7 Other

I22I23 codes were based on traffic stop outcomes (V62-74).

I22I23	OUTCOME OF TRAFFIC STOP	1239	1239	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Dwi charge			
	2 Other charge			
	3 Traffic ticket			
	4 Warning			
	5 None of the above			

FORCE variable coded 1 if respondent said police used or threatened force (V76, V77, V178, V179).

FORCE	FORCE USED IN TRAFFIC STOP OR OTHER CONT	1240	1240	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Dont know			

V34V158	FORCE USED AND RESPONDENT ARRESTED	1241	1241	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Dont know			

V75V177	FORCE USED AND RESPONDENT HANDCUFFED	1242	1242	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Dont know			

V107V209	FORCE USED AND RESPONDENT INJURED	1243	1243	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			

NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	BEG COL	END COL	FMT
V113V215	FORCE USED AND CARE RECEIVED	1244	1244	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Emergency services			
	2 Self treatment			
	3 Doctor visits			
	4 No care received			
V114V216	FORCE USED AND RESPONDENT PROVOKED	1245	1245	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Dont know			
DDUSE	FORCE USED AND DRINKING OR USING DRUGS	1246	1246	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 Yes			
	2 No			
	3 Dont know			
V156V157	RACE OF OFFICERS - OTHER CONTACT	1247	1247	F1
	0 M Out of Universe/Missing			
	1 White			
	2 Black			
	3 Other			
	4 Mix of races			
	5 Dont know			

## DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENT



**ASK OF ALL PERSONS 16+**

We estimate that it will take from 5 to 10 minutes to complete this interview with 10 minutes being the average time. If you have any comments regarding these estimates or any other aspect of this survey, send them to the Associate Director for Management Services, Room 2027, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 or to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

**NOTICE** – Your report to the Census Bureau is confidential by law (U.S. code 42, Sections 3789g and 3735). All identifiable information will be used only by persons engaged in and for the purposes of the survey, and may not be disclosed or released to others for any purpose.

FORM **PPCS-1**  
(5-14-99)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**POLICE PUBLIC CONTACT SURVEY  
SUPPLEMENT TO THE  
NATIONAL CRIME  
VICTIMIZATION SURVEY  
1999**

Sample	Control number			
J _____	PSU	Segment	CK	Serial

**A.** Field Representative's Code

**B.** Respondent's characteristics

Last name \_\_\_\_\_  
First name \_\_\_\_\_

<b>001</b>	<input type="text"/>	<b>002</b>	Line no. <input type="text"/>	<b>003</b>	Sex 1 <input type="checkbox"/> M 2 <input type="checkbox"/> F	<b>004</b>	Age <input type="text"/>	<b>005</b>	Race 1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian, Pacific Islander 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other	<b>006</b>	Hispanic Origin 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
------------	----------------------	------------	----------------------------------	------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------	------------	-----------------------------	------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – Complete a PPCS-1 for all persons 16+ in all interviewed households. Complete a PPCS-1 through Item D for each NCVS Type Z person or NCVS proxy interview. DO NOT complete any PPCS-1 forms if the household is a Type A.

**C.** Type of PPCS interview

**007**

1  Personal (Self)  
2  Telephone (Self) } **SKIP to Intro 1**  
3  Noninterview – FILL ITEM D

Proxy unacceptable for PPCS

**D.** Reason for PPCS noninterview

**008**

1  NCVS Type Z noninterview  
2  Refused PPCS only  
3  Not available for PPCS only  
4  NCVS proxy interview

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – Read introduction

**INTRO 1 – Now I have some additional questions about any contacts you may have had with the police at any time during the last 12 months, that is, any time since \_\_\_\_\_ 1, 1998. Exclude contacts with private security guards, police officers you see on a social basis, police officers related to you, or any contacts that occurred outside the United States.**

**Include contacts which occurred as a result of being in a vehicle that was stopped by the police. However, please exclude those contacts which occurred because your employment or volunteer work brought you into regular contact with the police.**

**CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS**

**1a. Did you have any contact with a police officer during the last 12 months, that is, any time since \_\_\_\_\_ 1, 1998?**

**009**

1  Yes  
2  No – END INTERVIEW

**1b. Were any of these contacts with a police officer in person, that is face-to-face?**

**010**

1  Yes  
2  No – END INTERVIEW

**CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS – Continued**

**1c. How would you best describe the reason or reasons for these in-person contacts with the police during the last 12 months, that is, any time since \_\_\_\_\_ 1, 1998?**

**As I read some reasons, tell me if any of the contacts occurred once, more than once, or not at all.**

Mark (X) all that apply.

A motor vehicle stop:

*Transcribe entries from box 1 or box 2 to the FLAP on page 11.*



**(1) You were in a motor vehicle stopped by the police.** .....

**011**    1                       2                       3

**You contacted a police officer:**

**(2) To report a crime** .....

**012**    1                       2                       3

**(3) To report a crime you had witnessed** .....

**013**    1                       2                       3

**(4) To ask for assistance or information** .....

**014**    1                       2                       3

**(5) To let the police know about a problem in the neighborhood** .....

**015**    1                       2                       3

**(6) To tell the police about a traffic accident you had witnessed** .....

**016**    1                       2                       3

**(7) For some other reason – Please specify** ↴ .....

**017**    1                       2                       3

**A police officer contacted you because:**

**(8) You were involved in a traffic accident** .....

**018**    1                       2                       3

**(9) You were a witness to a traffic accident** .....

**019**    1                       2                       3

**(10) You were the victim of a crime which someone else reported to the police** .....

**020**    1                       2                       3

**(11) The police thought you might have been a witness to a crime** .....

**021**    1                       2                       3

**(12) The police asked you questions about a crime they thought you were involved in** .....

**022**    1                       2                       3

**(13) The police had a warrant for your arrest** .....

**023**    1                       2                       3

**(14) The police wanted to advise you about crime prevention information** .....

**024**    1                       2                       3

**(15) Some other reason we haven't mentioned – Please specify** ↴ .....

**025**    1                       2                       3

**CHECK ITEM A1** Was the motor vehicle stopped only once? (Is box 1 marked in Item 1c(1)?)

**026**    1  Yes – **SKIP** to Item 2  
2  No – **Go to Check Item A2**

**CHECK ITEM A2** Was the motor vehicle stopped more than once? (Is box 2 marked in Item 1c(1)?)

**027**    1  Yes – **Ask Item 1d**  
2  No – **SKIP** to Item 37

**1d. You said that you were in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police on more than one occasion in the last 12 months. How many different times were you stopped?**

*(Record actual number.)*

**028**    \_\_\_\_\_ Number of times

**MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS**

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – *Read introduction*

**INTRO 2 – You reported that you were in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police on more than one occasion. For the following questions, please tell me about the most recent occasion.**

**2. How many people age 16 or over, INCLUDING YOURSELF, were in the vehicle?**

**029**    \_\_\_\_\_ Number of persons

**3. Were you the driver?**

**030**    1  Yes  
2  No – **SKIP** to Item 37

**4. How many police officers were present during (this/the most recent) incident?**

*(Record actual number.)*

**031**    1  One – **SKIP** to Item 6  
More than one ↴  
\_\_\_\_\_ Number of police officers

**MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – Continued**

<b>5. Were the police officers White, Black, or some other race?</b>	<b>032</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> All White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> All Black 3 <input type="checkbox"/> All of some other race 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly White 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Black 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly some other race 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Equally mixed 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know race of any/some	} <b>SKIP to Item 7</b>
<b>6. Was the police officer White, Black, or some other race?</b>	<b>033</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other race 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
<b>7. Were you arrested?</b>	<b>034</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – <b>SKIP to Item 9</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
<b>8. Did the police officer(s) threaten to arrest you?</b>	<b>035</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
<b>VEHICLE/PERSONAL SEARCH</b>			
<b>9. Did the police officer(s) search the vehicle?</b>	<b>036</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 10 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	} <b>SKIP to Item 14</b>
<b>10. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident did the police officer(s) ask permission to search the vehicle?</b>	<b>037</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 11 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	} <b>SKIP to Item 12</b>
<b>11. Did you give the police officer(s) permission to search the vehicle?</b>	<b>038</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
<b>12. Did the police officer(s) find any of the following items in the vehicle?</b> (Read answer categories.)  Mark (X) all that apply.	<b>039</b> <b>040</b> <b>041</b> <b>042</b>  <b>043</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Illegal weapons</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Illegal drugs</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Open containers of alcohol, such as beer or liquor</b> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other evidence of a crime – Please specify</b> ↘ _____ 5 <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above	
<b>13. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?</b>	<b>044</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
<b>14. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident, did the police officer(s) search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b>	<b>045</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 15 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	} <b>SKIP to Item 19</b>
<b>15. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident, did the police officer(s) ask permission to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b>	<b>046</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 16 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	} <b>SKIP to Item 17</b>
<b>16. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident, did you give the police officer(s) permission to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b>	<b>047</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
<b>17. Did the police officer(s) find any of the following items on or near you?</b> (Read answer categories.)  Mark (X) all that apply.	<b>048</b> <b>049</b> <b>050</b> <b>051</b>  <b>052</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Illegal weapons</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Illegal drugs</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Open containers of alcohol, such as beer or liquor</b> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other evidence of a crime – Please specify</b> ↘ _____ 5 <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above	
<b>18. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b>	<b>053</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	

**REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP**

**19. Did the police officer(s) give a reason for stopping the vehicle?**

- 054** 1  Yes – Ask Item 20  
 2  No  
 3  Don't know } **SKIP to Item 22**

*ASK OR VERIFY*

**20. What was the reason or reasons? Anything else?**

*Mark (X) all that apply.*

- 055** 1  Speeding  
**056** 2  Some other traffic offense  
**057** 3  A vehicle defect, such as a burned out tail light or an expired license plate  
**058** 4  Roadside check for drunk drivers  
 5  To check the respondent's license plate, driver's license, or vehicle registration  
**059** 6  The police officer suspected the respondent of something  
**060** 7  Some other reason – Please specify ↴  
 \_\_\_\_\_

**21. Would you say that the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?**

- 061** 1  Yes  
 2  No  
 3  Don't know

**OUTCOME OF TRAFFIC STOP**

**22. During (this/the most recent) incident were you:**

*(Read answer categories.)*

*Mark (X) all that apply.*

- 062** 1  Given a warning?  
**063** 2  Given a traffic ticket?  
**064** 3  Tested for drunk driving?  
**065** 4  Charged with driving while under the influence of drugs or alcohol?  
**066** 5  Questioned about what you were doing in the area?  
**067** 6  None of the above

**23. Not including anything just mentioned, were you charged with any of the following?**

*(Read answer categories.)*

*Mark (X) all that apply.*

- 068** 1  Assaulting a police officer  
**069** 2  Resisting arrest  
**070** 3  Drug offense  
**071** 4  Possession of a firearm or concealed weapon  
**072** 5  Disorderly conduct  
**073** 6  Something else – Please specify ↴  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
**074** 7  None of the above

**24. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident were you handcuffed?**

- 075** 1  Yes – **SKIP to Item 25b**  
 2  No  
 3  Don't know

**USE OF FORCE IN TRAFFIC STOPS**

**25a. During (this/the most recent) incident, did the police officer(s) for any reason use or threaten to use physical force against you, such as grabbing you or threatening to hit you?**

- 076** 1  Yes – **SKIP to Item 26**  
 2  No  
 3  Don't know } **SKIP to Item 34**

**25b. Aside from being handcuffed, did the police officer(s) for any reason use or threaten to use physical force against you, such as grabbing you or threatening to hit you?**

- 077** 1  Yes – Ask Item 26  
 2  No  
 3  Don't know } **SKIP to Item 34**

**USE OF FORCE IN TRAFFIC STOPS – Continued**

**26. What type of physical force did the police officer(s) use or threaten to use during (this/the most recent) incident? Did the police officer(s):**

*(Read answer categories)*  
 Mark (X) all that apply.

- 078 1 **Actually push or grab you in a way that did not cause pain?**
- 079 2 **Actually push or grab you in a way that did cause pain?**
- 080 3 **Actually kick you or hit you with the police officer's hand or something held in the police officer's hand?**
- 081 4 **Actually unleash a police dog that bit you?**
- 082 5 **Actually spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?**
- 083 6 **Actually point a gun at you but did not shoot?**
- 084 7 **Actually fire a gun at you?**
- 085 8 **Actually use some other form of physical force? – Please specify**
- 086 9 **Threaten to push or grab you?**
- 087 10 **Threaten to kick you or hit you with the police officer's hand or something held in the police officer's hand?**
- 088 11 **Threaten you with a police dog?**
- 089 12 **Threaten to spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?**
- 090 13 **Threaten to fire a gun at you?**
- 091 14 **Threaten to use some other form of physical force? – Please specify**

**27. Do you feel that any of the physical force used or threatened against you was excessive?**

- 092 1 **Yes – Ask Item 28**
  - 092 2 **No**
  - 092 3 **Don't know**
- } **SKIP to Item 29a**

**28. FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – Mark without asking when ONLY ONE box is marked in Item 26.**

**Specifically, what type of physical force do you feel was excessive?**  
*(Read items marked in Item 26.)*

Mark (X) all that apply.

- 093 1 **Actually pushing or grabbing the respondent in a way that did not cause pain?**
- 094 2 **Actually pushing or grabbing the respondent in a way that did cause pain?**
- 095 3 **Actually kicking the respondent or hitting the respondent with the police officer's hand or something held in the police officer's hand?**
- 096 4 **Actually unleashing a police dog that bit the respondent?**
- 097 5 **Actually spraying the respondent with a chemical or pepper spray?**
- 098 6 **Actually pointing a gun at the respondent but did not shoot?**
- 099 7 **Actually firing a gun at the respondent?**
- 100 8 **Actually using some other form of physical force? – Please specify**
- 101 9 **Threatening to push or grab the respondent?**
- 102 10 **Threatening to kick the respondent or hit the respondent with the police officer's hand or something held in the police officer's hand?**
- 103 11 **Threatening the respondent with a police dog?**
- 104 12 **Threatening to spray the respondent with a chemical or pepper spray?**
- 105 13 **Threatening to fire a gun at the respondent?**
- 106 14 **Threatening to use some other form of physical force? – Please specify**

**USE OF FORCE IN TRAFFIC STOPS – Continued**

<p><b>29a. Were you injured as a result of (this/the most recent) incident?</b></p>	<p><b>107</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – <b>SKIP</b> to Item 30</p>
<p><b>29b. Did your injuries include any of the following?</b> (Read answer categories.) Mark (X) all that apply.</p>	<p><b>108</b> <b>109</b> <b>110</b> <b>111</b> <b>112</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Gunshot wound</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Broken bones or teeth knocked out</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Internal injuries</b> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Bruises, black eyes, cuts, scratches, or swelling</b> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Any other injury – Please specify</b> _____</p>
<p><b>29c. What type of care did you receive for your (injury/injuries)?</b></p>	<p><b>113</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No care received 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Respondent treated self 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency services only 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Hospitalization 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – <i>Please specify</i> _____</p>
<p><b>30. Do you think any of your actions during (this/the most recent) incident may have provoked the police officer(s) to use or threaten to use physical force?</b></p>	<p><b>114</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>31. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident did you:</b> (Read answer categories.) Mark (X) all that apply.</p>	<p><b>115</b> <b>116</b> <b>117</b> <b>118</b> <b>119</b> <b>120</b> <b>121</b> <b>122</b> <b>123</b> <b>124</b></p>	<p>Verbal</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Argue with or disobey the police officer(s)?</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Curse at, insult, or call the police officer(s) a name?</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Say something threatening to the police officer(s)?</b></p> <p>Cooperation</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Resist being handcuffed or arrested?</b> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Resist being searched or having the vehicle searched?</b> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Try to escape by hiding, running away, or being in a high-speed chase?</b></p> <p>Physical Resistance</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Grab, hit, or fight with the police officer(s)?</b> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Use a weapon to threaten the police officer(s)?</b> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Use a weapon to assault the police officer(s)?</b> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Do anything else that might have caused the police officer(s) to use or threaten to use physical force against you? – Please specify</b> _____</p>
<p><b>32. Were you drinking at the time of (this/the most recent) incident?</b></p>	<p><b>125</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>33. Were you using drugs at the time of (this/the most recent) incident?</b></p>	<p><b>126</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>34. Looking back at (this/the most recent) incident, do you feel the police behaved properly or improperly?</b></p>	<p><b>127</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Properly – <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item B1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Improperly 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know – <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item B1</p>
<p><b>35. Did you take any formal action, such as filing a complaint or lawsuit?</b></p>	<p><b>128</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 36 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know } <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item B1</p>
<p><b>36. With whom did you file a complaint or lawsuit?</b> (Read answer categories.) Mark (X) all that apply.</p>	<p><b>129</b> <b>130</b> <b>131</b> <b>132</b> <b>133</b> <b>134</b> <b>135</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Civilian Complaint Review Board</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Law enforcement agency employing the police officer(s)</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Local prosecutor's office</b> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>The FBI or the U.S. Attorney's office</b> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Law enforcement agency or the local government</b> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Police officer involved in the contact</b> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Took other formal action</b></p>

**USE OF FORCE IN TRAFFIC STOPS – Continued**

**CHECK ITEM B1**

**136**

- 1  Yes – *END INTERVIEW*
- 2  No – *Go to Check Item B2*

Was respondent the driver during the traffic stop? (Is box 1 marked in Item 3?)

**AND**

Was physical force used or threatened? (Is box 1 marked in Item 25a OR 25b?)

**CHECK ITEM B2**

**137**

- 1  Yes – *Ask Item 37*
- 2  No – *END INTERVIEW*

Other than a motor vehicle stop, did the respondent have any other in-person contacts with the police? (Are there any entries marked in categories (2) through (15) on the FLAP on page 11?)

**USE OF FORCE IN OTHER FACE-TO-FACE CONTACTS**

**37. Earlier you reported you had a face-to-face contact with the police for the following reason(s), (Read items marked on the Flap on page 11.) Did (this/any of these) contact(s) result in the police handcuffing you or using or threatening to use physical force against you, such as by grabbing you or threatening to hit you during the last 12 months, that is, any time since \_\_\_\_\_ 1, 1998?**

**138**

- 1  Yes – *Ask Item 38*
  - 2  No
  - 3  Don't know
- } *END INTERVIEW*

**38. On how many different occasions did the police handcuff you or use or threaten to use physical force against you?**

**139**

- 1  Once – **SKIP** to Item 39
- More than once ↴
- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of times

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – *Read Introduction*

**INTRO 3 – You reported that, on more than one occasion, you had contact with the police in which the police handcuffed you or used or threatened to use physical force against you. For the following questions, please tell me about the most recent occasion.**

**39. FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – Mark without asking when ONLY ONE box is marked on the FLAP on page 11.**

**Which of these contacts that you reported earlier resulted in a police officer using or threatening to use physical force?**

**A motor vehicle stop:**

**140**

- 1  Respondent was in a motor vehicle stopped by the police

**Respondent contacted a police officer:**

**141**

- 2  To report a crime

**142**

- 3  To report a crime respondent had witnessed

**143**

- 4  To ask for assistance or information

**144**

- 5  To let the police know about a problem in the neighborhood

**145**

- 6  To tell the police about a traffic accident respondent had witnessed

**146**

- 7  For some other reason – *Please specify* ↴
- \_\_\_\_\_

**A police officer contacted you because:**

**147**

- 8  Respondent was involved in a traffic accident

**148**

- 9  Respondent was a witness to a traffic accident

**149**

- 10  Respondent was the victim of a crime which someone else reported to the police

**150**

- 11  The police thought the respondent might have been a witness to a crime

**151**

- 12  The police asked the respondent questions about a crime they thought you were involved in

**152**

- 13  The police had a warrant for the respondent's arrest

**153**

- 14  The police wanted to advise the respondent about crime prevention information

**154**

- 15  For some other reason – *Please specify* ↴
- \_\_\_\_\_

**40. How many police officers were present during (this/the most recent) incident?**

*Record actual number.*

**155**

- 1  One – **SKIP** to Item 42
- More than one ↴
- \_\_\_\_\_ Number of police officers

**USE OF FORCE IN OTHER FACE-TO-FACE CONTACTS – Continued**

<p><b>41. Were the police officers White, Black, or some other race?</b></p>	<p><b>156</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> All White                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> All Black                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> All of some other race                  4 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly White                  5 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Black                  6 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly some other race                  7 <input type="checkbox"/> Equally mixed                  8 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know race of any/some</p>	<p><b>SKIP to Item 43</b></p>
<p><b>42. Was the police officer White, Black, or some other race?</b></p>	<p><b>157</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other race                  4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	
<p><b>43. Were you arrested?</b></p>	<p><b>158</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – <b>SKIP to Item 45</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	
<p><b>44. Did the police officer(s) threaten to arrest you?</b></p>	<p><b>159</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	
<p><b>45. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident, did the police officer(s) search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p><b>160</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 46                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	<p><b>SKIP to Item 50</b></p>
<p><b>46. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident, did the police officer(s) ask permission to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p><b>161</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 47                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	<p><b>SKIP to Item 48</b></p>
<p><b>47. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident, did you give the police officer(s) permission to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p><b>162</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	
<p><b>48. Did the police officer(s) find any of the following items on you or near you?</b>                  (Read answer categories.)                  Mark (X) all that apply.</p>	<p><b>163</b> <b>164</b> <b>165</b> <b>166</b> <b>167</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Illegal weapons</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Illegal drugs</b>                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Open containers of alcohol, such as beer or liquor</b>                  4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other evidence of a crime – Please specify</b> ↘                  _____                  5 <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above</p>	
<p><b>49. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p><b>168</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	
<p><b>50. Were you charged with any of the following?</b>                  (Read answer categories.)                  Mark (X) all that apply.</p>	<p><b>169</b> <b>170</b> <b>171</b> <b>172</b> <b>173</b> <b>174</b> <b>175</b> <b>176</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Assaulting a police officer</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Resisting arrest</b>                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Drug offense</b>                  4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Possession of a firearm or concealed weapon</b>                  5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Disorderly conduct</b>                  6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Public drunkenness</b>                  7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Something else? – Please specify</b> ↘                  _____                  8 <input type="checkbox"/> None of the above</p>	
<p><b>51. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident were you handcuffed?</b></p>	<p><b>177</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – <b>SKIP to Item 52b</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	
<p><b>52a. On (this/the most recent) occasion, did the police officer(s) for any reason use or threaten to use physical force against you, such as grabbing you or threatening to hit you?</b></p>	<p><b>178</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – <b>SKIP to Item 53</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	<p><b>SKIP to Item 61</b></p>
<p><b>52b. Aside from being handcuffed, did the police officer(s) for any reason use or threaten to use physical force against you, such as grabbing you or threatening to hit you?</b></p>	<p><b>179</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 53                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>	<p><b>SKIP to Item 61</b></p>

**USE OF FORCE IN FACE-TO-FACE CONTACTS – Continued**

**53. What type of physical force did the police officer(s) use or threaten to use during (this/the most recent) incident? Did the police officer(s):**

*(Read answer categories.)*

Mark (X) all that apply.

- 180 1 **Actually push or grab you in a way that did not cause pain?**
- 181 2 **Actually push or grab you in a way that did cause pain?**
- 182 3 **Actually kick you or hit you with the police officer's hand or something held in the police officer's hand?**
- 183 4 **Actually unleash a police dog that bit you?**
- 184 5 **Actually spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?**
- 185 6 **Actually point a gun at you but did not shoot?**
- 186 7 **Actually fire a gun at you?**
- 187 8 **Actually use some other form of physical force? – Please specify**

---

- 188 9 **Threaten to push or grab you?**
- 189 10 **Threaten to kick you or hit you with the police officer's hand or something held in the police officer's hand?**
- 190 11 **Threaten you with a police dog?**
- 191 12 **Threaten to spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?**
- 192 13 **Threaten to fire a gun at you?**
- 193 14 **Threaten to use some other form of physical force? – Please specify**

---

**54. Do you feel that any of the physical force used or threatened against you was excessive?**

- 194 1 **Yes – Ask Item 55**
  - 194 2 **No**
  - 194 3 **Don't know**
- } **SKIP** to Item 56a

**55. FIELD REPRESENTATIVE – Mark without asking when ONLY ONE box is marked in Item 53.**

**Specifically, what type of physical force do you feel was excessive?**  
*(Read items marked in Item 53.)*

Mark (X) all that apply.

- 195 1 **Actually pushing or grabbing the respondent in a way that did not cause pain?**
- 196 2 **Actually pushing or grabbing the respondent in a way that did cause pain?**
- 197 3 **Actually kicking the respondent or hitting the respondent with the police officer's hand or something held in the police officer's hand?**
- 198 4 **Actually unleashing a police dog that bit the respondent?**
- 199 5 **Actually spraying the respondent with a chemical or pepper spray?**
- 200 6 **Actually pointing a gun at the respondent but did not shoot?**
- 201 7 **Actually firing a gun at the respondent?**
- 202 8 **Actually using some other form of physical force? – Please specify**

---

- 203 9 **Threatening to push or grab the respondent?**
- 204 10 **Threatening to kick the respondent or hit the respondent with the police officer's hand or something held in the police officer's hand?**
- 205 11 **Threatening the respondent with a police dog?**
- 206 12 **Threatening to spray the respondent with a chemical or pepper spray?**
- 207 13 **Threatening to fire a gun at the respondent?**
- 208 14 **Threatening to use some other form of physical force? – Please specify**

---

**USE OF FORCE IN OTHER FACE-TO-FACE CONTACTS – Continued**

<p><b>56a. Were you injured as a result of (this/the most recent) incident?</b></p>	<p><b>209</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – <b>SKIP to Item 57</b></p>
<p><b>56b. Did your injuries include any of the following?</b> (Read answer categories.)  Mark (X) all that apply.</p>	<p><b>210</b> <b>211</b> <b>212</b> <b>213</b> <b>214</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Gunshot wound</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Broken bones or teeth knocked out</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Internal injuries</b> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Bruises, black eyes, cuts, scratches, or swelling</b> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Any other injury – Please specify</b> _____</p>
<p><b>56c. What type of care did you receive for your (injury/injuries)?</b></p>	<p><b>215</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No care received 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Respondent treated self 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency services only 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Hospitalization 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Please specify _____</p>
<p><b>57. Do you think any of your actions during (this/the most recent) incident may have provoked the police officer(s) to use or threaten to use physical force?</b></p>	<p><b>216</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>58. At any time during (this/the most recent) incident did you:</b> (Read answer categories.)  Mark (X) all that apply.</p>	<p><b>217</b> <b>218</b> <b>219</b>  <b>220</b> <b>221</b> <b>222</b>  <b>223</b> <b>224</b> <b>225</b> <b>226</b></p>	<p>Verbal</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Argue with or disobey the police officer(s)?</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Curse at, insult, or call the police officer(s) a name?</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Say something threatening to the police officer(s)?</b></p> <p>Cooperation</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Resist being handcuffed or arrested?</b> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Resist being searched or having the vehicle searched?</b> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Try to escape by hiding, running away, or being in a high-speed chase?</b></p> <p>Physical Resistance</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Grab, hit, or fight with the police officer(s)?</b> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Use a weapon to threaten the police officer(s)?</b> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Use a weapon to assault the police officer(s)?</b> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Do anything else that might have caused the police officer to use or threaten to use physical force against you? – Please specify</b> _____</p>
<p><b>59. Were you drinking at the time of (this/the most recent) incident?</b></p>	<p><b>227</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>60. Were you using drugs at the time of (this/the most recent) incident?</b></p>	<p><b>228</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>61. Looking back at (this/the most recent) incident, do you feel the police behaved properly or improperly?</b></p>	<p><b>229</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Properly – <i>END INTERVIEW</i> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Improperly 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know – <i>END INTERVIEW</i></p>
<p><b>62. Did you take any formal action, such as filing a complaint or lawsuit?</b></p>	<p><b>230</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask Item 63 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know } <i>END INTERVIEW</i></p>
<p><b>63. With whom did you file a complaint or lawsuit?</b> (Read answer categories.)  Mark (X) all that apply.</p>	<p><b>231</b> <b>232</b> <b>233</b> <b>234</b> <b>235</b> <b>236</b> <b>237</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Civilian Complaint Review Board</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Law enforcement agency employing the police officer(s)</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Local prosecutor's office</b> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>The FBI or the U.S. Attorney's office</b> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Law enforcement agency or the local government</b> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Police officer involved in the contact</b> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Took other formal action</b></p>

**Reason for Face-to-Face Contact(s)  
With the Police (From Item 1c)**

A motor vehicle stop:

- 1  You were in a motor vehicle stopped by the police

**You contacted a police officer:**

- 2  To report a crime
  - 3  To report a crime you had witnessed
  - 4  To ask for assistance or information
  - 5  To let the police know about a problem in the neighborhood
  - 6  To tell the police about a traffic accident you had witnessed
  - 7  For some other reason – *Please specify* ↴
- 

**A police officer contacted you because:**

- 8  You were involved in a traffic accident
  - 9  You were a witness to a traffic accident
  - 10  You were the victim of a crime which someone else reported to the police
  - 11  The police thought you might have been a witness to a crime
  - 12  The police asked you questions about a crime they thought you were involved in
  - 13  The police had a warrant for your arrest
  - 14  The police wanted to advise you about crime prevention information
  - 15  Some other reason we haven't mentioned – *Please specify* ↴
-